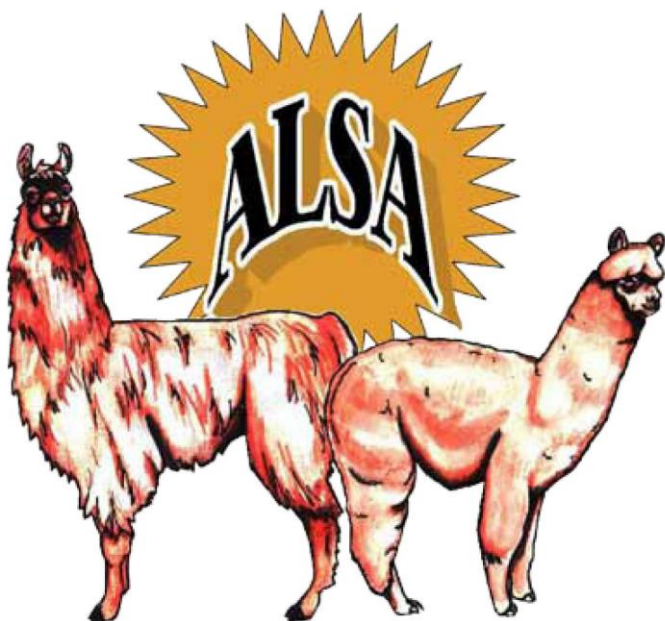


2016

ALSA HANDBOOK

20th EDITION



ALPACA & LLAMA
SHOW ASSOCIATION, INC.

ALSA Lifetime Members

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Vicki & Don	Arns		
Marcia & Jim	Atkinson		
Karen	Baum, DVM		
Bruce	Beatty		
Betsy	Bell		
Kay & Norris	Berg		
Kay & Dino	Bingham		
Carolyn & Bill	Blalock		
Trish	Brandt-Robuck	Lynn	Brandt
Kristy	Brown, DVM		
Nancy	Chlarson		
Virginia* & Dick	Christensen		
Donna & Steven	Clark		
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Jan & Bill	DeAtley		
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Jean A.	Ekerson		
Bill	Feick		
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Brenda	Foster Patti	Howe	
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Wendy & Michael	Gerken		
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Dale & Dan	Goodyear		
Dr. Temple	Grandin		
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Dee	January		
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Anne	Johnson		
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Marie & Barry	Lammle		
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Sigmund J.	Lichter		
Christina D.	Lilienthal		
Sandy & Jim	Lockwood		
Dale G.	Luckman		
Joan & Bob	Lyons		

Elizabeth	Martin		
Stacy	Mashburn		
Patricia	McKaskle		
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Bernard H.	Meile		
De Ila & Leslie	Meyer		
Sonja J.	Moe		
Jim	Morgan		
Judie D.	Moser		
Janice	Murphy		
Diane	Nicholson		
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Doug N.	Sharp		
Jamie J.	Sharp		
Karen & Brian	Shechan		
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Margaret	StephensJean	Van Effen	
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Teresa & William	Sutton		
Sherri & William	Tallmon		
Carol Ann & Malcolm	Tallmon		
Julie Uber	Georgiades		
Glen & Margo	Unzicker		
Darlene & Dave	Vaughan		
Nel	Vickers		
Tokie & Paul	Wade		
Vicki	Wallis		
Martha & Melville	Walters		
Patti & Keith	Wattigney		
Tina & Bob	Westin		
Gayle	Woodsum		
Nanette & Joe	Yarbrough		
Kim	Yates	Johnna	Edmunds
Tasia	Youngers		

* Deceased

ALSA Handbook

20th Edition
2016

Alpaca and Llama Show Association, Inc.

The Alpaca and Llama Show Association is incorporated as a Wisconsin non-stock corporation operation under Chapter 181 of the Wisconsin Statutes. This Organization will comply with rules and regulations of the State of Wisconsin.

This Handbook supersedes all previous editions.

These rules remain in effect until superseded by notification of official rule changes to members and approved shows, or by subsequent editions of the Handbook.

The Board of Directors would especially like to thank all of the members who contributed their generous assistance in the development of this Handbook.

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Alpaca and Llama Show Association, Inc.
17102 Mueschke Rd., Cypress, Texas 77433
Telephone: 281-516-1442 * FAX: 281-516-1449
Email: llamas@alsashow.net * www.alsashow.org

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Introduction to ALSA

The Alpaca and Llama Show Association is incorporated as a Wisconsin non-stock corporation operating under Chapter 181 of the Wisconsin Statutes. This organization will comply with the rules and regulations of the State of Wisconsin.

The Alpaca and Llama Association is governed by a Board of Directors. There are currently seven voting seats on this Board of Directors. Directors serve three year staggered terms and they are elected annually from the general membership.

The purpose of this organization is to promote llamas and alpacas. This is accomplished by:

- 1. Enhancing the visibility of llamas and alpacas.*
- 2. Showing the versatility of llamas and alpacas.*
- 3. Establishing guidelines for shows.*
- 4. Educating, approving and regulating show Judges.*
- 5. Awarding recognition of champion llamas and alpacas in a regional, national and international show system and recording points for llamas and alpacas.*
- 6. Educating the lama community in soundness, conformation and fiber, in competitive show skills and in show management.*

Most shows will have classes ranging from performance to halter/conformation classes. The award system will award points in selected classes, allowing an animal to accumulate points toward a Championship or Recognition of Merit award. All shows approved by ALSA will be judged by ALSA certified judges.

PART A. Membership and Dues

Section 1. Membership

- A. Types
 - 1. Regular (up to 2 adults, 1 vote)
 - 2. Youth. Open to youth who are 18 years of age and under as of January 1. (See additional details in Part M. Section 4.)
 - 3. Lifetime (up to 2 adults, 1 vote)
- B. Eligibility and Rights
 - 1. Membership in ALSA is open to anyone.
 - 2. Regular and Lifetime members receive a membership card and have the right to vote, run for office, work toward becoming an approved Judge, receive access to a Handbook, Membership Directory, and *Showing*, and participate in ALSA award programs.
 - 3. Youth members receive a membership card and access to a Handbook, and have all the rights above except for the right to vote, run for office, or enter the judging program.

Section 2. Dues

- A. Members. Regular and Youth are due on January 1. All dues are to be Paid in U.S. dollars.
 - 1. Regular dues (North American) are \$50 annually.
 - 2. Overseas dues are \$60 annually.
 - 3. Youth dues are \$25 annually.
 - 4. Lifetime dues are \$500.
- B. Judges and Apprentices
 - 1. Judges dues are \$50 annually in addition to regular member dues.
 - 2. Judges who do not pay their dues, both member and judge, by January 1, will have their license suspended. If dues are not paid by February 1st, their license will be suspended for the calendar year (effective January 1, 2012).
 - 3. Judges and apprentices are ineligible to judge/apprentice an ALSA approved show until all dues are paid.
- C. Method of payment may be by cash, check in U.S. funds drawn on a U. S. Bank, credit card, or U.S. money order and should be paid to the ALSA office.

PART B. Committees

Section 1. General Rules

- A. Committees
 - 1. All committees exist at the discretion of the Board, are responsible to advise and report to the Board, and must not act independently of the Board.
 - 2. ALSA committees are: Alpaca, Education and Show, Election, Finance and Budget, Grand National, Handbook, Judges, Fleece, Membership, Nominating, Performance, Policy and Planning, Protest, Publications, Promotion and Marketing, Regional Championship, Show Management, Website, Youth, and other committees as may be established by the Board.
- B. Committee Membership
 - 1. All committees should consist of a minimum of two and a maximum of seven voting ALSA members in addition to non-voting Board Liaison.
 - 2. All committee members will serve for a period of one year to coincide with the installment of new Board with the exception of Grand National, and Regional Championship Committees, whose terms will begin December 1.
 - 3. All committee chairpersons will be selected by the Board of Directors. Committee members will be selected by the Committee Chairperson and must be approved by the Board of Directors.
 - 4. Recommendations from each committee will be submitted in writing to the ALSA Board of Directors. The ALSA Board of Directors may either adopt or reject these written recommendations.

Section 2. Specific Committee Requirements

- A. Alpaca Committee
 - Purpose:
 - The committee shall make recommendations to the ALSA Board of Directors regarding alpaca show classes, alpaca class descriptions and criteria, alpaca award or points system, training of alpaca Judges, and minimum requirements for approved alpaca shows.
- B. Education and Show Clinic Committee
 - 1. Members:
 - a. The committee shall consist of five members with one

member being a certified Senior Judge.

- b. Committee members are selected by the Chairperson of the committee.
- c. Members should be thoroughly familiar with the ALSA Handbook and Bylaws and have experience showing at ALSA sanctioned shows.

2. Purpose:

- a. Responsible for motivating, planning and advertising Show Clinics in conjunction with approved materials and schedules from Judges' Committee and ALSA office.
- b. Responsible for preparing and mailing clinic material to participants in a timely manner and in conjunction with ALSA Office and Judges' Committee.
- c. Provide follow-up publication, recognition and promotion to post clinic hosts and participants.
- d. Revise and update Judges' materials, show clinic materials and formats to be consistent with ALSA policies, if required, in conjunction with the Judges' Committee.

C. Election Committee

1. Members:

Election Committee members may not be candidates for office while serving on the committee.

2. Purpose:

The purpose is to organize and implement elections in accordance With the current bylaws and standing rules.

- a. General Elections
- b. Special Elections

D. Ethics Committee

1. Members:

Members should be thoroughly familiar with the current edition of the ALSA Handbook, particularly the sections on Ethics and Violations and Protests.

2. Purpose:

- a. Establish ethics guidelines for Show Management, Owners and Breeders, Exhibitors, and Judges.
- b. To take insights and input from the Protest Committee and written protest letters, "test" them against existing guidelines, and upgrade them as necessary for ALSA Handbook revisions.

E. Finance and Budget Committee

1. Members

- a. Committee members should have experience in financial issues.

2. Purpose
 - a. Members are to review the financials and make suggestions on entries and ways to display the financials.
 - b. Look into investment.
 - c. Stay in contact with the Treasurer and office to help make the best business decisions for ALSA.
- F. Grand National Committee
1. Members
 - a. Members should be from different parts of the country to assist in providing a national perspective.
 - b. Standing members of the Committee are:
 - ALSA Executive Secretary
 - ALSA Treasurer
 - ALSA Show Committee Chairperson
 - ALSA Regional Championship Committee Chairperson
 The Grand National Chairperson may add additional members as needed to be approved by the Board of Directors.
 - c. The Grand National Committee should consist of:
 1. The Grand National Committee Chairperson
 2. The Grand National Show Superintendent
 3. The Grand National Halter Coordinator
 4. The Grand National Performance Coordinator
 5. The Grand National Fleece Coordinator
 6. Optional Youth Coordinator, as needed by the Grand National Show Superintendent
 7. Optional prior year's Grand National Show Superintendent, as needed by the Grand National Committee
 8. Optional prior years' Grand National Committee Chairperson, as needed by the Grand National Committee
 - d. All Grand National Coordinators report to the Grand National Show Superintendent. Each Grand National Coordinator may appoint subcommittee members to achieve their tasks in respective divisions.
 2. Purpose:
 - a. Responsible for recommending a show superintendent for the Grand National Show to the Board of Directors.
 - b. Responsible for assisting the Grand National Show Superintendent with the venue, planning and running of the annual ALSA Grand National Show.
- G. Handbook Committee
1. Members
 - a. Members should be thoroughly familiar with the current

edition of the ALSA Handbook.

- b. Whenever possible, committee members should have proofreading, editorial and/or writing skills.
2. Purpose
 - a. Responsible for ongoing proofreading and correcting of Handbook errors including grammar, spelling, typographical errors, clarity and format.
 - b. Responsible for carrying out Board directives for accurately transcribing and appropriately placing official rule changes, additions and deletions within time lines required by the Board of Directors.
 - c. Responsible for working with all other Committees throughout the year on any proposed rule changes and reviewing such changes to confirm they do not conflict with other sections of the Handbook. Also responsible for suggesting changes to make the Handbook concise, consistent and user friendly.
 - d. The deadline for Committees to submit any proposed Handbook changes to the Handbook Committee will be October 31 of each year. The Handbook Committee will submit all proposed Handbook changes to the Board of Directors once per year on or before November 30, with approved changes to take effect on January 1 of the following year. The Handbook Committee will work with the Publication Committee and ALSA Office to coordinate the printing and distribution of the Handbook. Once the Handbook has been printed and distributed, no other changes will take effect until the next printing.

H. Judges' Committee

1. Members

- a. All members must be certified ALSA Judges
- b. One member must be a certified Alpaca Judge
- c. The Chairperson of the Judges' Committee shall be elected by ALSA judges and apprentices in good standing, with the election to be held in accordance with Article III, Section 2 of the Standing Rules.

2. Purpose

- a. Responsible for planning, organizing, developing, administrating and evaluating all aspects of the Judges' program including, but not limited to: curriculum, scheduling of Judges' and show clinics, and certification and evaluation of Judges.
- b. Responsible for clinic instructors training and recommendations to the Board for approval of instructors.

- c. Responsible for evaluating and developing judging criteria for all ALSA approved classes and optional classes as described in the ALSA Handbook.
 - d. Responsible for reviewing and making recommendations to the Board regarding any suggested changes to the overall show format which may affect the judging process and responsibilities.
- I. Fleece Committee
 - 1. Members
 - a. Members should be thoroughly familiar with the current edition of the ALSA Handbook and with llama fiber and/or alpaca fiber.
 - b. One member must be a certified ALSA Llama Fleece Judge.
 - 2. Purpose
 - a. Responsible for writing the format for Llama Fleece Judging, writing and updating the ALSA Llama Fleece Judging Clinic Manual and Clinic Instructor Materials and setting the criteria for ALSA Llama Fleece Clinics.
- J. Membership Committee
 - 1. Members
 - a. Members are selected by the chairperson from persons committed to making a positive contribution to the ALSA membership.
 - b. The committee members will represent as many ALSA regions as possible.
 - 2. Purpose
 - a. Responsible for promoting membership in ALSA.
 - b. To promote ALSA at shows, meetings and other camelid functions within their Regions.
 - c. Responsible to the Board of Directors for any tasks as assigned in their functional area.
- K. Nominating Committee
 - 1. Members
 - a. The committee shall consist of one member from each region, with the Chairperson being a representative from one of the regions.
 - 2. Purpose
 - a. To be an ambassador of ALSA and forward to the ALSA Board of Directors' nominations of members interested in serving on ALSA Committees.
 - b. Nominations for all nominees to the Board of Directors will be

forwarded to the Election Committee according to the ALSA Bylaws.

- L. Performance Committee
 - 1. Members
 - a. An effort shall be made to have committee members from various regions of the country with llama and/or alpaca performance classes and or show management experience.
 - b. One member must be a certified ALSA Judge.
 - 2. Purpose
 - a. Make recommendations to the Board and other appropriate committees regarding approved performance classes, optional performance classes and future considerations pertaining to the above.
- M. Policy and Planning Committee
 - 1. Members
 - a. The committee members will represent as many ALSA regions as possible.
 - 2. Purpose
 - a. To review all material received pertaining to ALSA planning and policy and make recommendations in writing to the ALSA Board of Directors.
- N. Protest Committee
 - 1. Members. The committee will consist of:
 - a. A past Board Member.
 - b. Chairperson of the Judges' Committee
 - c. Chairperson of the Ethics Committee
 - d. Chairperson of the Policy and Planning Committee
 - e. A Senior Judge
 - f. An exhibitor
 - g. An experienced Show Superintendent
 - h. The committee shall not include a current Board member.
 - 2. Purpose
 - a. To review all written protests made by exhibitors, breeders, Show Management or Judges and to decide the validity of the protests.
 - b. Protests related to Judges are sent to the Judges' Committee to be placed in the Judges' file following a recommendation of action from the Board of Directors.
 - c. To recommend appropriate action as the result of a valid protest.
- O. Publications, Promotion and Marketing Committee

1. Members
 - a. Members are selected by the Chairperson from persons interested in representing regions of the membership area.
 2. Purpose
 - a. Their responsibilities are for coordinating, overseeing production and disseminating information for the official ALSA publication, currently known as Showring.
 - b. Help make ALSA more visible at shows other than just llama shows.
 - c. Development of promotional material.
 - d. Solicit funds for corporate sponsors for Grand National and Regional Championship shows.
- P. Regional Championship Committee
1. Members
 - a. The committee is comprised of the show superintendents of each Regional Championship Show.
 2. Purpose
 - a. Responsible for coordinating and planning the Regional Championship Shows.
 - b. Recommends Regional Divisions to the Board of Directors.
 - c. Responsible for locating facilities and scheduling show dates for Regional Championship shows.
- Q. Show Management Committee
1. Members
 - a. Members should have experience as Show Management for ALSA sanctioned shows, including Regional and National shows.
 - b. An effort will be made to have representation from a variety of ALSA regions.
 - c. To review show classes, policies, and procedures and make recommendations to the ALSA Board.
 2. Purpose
 - a. To develop and review show packets sent to Show Superintendents.
 - b. Educate the superintendents and their crews in proper show management procedures.
- R. Website Committee
1. Members
 - a. Selected by members of the committee that are familiar with the construction of websites.
 2. Purpose

- a. To periodically evaluate the ALSA website and make recommendations and improvements in the format and content while monitoring the website to insure that the content is up to date.

S. Youth Committee_

1. Members

- a. Members are selected by the Chairperson from persons with experience working with Youth and showing.
- b. One member must be an approved ALSA Judge.
- c. One member must have 4-H/FFA leader experience.
- d. Committee may contain youth representation.

2. Purpose

- a. Responsible for planning, developing, administrating and evaluating the Youth Division program.
- b. Responsible for evaluation of regulations governing the Youth program and making recommendations to the Board of Directors.
- c. Responsible for promotional materials for the Youth program.

Part C. Eligibility for Llama and Alpaca Shows

Section 1. Exhibitors

- A. No exhibitor is required to be a member of ALSA or any other organization in order to be eligible to show in an ALSA show, except exhibitors at all ALSA Regional Championships and the Grand Nationals.
- B. Upon request, ALSA members must present their ALSA membership card or a copy of the Membership Directory to Show Management to verify proof of their Membership.
- C. Owners/Exhibitors must be the registered owners and make entry in the exact names (owner and animal) as shown on the registration certificate. Exhibitors/owners may use a “Permission to Show” form provided by ALSA which grants permission from the owner named on the registration certificate to a person who is using an animal to show under their name. Exceptions: Owners may use a handler to exhibit their animal; i.e., a youth handler in halter. Youth are not required to own the animal that they show in youth performance classes. 4-H, FFA and site rules will take precedence over ALSA rules and guidelines regarding permission to show. A permission to show form is required to exhibit a fleece from an animal not owned by the exhibitor.
 1. Equity investment on “ARI *or* AOA registration certificates” will be considered as full ownership for the equity owner entering an alpaca.
 2. Show management has the authority to oppose the following exhibitor rule should the show experience facility or time constraints and be required to meet entries. The owner may only enter two alpacas or fleeces per fiber type (Suri or Huacaya), per color division per age division per class. Example: an owner may enter a maximum of two white juvenile female Suris and two white juvenile white male Suris. If a show combines the two classes, then properly entered alpacas may still exhibit although the owner would have four alpacas in the combined class.
- D. Youth entries must be made in the name of the Youth.
- E. An exhibitor must be at least 8 years of age to show in ALSA approved classes, with the exception of optional classes where youth may be accompanied by an assistant.
- F. Non-ALSA members must pay a **\$50** fee per farm per show. Non-ALSA youth showing only in the youth classes must pay a \$15 non-member fee per show. All exhibitors must pay the \$5 per animal fee. For double shows, all fees are doubled.

- G. The Judge and/or Show Management will dismiss an exhibitor and his/her animal from participation at a show if the exhibitor mistreats his/her animal.
- H. For eligibility of show managers, show superintendents, and ring stewards see Part U Section 1.
- I. No llama or alpaca owned, co-owned or leased by the Halter Judge, Apprentice Judge or immediate family of these judges for the show, may be exhibited in halter classes, but may be entered in other divisions. No llama or alpaca owned, co-owned or leased by the Performance Judge, Assistant Judge, Apprentice Judge or immediate family of these judges may be shown in performance classes at that show, but may be entered in other divisions. The same circumstance applies to fleece and youth judges. No llama or alpaca may be personally shown by an officiating judge in any division. Exception: In hardship cases where a second performance judge has not been hired in advance, a judge who has exhibited in halter and has finished with all classes may be hired to assist in performance classes to allow the show to finish in a timely manner.
- J. In only the most extreme emergencies (i.e. the hired Judge becomes ill, does not show up, etc.) may a Judge whose animal is being exhibited only in Halter and who is finished showing, be allowed to help with performance or Youth Judging. The Head Judge and/or Show Superintendent will be responsible for this determination. These judges shall not be hired in advance of the show.
- K. It is Show Management's responsibility to dismiss an exhibitor who is abusive or who demonstrates bad sportsmanship toward the Judge, Show Personnel, or any other exhibitor.
- L. Exhibitors may use handlers, paid or unpaid, who are not required to be members of ALSA.

Section 2. Llama and Alpacas

- A. All llamas and alpacas entered in approved classes must be at least five months old. All llamas must be registered or have passed screening in the Llama Division of the International Llama Registry (ILR) or the Canadian Livestock Record Corporation (CLRC). All alpacas must be registered by the Alpaca Owners Association (AOA), the Alpaca Registry, Inc. (ARI) or by the Canadian Livestock Record Corporation (CLRC). Animals entered only in Youth Classes, Novice, Advanced, Master or Open Performance classes and Non-Breeder halter classes do not need to be registered. If Non-Breeders are not registered and wish to be in the ALSA award system and wish to show in halter, they must show in the adult Non-Breeder halter class.

- B. Any exhibitor desiring an exemption to the registration requirements for a llama or alpaca should send a written petition to the ALSA Board of Directors.
- C. Copies of registration papers must be sent with the entry form to the Show Management for verification of name and age. Failure to meet this requirement prohibits entry in the show.
- D. All animals must be entered in the exact name and registration number as shown on the registration certificate. Failure to meet this requirement prohibits entry of this animal in the show.
- E. If a llama or alpaca is recorded with ALSA for point accumulation, the animal's correct ALSA number must be provided to Show Management.
- F. Animals entered with false information will automatically and immediately be disqualified by the show superintendent.
- G. Entry forms for all shows must be completely filled out and submitted to the show by the entry deadline.
- H. Exhibitors shall not knowingly enter animals in any ALSA class (including performance and showmanship) which exhibit unsoundness and judges shall not knowingly allow the showing of any animals which, in their opinion, exhibit unsoundness. (For example: animals exhibiting obvious lameness indicated by a painful gait or dropped fetlocks or pasterns on any leg resulting in the fetlock and/or pastern touching the ground.) These animals may be dismissed.
- I. If, in the opinion of the judge, an animal is in distress, the judge must remove that animal from the class.
- J. Unruly animals must be dismissed from the ring by the Judge when in the Judge's opinion: the animal is a safety threat to either its handler, other animals in the ring, or to other exhibitors showing their animals.
- K. Crias under five (5) months of age shall not be sold at ALSA shows unless they are sold as a package with their dams.
- L. Feeding stations must not be used for the public to feed llamas or alpacas at an ALSA show.

Part D. Sanctioned Shows

Section 1. Show Approval

A. Llama or Alpaca

1. The sanctioning process begins when the Show Manager submits the completed show sanctioning form with the fee to the ALSA office. Once Your show sanctioning form has been received and reviewed by the ALSA office, your show will be TEMPORARILY SANCTIONED, you will be notified, and your show will be placed on the ALSA website events page to help increase your attendance and have the information available to members and friends of ALSA. Your show may now be publicized. (We understand that there are some extenuating circumstances which will have your show being previously advertised before you are able to contact the ALSA office; (for example a State Fair show, etc.) and we will take every consideration toward this to allow your temporary sanctioning.
2. The show entry packet including your premium/class lists, all approved classes and divisions offered, descriptions and requirements for classes, preliminary performance Judging (if scheduled), and entry eligibility requirements must be furnished to the ALSA office as soon as possible. The ALSA office will inform you if corrections are necessary. The corrected copy must be sent to the ALSA office for final approval to have your show “ALSA Sanctioned.” You will be contacted with this approval. Once the show sanctioning form and the aforementioned information is received, your show information will be placed on the ALSA Website and you will be eligible for free advertising by the ALSA office.
3. If you do not furnish the ALSA office with your premium/class lists, all approved classes and divisions offered, descriptions and requirements for classes, preliminary performance Judging (if scheduled) and entry eligibility requirements PRIOR to your show, your show WILL NOT BE SANCTIONED by ALSA!
 - a. Your exhibitors WILL NOT RECEIVE any points.
 - b. Your show results WILL NOT BE POSTED on the ALSA website.
 - c. Also, failing to furnish the ALSA office with your premium/class lists, all approved classes and divisions offered, descriptions and requirements for classes, preliminary performance Judging (if scheduled), and entry eligibility requirements could result in your show being in probationary status.
 - d. Your sanctioning fee will not be reimbursed.
4. Please Note 4. has been removed because of redundancies.
5. An application fee of \$25 for shows of 30 or fewer animals, or \$50 for shows of more than 30 animals, must be accompany the application form. A \$25 separate show application fee for shows under 30 fleece entries or

- \$50 for shows over 30 fleece entries, must accompany the application form. These fees are nonrefundable.
6. An application fee of \$25 for shows of 30 or fewer animals, or \$50 for shows of more than 30 animals, must be accompany the application form. A \$25 separate show application fee for shows under 30 fleece entries or \$50 for shows over 30 fleece entries, must accompany the application form. These fees are nonrefundable.
 7. Shows must include in their premium/class lists all approved classes and divisions offered, descriptions and requirements for classes, preliminary performance Judging (if scheduled), and entry eligibility requirements, prior to any publication of that list. The Office will correct, if necessary, and return the draft, corrected copy to be sent to the office prior to printing for final approval. No advertising can be done before the above three steps are complete; only then is the show "ALSA Sanctioned."
 8. After the Show the following must be sent to the ALSA Office within 15 days:
 - a. ALSA Recap Sheet
 - b. Official Results, which must include any Llama or Alpaca and Youth ALSA numbers provided.
 - c. An alphabetical list of exhibitors with addresses and ALSA membership numbers.
 - d. The signed Judge's cards
 - e. Fleece Summary
 - f. Any other items as included in the Show Packet or as requested by the ALSA office.
 9. Within 30 days a check for ALSA fees must be sent to the ALSA Office: \$5.00 per animal, for any llama attending the show including Get-of-Sire, Produce of Dam and animals used in youth classes. Non-Member fees of \$50.00 per farm and a \$15.00 for youth showing in youth classes. All exhibitors must pay the \$5.00 per animal fee. A \$3.00 fee is required per Llama or Alpaca fleece exhibited, if the animal is not concurrently entered in a non-fleece class at the same show. If the animal which grew the fleece is also entered in a non-fleece class in the show, the \$5.00 per animal fee will cover the fleece entry point recording as well as the non-fleece class point recording. "As of January 1, 2016, an exhibitor who pays a Non-Member fee may choose to apply it towards a membership."
 10. Failure to abide by the above rules will result in the following:
 - a. The show shall be placed on probation for the following year.

Any further non-completion of any step in the Sanctioning Agreement will result in the Show being dropped from Sanctioning for one year.

- b. The people responsible for the show in question (the State Fair Board, (for example) shall be notified in writing by Registered Mail that the Show is under probation, that the Show Management is responsible and that the Show is in jeopardy of losing its Sanctioning.
 - c. The Manager of the Show will be sent a letter by Registered Mail identifying the problem, its severity, the terms of the probations, and the consequences of noncompliance.
The show Judge shall audit, enter the number of animals shown and sign the final class placing cards. Upon the Judge's signature, all results are final.
11. A show must operate under the Handbook current at the time of Show Sanctioning unless agreement is reached which has been issued by the ALSA office that they are to operate under the current edition.
 12. All shows will, at a minimum, have a veterinarian on call for the duration of the show.
 13. The individual or individuals who make contact with the judge or actually employ the judge shall not personally show their animals before the Judge in that show.
 14. Show Management should be aware that ALSA strongly recommends Judges not be asked to work more than a 10-hour day.
 15. ALSA recommends only ordinary show expenses be charged to exhibitors. It should not be mandatory that exhibitors pay for functions held in conjunction with an ALSA show, which are completely unrelated to the show itself.
 16. Alpaca Shows
 - a. Each show must have an ALSA approved Alpaca Judge qualified to judge the appropriate Level I, II, or III show to be held.
 - b. Each show must follow the ALSA alpaca show format appropriate for the number of full fiber entries per fiber type and level of show (Part K).
 - c. All alpacas entered in the show must be registered by the Alpaca Owners Association (AOA), the Alpaca Registry, Inc. (ARI), the Canadian Livestock Records Corporation (CLRC) or the International Lama Registry (ILR).
 - d. A photo copy of each alpaca's registration certificate must be sent

- with the entry to the show.
- e. Approved shows must have a minimum of four different exhibitors showing at least 16 total entries in a minimum of 3 classes.
 - f. Approved ALSA Alpaca Shows must hold separate Huacaya and Suri Halter Classes for full fleece and shorn divisions.
 - g. Non-Breeding Alpacas may be combined by color, fleece type (Huacaya or suri), age and gender.
 - h. Performance, Youth and Showmanship Classes may have Huacaya and Suri entries mixed in the class.
 - i. Shows with over 150 alpacas entered and including youth and performance classes must allow two days of judging or use two judges and two rings for one day.
- B. Requirements for Halter, Showmanship, Performance, Youth and Fleece
- 1. Shows must offer all mandatory classes as listed in Section 1, Paragraph J in this Part. Shows may hold additional classes as desired.
 - 2. Shows must employ two Judges to judge simultaneously in order for two sets of placings to be awarded. The show must pay two sanctioning, animal and non-member fees, award two sets of ribbons and/or awards. Shows which are then double judged shows must have board approval. See, also Part T, for more details.
 - 3. Shows must have an appropriately approved ALSA judge.
 - 4. Shows must allow sufficient time (1, 2 or 3 days) to accommodate the number of entries and required classes for each level show.
 - 5. Size of Shows and Required Number of Judges
 - a. Unless an exception has been granted by the Judges Committee Newly sanctioned shows (i.e. shows that have not been offered before) must hire Judges with 5 years or more of experience.
 - b. Shows of more than 150 animals that schedule all halter classes and more than four (4) additional classes (including showmanship) to be done in one day should employ two (2) ALSA approved judges and provide two (2) rings for judging.
 - c. Shows with over 30 entries in any one division of the Obstacle, Pack or Public Relations classes must provide for multiple Judges or the Show Judge in addition to a Performance Assistant (See Number 8 below.)
 - d. Shows with over 60 entries in divisions of the Obstacle, Pack or Public Relations classes must provide for either multiple courses using two ALSA approved Judges and necessary Assistant Judges, or must hold a preliminary judging. Management must consult the show Judge for Assistance in these arrangements.
 - e. A Halter and/or Performance Judge may only judge Llama or

Alpaca fleece if certified to do so. Otherwise, an additional ALSA certified Fleece Judge must be employed. Shows with over 30 fleeces entered should employ a separate Fleece Judge.

6. The following order of priority selection must be used by Show Management and by the Show Judge to select an Assistant Performance Judge:
 - a. Approved Llama or Alpaca, performance, youth or Alpaca Halter Judge
 - b. Apprentice Judge (except first time Apprentice)
 - c. Performance Assistant
7. ALSA will not approve any show which holds Llama or Alpaca cart races of any type.
8. Show management must allow exhibitors previously entered to change their entry in performance class divisions (Novice, Advanced or Master) to the appropriate Division as per Part M, Section 3.

C. Judges' Fees

- a. Shows should pay the minimum professional fees listed below. This professional fee is in addition to travel, lodging and other expenses negotiated by show management and the Judge. Each individual Judge is ultimately responsible for negotiating his/her judging contract.
- b. Halter/Performance Judges should be paid the following minimum fees per day:

Judge with less than 5 years' experience	\$250
Judge with 5 years or more experience	\$300
- c. Fleece Judges should be paid the following minimum fees per day:

Judge with less than 5 years of experience	\$250
Judge with 5 years or more experience	\$300

D. Guidelines for Stall and Rings for Shows

1. Llama and alpaca requirements
 - a. Stall size and design or type
 - (1) Minimum size 8' X 8' x 4'H
 - (2) Stock panels or solid sides; easy viewing is best.
 - (3) Some owners may wish to put two llamas or three alpacas per stall.
 - b. Ring size and surface
 - (1) Recommended minimum of 60'X 80' for llama halter classes and 50' X 60' for alpaca halter classes
 - (2) Recommended minimum of 80' X 100' for performance

classes, preferably an open arena.

(if two rings are used; both rings should meet the minimum).

(3) Firm dirt or sandy surface; not deep grass or soft dirt.

(4) A special requirement for driving classes is described in Part M, Sections 17-22.

E. Site Rules

1. If a rule unique to a given show venue is in conflict with an ALSA rule, the venue or site rule shall take precedence over the ALSA rule.
2. If such a rule conflict occurs, Show Management shall notify the Administrative Director of the dichotomy and the action taken. The Administrative Director shall notify the Board of Directors.
3. Care should be taken to make certain that venue/ALSA rule conflict not be used as a means of circumventing ALSA rules.

F. Show Management is encouraged to publish in the show book their dress expectations or recommendations for Halter, Showmanship and Performance.

G. Heat Stress Concerns

1. If either the Show Management or the Show Judge feels the heat and/or humidity is too high for the animals in the show, they may require all exhibitors to hose down their animals before entering the ring.
2. One criteria might be if the ambient humidity and temperature are added together and the result is 150 or higher.
3. In areas of the country where humidity or the temperature is low, or plays only a minor role in the cause of heat stress, this formula may not be valid. In this case, other factors should be taken into consideration.
4. If the decision is made to hose down the animals, the animals can only be wet from the belly down the legs.
5. Shearing of heavy or medium wool animals is the best prevention of heat stress.

H. Show Classifications

1. The level of classification shall be decided by Show Management. Show Management may add classes to the minimum listed. The level of the show must be stated in the Premium Class List.
2. Llama Shows with 150 or more Llamas shown in halter class must offer a Suri wool class division regardless of the level of the show.
3. Level I Shows
Mandatory minimum approved classes are:
 - a. One complete halter wool division as described in Part I, section 1.A. and B. (may be a combined division)
 - b. Non-Breeder

4. Level II
 - a. Two complete halter wool divisions must be offered.
 - b. Non-Breeder, Get-of-Sire, Produce of Dam
 - c. Adult Showmanship
 - d. Open Obstacle
 - e. Open Public Relations or Open Pack
 - f. Youth Showmanship, three ALSA age divisions
 - g. Youth Obstacle or Youth Public Relations
 - h. Youth Pack
5. Level III Shows

Mandatory minimum approved classes are:

 - a. All four halter wool divisions, as described in Part I, Section I, A
 - b. Non-Breeder, Get of Sire, Produce of Dam
 - c. Adult Showmanship
 - d. Advanced and Novice Obstacle
 - e. Advanced and Novice Public Relations
 - f. Advanced and Novice Pack
 - g. Performance Champion and Reserve
 - h. Youth Showmanship with three ALSA age divisions
 - i. Youth Obstacle with three ALSA age divisions
 - j. Youth Public Relations with three ALSA age divisions
 - l. It is strongly encouraged that Llama or Alpaca Fleece classes be offered at all Level III shows.
6. Performance Shows

Any show offering Open Obstacle and two additional approved performance classes.
7. Youth Shows

Any show offering a minimum of three approved Youth classes (Youth Showmanship, Youth Obstacle, Youth Public Relations and Pack) and their respective age divisions.
8. Llama Fleece Shows
 - a. Divide by type (Suri, Single Coat and Double Coat)
 - b. Divide by age at shearing
9. Alpaca Halter Shows
 - a. Level I: 16-75 Alpacas
 - b. Level II: 76-200 Alpacas
 - c. Level III: 200 or more Alpacas
10. Alpaca Fiber Shows
 - a. Divide by type (Huacaya/Suri)
 - b. Divide by age at Shearing
 - c. Divide by color

Part E. Regional Championships

Section 1. Purpose

- A. The ALSA Regional Championships are designed to showcase outstanding Llamas and Alpacas from ALSA sanctioned shows within the region.
- B. An ALSA Regional Show may only be held in conjunction with another show with advance approval by the ALSA Board of Directors.

Section 2. Qualifying

- A. All exhibitors at ALSA Regional Championships must be ALSA members.
- B. No pre-qualification required
- C. Youth and Adult members may participate in Regional Championship Show of choice. In addition, there is no limit on number of Regional Championships a person may attend.
- D.
 - 1. Each Llama must be entered in its appropriate age and wool division at the time of the Regional Championship.
 - 2. The show Judge(s) and/or an approved assistant may review wool division entries before they enter the ring.
 - 3. Registration papers or photo copies must be sent with entry forms.
 - 4. Non-Breeders are allowed to be shown in Get of Sire and Produce of Dam.
 - 5. Llama or Alpaca Performance entries must be entered in their respective Divisions; Master, Advanced, or Novice Division at the Regional Championship.
 - 6. Youth division age is determined by the youth's age on January 1, or on the date a youth becomes 8 years of age of the year of the Regional Championship.
 - 7. In Showmanship, the Youth may use any animal to compete at the Regional Championship Show. In this class the Youth, not the animal is judged and points go to the Youth.
 - 8. Youth who have earned a Superior can show in the class for which the award was earned. Ultimate Youth can show in all youth classes..

Section 3. Approved Llama and Alpaca Classes

- A. The following classes must be offered at an ALSA Regional Championship.
 - 1. All four halter wool division classes
 - 2. All Non-Breeder Halter classes
 - 3. Get of Sire and Produce of Dam classes

4. Adult Showmanship
 5. All approved Performance Division classes (Master, Advanced and Novice) must be offered and must be held.
 6. Youth Showmanship with three ALSA age divisions
 7. Youth Obstacle with three ALSA age divisions
 8. Youth Public Relations with three ALSA age divisions
 9. Youth Pack with three ALSA age divisions
 10. Youth Judging with three ALSA age divisions
 11. Open Pleasure Driving
 12. Obstacle Driving
 13. Open Alpaca Obstacle, Pack and Public Relations
 14. Youth Alpaca Obstacle, Pack and Public Relations with three ALSA age divisions. Youth exhibitors with alpacas may choose to compete in the Youth Obstacle, Public Relations and Pack classes as long as they do not also have llamas entered in those classes.
- B. The Following classes are optional at an ALSA Regional Championship:
1. Shorn Llama Fleece
 2. Walking Llama Fleece
 3. Finished Products
 4. Other classes deemed appropriate for that Regional Show i.e., Classic and or/Mini.

Section 4. Location

- A. The show location may be moved from year to year, depending on the geographic distribution and number of ALSA sanctioned shows within the proposed region.
- B. Every attempt will be made to encourage the Regional Championships to be held at a central location in a region.
- C. In order to equitably establish regions, consideration must be given to the number and size of regular ALSA sanctioned shows being conducted within the proposed region during a sufficient time period prior to the suggested date of the Regional Championship.

Section 5. Show Management

- A. The Board of Directors shall establish policy and procedures in order to facilitate the governance of Regional Championships.
- B. A sponsoring agency may apply to the ALSA Board of Directors to host a Regional Championship in accordance with the aforementioned policy and procedure.

- C. Show Management is responsible for all organizational, promotional and contractual obligations, and ALSA is responsible for financial obligations unless otherwise stipulated in the agreement between the ALSA Board and Show Management.
- D. The Judge will approve the obstacles and courses to be used by Show Management for each Regional Championship.

Section 6. Judges

- A. The Judges' Committee will provide a list of eligible Llama, Alpaca and **Fleece** Judges for the Regional Championship shows who meet the criteria in Part S, Section 1-H. The Regional Superintendents must select their Judges from this list.
- B. A Judge is ineligible to judge the same Regional Championship two (2) years in a row, and may judge no more than two (2) shows in that region in order to be eligible to judge that Region in the same year.
- C. Apprentice Judges shall not be allowed to apprentice or assist in judging at Regional Championships.
- D. Each Regional Superintendent who anticipates 150 or more total entries in performance and youth judging may request Board approval to hire a second judge. All Regional Championship judges shall be paid \$300 per day plus expenses.

Section 7. Acceptance of Adjustment

The specific circumstances surrounding any Regional Championship may require slight modification of some regulations. As time and experience provide guidance, more stringent qualifications may be required, regional boundaries may be shifted.

Section 8. Points and Awards-Regional Show

- A. Double ALSA points will be awarded for placings earning points.
- B. Other ALSA regular show awards also will be awarded to qualifying participants. Refer to Part I. Section 3 and Part G. Sections 4 & 5. All Grand Champion and Reserve Champion placements earned at a Regional Championship show will count towards the ALSA Champion designation, regardless of the number of entries in the applicable division.
- D. The top six places in all approved classes at a Regional Championship show will qualify for entry in the ALSA Grand National.

Part F. Grand National

Section 1. Purpose

The ALSA Grand National is designed to showcase outstanding llamas and alpacas from ALSA sanctioned shows. The show will enhance the visibility and show the versatility of llamas and alpacas, give recognition to the exhibitors of Champions, and continue to demonstrate ALSA's importance to the llama and alpaca community.

Section 2. Qualifying

- A. Requirements
 - 1. All exhibitors at the ALSA Grand National must be ALSA members.
 - 2. All Entries in ALSA Grand National Halter classes, Adult Showmanship class and all Non-Youth Performance classes must have an ALSA Recording Number.
- B. Approved Qualifying Classes from a Regional Championship
 - 1. All four halter wool division classes
 - 2. All Non - Breeder Halter Classes
 - 3. Get of Sire and Produce of Dam Classes
 - 4. Adult Showmanship
 - 5. All approved Performance Division classes (Master, Advanced and Novice) must be offered and must be held.
 - 6. Youth Showmanship with three ALSA age divisions.
 - 7. Youth Obstacle with three ALSA age divisions.
 - 8. Youth Public Relations with three ALSA age divisions.
 - 9. Youth Pack with three ALSA age divisions.
 - 10. Youth Judging with three ALSA age divisions.
 - 11. Open Pleasure Driving
 - 12. Obstacle Driving
 - 13. Open Alpaca Obstacle, Pack and Public Relations
 - 14. Youth Alpaca Obstacle, Pack and Public Relations with three ALSA age divisions..
- C. Qualifying Criteria: To qualify for entry to the Grand National, a Llama or Alpaca must meet one of the following criteria:
 - 1. Grand Champion or Reserve Grand Champion in halter, driving or performance at any sanctioned ALSA show held after the previous year's Grand National regardless of size of division.
 - 2. All ALSA Champions in the ALSA Award System are automatically eligible for the Grand National.
 - 3. Juvenile llamas do not need to pre-qualify at any regional show.

4. Youth who have earned Superior (can show in the class for which the award was earned) or Ultimate award (can show in all youth classes) receive an automatic bid to the Grand National.
5. All youth who win a Performance Grand Championship or a Performance Reserve Championship at an ALSA sanctioned show held after the previous year's Grand National, regardless of size of division, qualify for the youth performance classes at the Grand National.
6. Top six places in any approved class at an ALSA Regional Championship show held after the previous year's Grand National
7. Youth Judging, Youth Showmanship and Adult Showmanship exhibitors qualify for Nationals by placing 1st at any ALSA sanctioned show held after the previous year's Grand National or 2nd in a class of four or more at any ALSA sanctioned show held after the previous year's Grand National.
8. Produce of Dam and Get of Sire entries qualify for Nationals by placing 1st at any ALSA sanctioned show held after the previous year's Grand National or 2nd in a class of four or more at any ALSA sanctioned show held after the previous year's Grand National.

D. Llama or Alpaca Entry Criteria

1. Each Llama or Alpaca must be entered in its appropriate age and wool division at the time of Grand National regardless of the age or wool division in which it initially qualified. If a Llama or Alpaca qualified in a combined wool division, the owner must select the appropriate division in which to enter in the Grand National.
2. Registration papers or photocopies must be sent with your entry form.
3. All Get of Sire and Produce of Dam entries must be an ALSA Get of Sire or Produce of Dam Champion or 1st in a Get or Produce class at an ALSA show during the current ALSA year. Any offspring from the same sire or dam may be shown provided that all of the offspring have been shown at an ALSA Show during the current ALSA year.
4. If a Llama or Alpaca qualified in Master, Advanced, or Novice Performance class Divisions, regardless as to what division the llama or alpaca qualified in, they must be entered in the appropriate performance division to compete.
5. Youth division age is determined by the Youth's age on January 1, or on the date a youth becomes 8 years of age of the year of the Grand National.
6. Youth must compete in the Grand National Youth Performance classes with the same Llama or Alpaca that was used in the qualifying show. In case of the animal being sold or dying, the youth can petition the ALSA Board of Directors to use a substitute animal. Youth may use any animal to compete in Showmanship at the Grand National Show
7. The same llama or alpaca shall NOT be entered in two different performance divisions. Animal entries in performance classes are restricted in that a

llama/alpaca may be entered in a youth class or a non-youth class (open, advanced or novice classes), but not both, except in driving where youth may use the same llama as in youth classes.

Section 3. Approved Llama or Alpaca Classes

The following classes must be offered at an ALSA Grand National.

- A. All four halter wool division classes
- B. All Non-Breeder halter classes
- C. Get of Sire and Produce of Dam classes
- D. Adult Showmanship
- E. All approved Master, Advanced and Novice Performance Classes
- F. Open Pleasure Driving
- G. Obstacle Driving
- H. Youth Showmanship with three ALSA age divisions
- I. Youth Obstacle with three ALSA age divisions
- J. Youth Public Relations with three age divisions
- K. Youth Pack with three age divisions
- L. Youth Judging Contest with age divisions
- M. All approved Open Alpaca Performance classes.
- N. Youth Alpaca Obstacle, Pack and Public Relations with three ALSA age divisions.
- O. Shorn Llama Fleece
- P. Walking Llama Fleece
- Q. Shorn Alpaca Fiber
- R. Finished Products

Section 4. Location

- A. The show location may be moved from year to year. An ALSA appointed Steering Group may recommend a change for review to the Grand National Committee and approval by the ALSA Board of Directors.
- B. Every attempt will be made to encourage the Grand National to be held at a central location in the country.

Section 5. Show Management

- A. The Board of Directors shall receive recommendations from the ALSA Grand National Committee and establish policy and procedures in order to facilitate the governance of the Grand National.
- B. Halter judging must be done by a three-judge system.
- C. The Performance Coordinator and Head Judge will approve the

obstacles and courses to be designed by the associations appointed for each performance class.

Section 6. Grand National Chairperson

- A. The standing members of the Grand National Committee as set forth in Part B, Section (F)(1) will recommend an individual to be the Chairperson of this committee to the Board of Directors for their approval. The Grand National Chairperson will be in charge of the show and has the authority to oversee the signing of all contracts acting as an agent for ALSA for facilities and services.
- B. The Chairperson is responsible and accountable only to the ALSA Board of Directors.
- C. ALSA will reimburse the Chairperson for all expenses that are properly presented and documented with receipts as provided in the ALSA Guidelines for Reimbursement.
- D. The Grand National Chairperson will recommend to the ALSA Board of Directors through the Liaison a Show Superintendent. The Grand National Committee Chairperson and Superintendent will appoint a Head Clerk responsible for the management of all data, data input and computer programs for the Grand Nationals.
- E. The Grand National Committee will serve a term for a period of one year starting December 1.

Section 7. Judges

- A. The Judges' Committee will provide a list of all eligible Llama, Alpaca and Fleece Judges for the Grand National who meet the criteria in Part S, Section 1-H. The Grand National Committee must select the Judges from this list.
- B. The Grand National Committee Chairperson will present to the ALSA Board of Directors a list of selected Judges for the Grand National for approval prior to contracting for those Judges.
- C. Apprentice Judges shall not be allowed to apprentice or assist in judging at the Grand National.
- D. A Judge is ineligible to judge halter classes at the Grand National Championship if he or she has judged a Regional Championship in that year. Furthermore, a Grand National judge may not judge halter classes two (2) years in a row nor may he or she judge performance classes two (2) years in a row.
- E. The Grand National shall contract to pay each Judge \$350 per day plus expenses

Section 8. Acceptance of Adjustment

The specific circumstances surrounding any Grand National may require slight modification of some regulations. As time and experience provide guidance, more stringent qualifications may be required.

Section 9. Points and Awards-Grand National Show:

- A. Triple ALSA points will be awarded to participants for placing's earning points.
- B. Other ALSA regular show awards also will be awarded to qualifying participants. Refer to Part I. Section 3 and Part G, Sections 4 & 5.

Part G. ALSA Award System

The ALSA award recognition system offers Recognition of Merit (ROM), ALSA Grand Champion, ALSA Champion, Fleece Champion and Elite Champion award. The ALSA Award System is the sole property of ALSA. As part of the ALSA Award System, ALSA points and ALSA awards may not be interpreted for use with, translated to establish a value for, or combined in any way with points or awards from other show organization or show circuit.

Section 1. Eligibility

- A. Members of ALSA may have awards tabulated for llamas or alpacas that they own.
- B. Each animal competing for awards must be recorded with ALSA. The owner/exhibitor is responsible for providing the ALSA number to Show Management.
- C. ALSA award recognition is offered only in those classes specified by ALSA.
- D. ALSA Youth members may earn awards as specified in the Youth Division.
- E. ALSA Award recognition continues after the animal is deceased. The animals will remain on all published lists and the status, deceased, will be recognized with a (D) following the animal's name.

Section 2. Record Keeping

All award records are maintained by the ALSA Office and will be announced on a regular basis in the ALSA publication and/or website.

Section 3. The ALSA Recognition of Merit (ROM)

The accumulation of points rewards the performance of animals that consistently place high in the respective classes and earn points toward a Recognition of Merit.

- A. Requirements for all classes.
 - 1. The ROM point system would work in two parts:
 - (1) Actual placing within a specific class and
 - (2) Grand Champion and Reserve Grand Champion placing within a division. All placings other than Grand Champion and Reserve Grand Champion will be awarded points based on placing in respective class. Grand Champion and Reserve Grand Champion

winners will earn points based on the overall competition relative to number in the entire division. The Reserve Grand will earn one less point than the Grand Champion winner based on respective numbers in division. These points are not in addition to class points but instead of. In a **Halter** Division with less than five (5) entries, the Grand Champion and Reserve Grand Champion will earn points towards a ROM award; however, the Grand or Reserve Grand will not apply towards an ALSA Champion Award (refer to Section 4.B.1.) This rule is retroactive from [January 1, 2015](#).

2. Points are awarded and accumulated according to the ALSA Point Chart. (See point chart on inside back cover.)
3. Only one Recognition of Merit Award per animal in each category will be approved during the lifetime of the animal.

B. Approved Llama Categories Points Required

- | | |
|-----------------------|------|
| 1. Halter | 25 |
| 2. Non-Breeder Halter | 20 |
| 3. Produce of Dam | 15 |
| 4. Get of Sire | 20 |
| 5. Obstacle | 25 * |
| 6. Pack | 25 * |
| 7. Public Relations | 25 * |

* ROM points will be awarded in respective Novice, Advanced and Master classes earned; however, once an animal receives ROM recognition in a specific class, these points are not transferable, and will not carry over to another Performance Division.

- | | |
|-----------------------|----|
| 8. Driving | 20 |
| 9. Walking Fleece | 20 |
| 10. Shorn Fleece | 20 |
| 11. Finished Products | 20 |
| 12. Adult Showmanship | 20 |

C. Approved Alpaca Categories Points Required

- | | |
|---------------------|------|
| 1. Halter | 15 |
| 2. Produce of Dam | 10 |
| 3. Get of Sire | 10 |
| 4. Obstacle | 15 * |
| 5. Public Relations | 15 * |
| 6. Pack | 15 * |

* ROM points will be awarded in respective Novice, Advanced and Master classes earned; however, once an animal receives ROM recognition in a specific class, these points are not transferable and will not carry over to another Performance Division.

D. Awarding of Points

1. Entries in the approved categories of Obstacle, Pack and Public Relations classes count only the points earned in Open, Advanced, Masters, and Novice.
2. Entries in the approved category of Driving count points earned in both Pleasure and Obstacle Driving. Each llama in a Team Hitch for Pleasure Driving earns points.
3. Animals entered in Fleece Shows accumulate points in all fleece point classes.
4. Points accumulated in Finished Products will be awarded to the fiber artist.
5. There are no points recorded for Champion and Reserve Champion for Performance or Cart Driving. These achievements are recognized under ALSA Champion and Elite Champion Awards.
6. Llamas and Alpacas who have accumulated points in halter and become Non-Breeders may carry forward the points earned toward a Halter ROM, provided the animal has not already been awarded a Halter ROM. Once a ROM has been earned in the Halter category, the points do not transfer to the Non-Breeder category to be counted again.

Section 4. The ALSA Champion

This award is designed to give recognition to those llamas, alpacas or members who have proven they can consistently excel in one or more approved categories by winning championship status over large numbers of competitors.

- A. Approved ALSA Champion Awards
 1. ALSA Halter Champion
 2. ALSA Get of Sire/Produce of Dam Champion
 3. ALSA Non-Breeder Halter Champion
 4. ALSA Performance Champion - Master, Advanced, Novice (4-B)
 5. ALSA Walking Fleece Champion
 6. ALSA Shorn Fleece Champion
 7. ALSA Finished Products
 8. ALSA Adult Showmanship Champion
 9. ALSA Grand Champion
 10. ALSA Huacaya Alpaca
 11. ALSA Suri Alpaca
 12. ALSA Alpaca Performance Champion
 13. ALSA Alpaca Get of Sire/Produce of Dam Champion
 14. ALSA Driving Champion (effective January 1, 2007)

- B. Requirements: Llama
 1. Placements before at least two different ALSA Judges in ALSA

sanctioned shows with a minimum of **five** in the Division to qualify for Champion status.

2. There is no time limit for earning this award.
 3. To qualify for the title of Halter Champion, the llama must win four Grand Championships or three Grand Championships and two Reserve Grand Championships.
 4. To qualify for the title Get of Sire/Produce of Dam Champion, the llama must win four first place ribbons or three first place ribbons and two second place ribbons. In order for a first place to qualify, there must have been at least three entries in the class. In order for a second place to qualify, there must have been at least four entries in the class.
 5. To qualify for the title of Non-Breeding Halter Champion the llama must win four Grand Championships or three Grand Championships and two Reserve Grand Championships. Awards may be carried forward from wins obtained before the llama became a non-breeder, provided the llama has not already earned a Halter Championship.
 6. Novice Performance Champion: Have earned three ALSA Performance Grand Championships or **two** ALSA Grand Championships and two Reserve Grand Championships in Novice or Open Performance Divisions.
 7. Advanced Performance Champion: Have earned four ALSA Performance Champions or three ALSA Performance Championships and two ALSA Reserve Championships in Advanced or Open Performance Classes.
 8. Master Performance Champion: Have earned four ALSA Performance Championships or three ALSA Performance Championships and two Reserve Championships in Master Performance Division.
 9. To qualify for the title of Adult Showmanship Champion, the exhibitor must win four first place ribbons or three first place ribbons and two second place ribbons. In order for a first place to qualify, there must have been at least three in the class. In order for a second to qualify, there must have been at least four entries in the class.
 10. To qualify for the title of Grand Champion, the llama must win Halter Champion or Non-Breeder Halter Champion and Performance Champion.
- C. Requirements: Alpaca
1. Placements before at least three different ALSA Judges in ALSA sanctioned Shows with a minimum of 10 in the division to qualify for Champion status.
 2. There is no time limit for earning this award.
 3. To qualify for the title of Halter Champion, the Alpaca must win three Color Championships and/or Mature Color Championships or two Color Championships and/or Mature Color Championships and

two Reserve Color Championships and/or Reserve Mature Color Championships.

4. To qualify for the title of Get of Sire/Produce of Dam, the alpaca must win three first place ribbons or two first place ribbons and two second place ribbons. In order to qualify there must have been at least four Get entries or three Produce entries in the class.
 5. Novice Performance Champion: Have earned three ALSA Performance Grand Championships or two ALSA Grand Championships and two Reserve Grand Championships in Novice or Open Performance.
 6. Advanced Performance Champion: Have earned four ALSA Performance Champions or three ALSA Performance Grand Championships and two ALSA Reserve Championships in Advanced or Open Performance.
 7. Master Performance Champion: Have earned four ALSA Performance Grand Championships or three ALSA Performance Championships and two Reserve Championships in Master Performance Division.
- D. Requirements: Llama Fiber Shorn Fleece Champion
1. Placements before at least two different ALSA Llama Fleece Judges in ALSA sanctioned shows with a minimum of 6 in the division to qualify for Llama Fleece Shorn Fleece Champion status.
 2. There is no time limit for earning this award.
 3. To qualify for the title of Llama Fleece Shorn Fleece Champion, the llama must win four Grand Championships or three Grand Championships and two Reserve Grand Championships in ALSA Shorn Fleece classes at ALSA sanctioned Fleece Shows.
- E. Requirements: Llama Walking Fleece Champion
1. Placements before at least two different ALSA Llama Fleece Judges in ALSA sanctioned shows with a minimum of 6 in the division to qualify for Llama Walking Fleece Champion status.
 2. There is no time limit for earning this award.
 3. To qualify for the title of Llama Walking Fleece Champion, the llama must win four Grand Championships or three Grand Championships and two Reserve Grand Championships in ALSA Walking Fleece classes at ALSA sanctioned Fleece Shows.
- F. Requirements: Finished Product Champion
1. Placements before at least two different ALSA Fleece Judges in ALSA sanctioned shows with a minimum of six in the division to qualify for Finished Product Champion status.
 2. There is no time limit for earning this award.
 3. To qualify for the title of Finished Product Champion, the exhibitor must win four Grand Championships or three Grand Championships

and two Reserve Grand Championships in ALSA Finished Product classes at ALSA sanctioned shows.

Section 5. The ALSA Elite Champion

This award is designed to recognize those animals who have consistently demonstrated superior achievement in both halter and performance competition.

- A. Approved ALSA Elite Champion Awards.
 - 1. ALSA Elite Champion - Breeding Class
 - 2. ALSA Elite Champion - Non-Breeder Class
- B. Requirements
 - 1. Placements before at least three different ALSA Judges in ALSA sanctioned shows with a minimum of six in the Division to qualify for Championship status.
 - 2. There is no time limit for earning this award.
 - 3. To qualify for the title of Elite Champion Breeding Class, the llama must win:
 - a. Six Grand Championships at Halter.
 - b. Six Performance Championships, in Advanced, Masters or Open Performance Divisions and
 - c. One first place Get of Sire/Produce of Dam (with a minimum of four get/three produce in the class).
 - 4. To qualify for the title of Elite Champion Non-Breeding Class, the llama must win:
 - a. Six Grand Championships at Halter and;
 - b. Six Performance Championships in either Advanced, Masters or Open Performance Divisions.

Section 6. Recording Fees

- A. The one time recording fee per llama is \$20. During the year that the recording fee is paid, a person may request the ALSA Office to research all show results for the current calendar year and accumulate points for that animal.
- B. There will be a \$25.00 per animal per year fee for accumulating points on the animal in any year or years prior to the year the recording fee was paid. This is possible with the 2002 show season. There will be a \$25.00 per animal per show fee to research show results prior to the 2002 show season.
- C. Recording forms, change of ownership forms, and animal name change forms are available from the ALSA Office.
- D. All llamas previously recorded with ALSA for point accumulation do not have to pay another recording fee.

Section 7. Correspondence

- A. An owner may obtain from the ALSA Office, in addition to the data published in periodic reports, recorded data on his/her llama(s) for a \$5.00 fee.
- B. The owner/exhibitor is responsible for including the llama's ALSA number and the ILR, or the alpaca's *AOA*, ARI or CLRC number on the show entry form. These numbers are required for the recording of points and championships.
- C. When the ALSA Office has informed the membership of the point standings and of the Champion and Elite Champion status that has been recorded there will be a thirty day period allowed for the correction of any errors in tabulation or recording.

Section 8. Individual Show Awards

- A. Number of Places: Depending on the number of entries, the Judge must place entries to six placings, plus one more animal than the number of places to be awarded ALSA points.
- B. Awards:
 - 1. The top five places should be awarded ribbons. Show Management may award more ribbons than the recommended number. Awarding of champion ribbons (Grand and Reserve Grand), trophies, money, etc. is optional.
 - 2. Regional Awards and Points (see Part E, Section 8).
 - 3. Grand National Awards and Points (see Part F, Section 9).

Part H. Llama Show Classes

The following is a listing of approved and optional classes which are offered at ALSA shows.

Section 1. Approved Llama Halter Classes

- A. List of Classes: (see descriptions in Part I.)
 - 1. Halter – Breeding
 - 2. Halter – Non-Breeder
 - 3. Grand and Reserve Champion – Breeding and Non-Breeder
 - 4. Get of Sire
 - 5. Produce of Dam
- B. Wool Divisions: The following divisions may be combined at Show Management's discretion. (See Part I. for descriptions of these wool divisions.)
 - 1. Suri
 - 2. Light
 - 3. Medium
 - 4. Heavy
- C. Optional Halter Divisions: The following may be offered at Show Management's discretion.
 - 1. Classic llama
 - 2. Miniature llama
- D. Sex Divisions
The following divisions may not be combined in any way.
 - 1. Male
 - 2. Female
 - 3. Non-Breeder (There are no Wool Divisions for Non-Breeders.)
- E. Age Divisions:
 - 1. Males/Females – Breeding. The following divisions for males and females may not be combined in any way.
 - a. Juvenile – 5 to 12 months
 - b. Yearling – 12 to 24 months
 - c. Two-Year Old – 24 to 36 months
 - d. Adult – 36 months and older
 - 2. Non Breeder.
 - a. Yearling – 12 to 24 months
 - b. Two-Year Old – 24 to 36 months
 - c. Adult – 36 months and older
- F. Group Classes: (no wool divisions)

1. Get of Sire
2. Produce of Dam
- G. Grand and Reserve Champion Halter:
 1. Sex Divisions
 - a. Male
 - b. Female
 - c. Non-Breeder
 2. Wool Divisions
 - a. Suri
 - b. Light
 - c. Medium
 - d. Heavy
 - e. Or combinations of the above.

Show Management may offer Grand and Reserve Awards for optional halter classes.

Section 2. Adult Showmanship

Adult Showmanship qualifies as a point class for adult exhibitors who are registered and competing for ALSA Adult Showmanship Champion status.

Section 3. Approved Llama Fleece Classes

- A. List of Fleece Classes
 1. Shorn Fleece
 - a. Coat Divisions. These may not be combined.
 - (1) Double Coat
 - (2) Single Coat
 - (3) Suri Coat
 - b. Age Divisions: ALSA Fleece Shows with llama fleece classes must have at least these five Age Divisions:
 - (1) Juvenile - 5 to 12 months
 - (2) Yearling - 12 to 24 months
 - (3) Two-Year old - 24 to 36 months
 - (4) Adult - 36 to 60 months
 - (5) Mature Adult - 60 months and older

At the discretion of the Show Superintendent and, if there are fewer than four entries per class, age divisions may be combined.

The minimum number of classes for ALSA Fleece Shows is two per Coat Division. Those two classes are:

- (1) Juvenile through Yearling - Under 24 Months

- (2) Two-Year Old through Mature Adult - 24 months and older.
- 2. Walking Fleece
 - a. Coat Divisions are the same as for Shorn Llama Fleece Classes as described in previous Section.
 - b. Age Divisions: ALSA Fleece Shows with llama fleece classes must have at least these five Age Divisions:
 - (1) Juvenile - 5 to 12 months
 - (2) Yearling - 12 to 24 months
 - (3) Two-Year old - 24 to 36 months
 - (4) Adult - 36 to 60 months
 - (5) Mature Adult - 60 months and older

At the discretion of the Show Superintendent and, if there are fewer than four entries per class, age divisions may be combined. The minimum number of classes for ALSA Fleece Shows is two per Coat Division. Those two classes are:

 - (1) Juvenile through Yearling - Under 24 Months
 - (2) Two-Year Old through Mature Adult - 24 months and older.
- 3. Finished Products
 - a. Knitted or crocheted
 - b. Woven
 - c. Felted
 - d. Handspun Yarn
 - e. Other
- 4. Optional Classes
 - a. Hand Spinner's Choice
 - b. Llama to Luxury

Section 4. Approved Performance Classes

- A. List of Classes (see descriptions in Part M.)
 - 1. Obstacle
 - 2. Pack Llama
 - 3. Public Relations
 - 4. Pleasure Driving
 - 5. Obstacle Driving

If no Alpaca Performance Classes are offered, Alpacas may show in the appropriate Llama Performance and Showmanship Classes.
If Alpaca Performance Classes are offered, Alpacas must show only in the Alpaca Showmanship and Alpaca Performance Classes.
- B. Performance Class Divisions (see details in Part M, section 2.)

1. Open
2. Advanced
3. Novice
4. Master

Section 5. Youth Classes (ALSA Points go to the Handler)

- A. List of Classes
 1. Showmanship
 2. Obstacle
 3. Public Relations
 4. Pack
 5. Youth Judging
- B. Age Divisions for Youth Handlers
 1. All youth ages are determined as of January 1, except for eight year-olds, who are eligible to show as of their birthday.
 2. Junior: ages 8 through 11 years
 3. Intermediates: ages 12 through 14 years
 4. Senior: ages 15 through 18 years. (If a youth turns 19 during their final youth show season, they have the option to continue to show in the Senior Showmanship class, but if the youth shows in an Adult Showmanship Class they no longer are eligible to compete in youth showmanship class. This would include Regional Championships and Grand National.)

Section 6. Optional Classes (See Part P for descriptions)

- A. Challenge Pack
- B. Short Stack/Pack String
- C. Public Relations Driving Class
- D. Parade Cart Driving
- E. Ground Driving
- F. Drive and Pack
- G. Bred and Owned
- H. Costume
- I. Dam and Cria
- J. Versatility Grand Champion

Part I. Approved Llama Halter Classes

Section 1. Halter Classes for Breeding Quality Llamas

A. Wool Division Descriptions

1. Suri Wool: Suri llamas have a natural balanced, athletic type which may appear more narrow than llamas of other fiber types when viewed from the front or rear aspect. The fiber of a Suri Llama should have a natural luster and hang and drape over the llama's body, usually forming a natural part along the spine. The fibers are grouped into a very distinctive and well defined lock structure, which is indicated by the many individual separate locks of fiber formed at the skin and carrying out to the ends of each lock. The fiber should be lustrous, the locks independent and consistent in size, and the degree of wave or spiral content throughout the neck and body. The fiber is also characterized by absence of crimp and minimal loft.
2. Light Wool: Minimal body wool, short neck wool with smooth legs.
 - a) Most will have a double coat with moderate density but short length.
 - b) Fleece coverage should rapidly decline below the elbow/stifle and be very short below the knee/hock.
 - c) Most animals will exhibit obvious guard hair that is longer than the undercoat.
3. Medium Wool: Moderate to long body wool, minimal to moderate neck wool, smooth to moderate leg wool.
4. Heavy Wool: Abundant body and neck wool with minimal to abundant leg wool (i.e. leg wool at least to knee and hock).
5. Combined Division: Any combination of the above divisions.

B. Descriptions for Optional Halter Classes:

1. Classic Wool:
 - a. Double coat with prominent, abundant guard hair throughout coat.
 - b. On the body (except juveniles and yearlings), undercoat has moderate to sparse density and is either minimally or not at all visible under the guard hair.
 - c. Very short smooth fiber on face, ears, forehead and head.
 - d. Short leg fiber above the knee or hock and short smooth or minimally ruffled hair below the knee or hock.
 - e. A large window of short, smooth hair on either side of their sternum.
 - f. Neck fiber that often sheds out leaving a discernible guard hair mane.
2. Miniature: There is no separate division for wool classes at this time

C. Wool Division Rules

1. Class descriptions must be included in the show entry material.
2. Wool divisions may be combined at the Show Management's discretion.
3. Combined divisions must be identified on entry material.
4. When combining is done after entries are received, exhibitors must be notified prior to the show.
5. All llamas must be entered into the wool division for which they are most appropriate at the time of the show. Animal wool division may not be changed after entry unless moved with the approval of the judge.
6. Shorn llamas MUST be shown in the wool division in which they would have been shown in prior to shearing. Shearing used as a technique to gain entry to a different wool division is not permitted.
7. It is recommended that the testicles on a male be visible. If necessary the fiber on the tail should be trimmed so that the Judge can easily see the testicles on the walk at approximately 6 feet behind the animal, or the animal should be trained to stand quietly for examination.

In addition, the following inspection process may be used:

- a. Judge(s) may view all males outside the gate immediately prior to entry in each class. This should be accomplished quickly, with minimal restraint and disturbance of each llama.
 - b. Judge(s) may view testicles of each llama while on the move in the class. If this method is chosen but the testicles have not been visible to the judge, minimal effort should be made to restrain the male to lift the tail. At no time should the Judge persist if the animal is unruly. At no time shall the exhibitor hand off the lead to assist in physical restraint. If further individual examination is required, the male must be moved outside the gate for checking to avoid disturbing other exhibitors. The Judge must explain the ring procedure and expectation for males at the Exhibitors' meeting.
8. The Classic and Suri Wool divisions will be judged prior to Light, Medium and Heavy wool divisions. This is to permit animals that do not fit into the Classic and Suri Wool divisions to be moved into the appropriate wool division.
 9. Llamas that meet the Suri Wool description must be entered in suri classes, if offered. If there are too few to make qualifying classes, the suri llamas may be shown with the appropriate traditional wool division.
 10. It is the responsibility of the exhibitor to apply the division descriptions in Part I. Section 1.A. and enter animals in the most appropriate wool division. If an exhibitor is unsure of the wool division, the exhibitor

should ask the judge at the exhibitors' meeting what procedure will be used to move animals. It is responsibility of the halter judge to determine whether animals have been entered in the appropriate wool division and, if not, to move the animal to the appropriate division.

D. Sex and Age Divisions

1. Male Classes are for intact males.
2. Female classes are for fertile, breeding females.
3. Sex and Age, divisions may not be combined in any manner.
4. Age divisions

- a. Juvenile -5 to 12 months
- b. Yearling -12 to 24 months
- c. Two-Year Old -24 to 36 months
- d. Adult - 36 months and over

For example, if an animal is born 5/6/03, then on 5/6/04 the animal must be shown in the yearling class. On a llama's date of birth, the llama moves up to the next older class.

- e. Large shows may divide age divisions based by age of entries, divided into equal groups of 1/2, 1/3, etc. The show must divide the individual classes so that there are at least 10 in each new class chronologically by age and run two or more identical classes per age division. Each class will win its own premiums, ribbons and ALSA points. All 1st and 2nd places will compete for Grand and Reserve championship

Section 2. Non-Breeder Halter Classes

A. Requirements

1. These classes are for geldings, vasectomized males and spayed or non-reproductive females that are suitable for other purposes.
2. Non-Breeders do not have to be registered, but must have a vet certificate. If Non-Breeders are not registered and wish to be in the ALSA award system and wish to show in halter, they must show in the adult Non-Breeder halter class.

B. Sex and Wool Divisions

There are no sex or wool division in this class.

C. Age Divisions

1. Yearling -12 to 24 months
2. Two-Year Old - 24 to 36 months
3. Adult - 36 months and over
4. Large shows may divide age divisions based by age of entries, divided into equal groups of 1/2, 1/3, etc. The show must

divide the individual classes so that there are at least 10 in each new class chronologically by age and run two or more identical classes per age division. Each class will win its own premiums, ribbons and ALSA points. All 1st and 2nd places will compete for Grand and Reserve championship.

Section 3. Halter Grand and Reserve Champion

- A. Requirements
1. Halter classes qualifying for this award are Male, Female and Non-Breeder.
 2. There will be male and female awards in the respective wool divisions. Combined wool division do qualify for this award.
 3. For Non-Breeder Grand Champion and Reserve awards there are no sex or wool divisions.
 4. These classes are composed of the llama placing in the first two places of each age division.
 5. All age divisions must be ALSA approved classes.
 6. There must be at least six entries in a division before an ALSA recognized Grand or Reserve Champion is awarded. Shows with fewer than six entries in a division may give their own Champion award, but they do not qualify for the ALSA award program. Furthermore, Grand and Reserve Champion awards at any sanctioned ALSA show, regardless of the number in the division, do qualify those winners for the ALSA Grand National.
- B. Conduct for the class: Grand Champion will be selected from the first place llamas in each age division. Reserve Champion will be selected from the remaining first place llamas and the second place llama from the Grand Champion's age division.

Section 4. Group Classes

- A. Get of Sire Requirements
1. Each entry must include only three offspring by the same sire. The Get may be decided after halter classes but must be listed with the Clerk before this class is held.
 2. The Get must consist of any offspring by one sire.
 3. The Get must represent offspring out of at least two different dams.
 4. There may be more than one entry for a sire but only the top placing will earn points.

5. All llamas in the Get must first be shown in their appropriate halter class age division.
 6. The sire must not be shown in this class.
 7. If the Exhibitor(s) is not the sire's owner, they must have written permission of the sire's owner and the entry must be made in the owner's name.
- B. Produce of Dam
1. Each entry must include only two offspring out of the same dam. The produce may be decided after halter classes but must be listed with the Clerk before this class is held.
 2. Produce must consist of any 2 offspring from one dam.
 3. All llamas in produce must be shown in their appropriate halter class age division.
 4. There may be more than one entry for a dam but only the top placing will earn points.
 5. The dam will not be shown in this class.
 6. If the Exhibitor(s) is not the dam's owner, they must have written permission of the dam's owner and the entry must be made in the owner's name.

Section 5. Halter Class Rules

- A. All llamas shall be presented for judging with a halter and lead rope with no additional decorations.
- B. Halters shall not have tassels, pom-poms or other removable decorations.
- C. Nursing llama dams cannot be accompanied in the ring by their crias. ALSA recommends not showing nursing mothers.
- D. Unruly animals must be dismissed from the ring by the Judge. See also Part C. Section 2. L.
- E. All llamas must be shown in the correct age and sex divisions, except as noted in class descriptions.
- F. No ranch, personal or animal or organizational name, logo or insignia shall be displayed on the exhibitor or animal during the class.
- G. Llamas may be entered in only one halter wool division.
- H. Large classes may be divided for judging at the request of the Judge. However, only one set of awards will be given.
- I. Llamas may not be moved from one class to another after halter judging has begun, except at the Judge's discretion.
- J. A youth must be at least 8 years of age to show in open classes.
- K. It is recommended that exhibitors 8 years through 12 years of age not show intact males over 24 months of age with the choice of

acceptance or decline lying with Show management and stated in their premium show book.

- L. Exhibitors are responsible for being at ringside ten minutes before the scheduled time of their class.
- M. Handler attire should be conservative, neat and appropriate for the class. Shoes should be appropriate for the show ring and must completely cover the foot. Inappropriate footwear will disqualify the exhibitor; who will be dismissed from the showring immediately. Suggested attire is dark pants or skirt and white shirt or blouse.
- N. Only voice and hand commands may be used in exhibiting animals. The use of food, clickers, or any other device is strictly prohibited.

Section 6. Definitions

- A. Soundness is free from flaw, defect, disease or injury.
- B. Unsoundness is physical disability that diminishes the function of a part of the body. Potential for unsoundness depends on the use or purpose of the animal.
- C. Conformation is the appropriate arrangement of body parts for assembly into the whole animal.
- D. Balance is generally considered to be a component of conformation and may be as the proportionate arrangement.
- E. A blemish is a noticeable imperfection that does not affect the function, purpose or thereafter, the soundness of an animal. For example: frostbitten ears and scarring.

Section 7. Llama Judging Criteria

Judging is to be done on a comparative basis using the lists of positive and negative traits and the list of serious faults. The judging criteria is based on soundness and conformation.

- A. Positive Traits
 - 1. Overall Appearance: The llama should be symmetrical, well-balanced and proportioned for its age.
 - 2. Substance: The llama should have the length and substance of bone evident below the knee and hock in proportion to the overall structure of the llama.
 - 3. Head: The head should be carried proudly and alertly. The jaw formation should exhibit correctly aligned bite.
 - 4. The top line should exhibit a strong, straight, back with a high tail set.
 - 5. Front Legs: The front legs should be straight with forward facing toes and

strong upright pasterns.

6. Rear Legs: The rear legs should be relatively straight from hock to fetlock joint as viewed from the side and straight from the hip to fetlock when viewed from the rear. The toes should be forward facing and the pasterns strong and upright.
7. Movement: All limbs should move freely and smoothly in a correctly aligned pattern.
8. Fleece: The fleece should exhibit healthy condition, uniformity, fineness and density, with the understanding fiber has a variety of uses.
9. Reproductive Organs: Intact male testicles should be both visible and uniform in size and placement. They should be adequate size for the age of the llama. Female genitalia should appear normal and adequate size for age.
10. Constitution and Vigor: The llama should have adequate capacity, width and depth of chest, fullness of heart girth and arch to the ribs.
11. Eye Appeal: Style, presence and wool coverage may all contribute to the eye appeal of the llama.
12. Disposition: A pleasant and tolerant demeanor is highly desirable.

B. Negative Traits

1. Angular Limb Deformity: Excessive lateral or medial deviation of the bones and joints of the front and rear legs.
2. Humped Back: An increased convexity or upward curvature of the top line of the back.
3. Sway Back: An increased concavity or downward curvature of the top line of the back.
4. Post-Legged: Essentially a straight line from the stifle to the fetlock without the normal zigzag pattern of the hind leg.
5. Dropped Fetlock or Pastern: A weak pastern or less than normal angle of the pastern possibly resulting in the fetlock and/or pastern touching the ground.
6. Cow Hocked: As viewed from behind, the hocks are excessively deviated toward the midline.
7. Sickie Hocked: As viewed from the side, there is marked hock flexion resulting in the hind cannon bone being at an angle instead of nearly vertical.

C. Serious Faults

1. Ectopic Testicles: One or both testicles not being found in their usual location.
2. Jaw Malocclusions: Either the upper jaw is too short or the lower jaw is too short and the upper jaw is too long.
3. Female External Genitalia Abnormality: This includes vaginal shelving (lips of the vulva approaching the horizontal plane instead of the normal near vertical plane), a tipped-up tip of the vulva,

a very small vulva, or presence of prominent clitoris (consistent with hermaphroditism).

4. Umbilical Hernia: The presence of soft fluctuant bulge at the site of the umbilicus.
5. Gopher Ears: Short, stubby ears that are not due to frostbite, but are rather congenital and hereditary.
6. Gonadal Hypoplasia: Smallness of either one or both testicles.
7. History of Surgical Correction for: angular limb deformity, shortening of the jaw, hernia, choanal atresia, hermaphroditism, ectopic testicles.

Part J. Alpaca Show Classes

The following is a listing of approved and optional classes which are offered at ALSA shows.

Section 1. Approved Alpaca Halter Classes

- A. List of Classes:
 - 1. Halter Breeding
 - 2. Halter Non-Breeder
 - 3. Color Grand and Reserve Champion Breeding & Non-Breeder
 - 4. Get of Sire
 - 5. Produce of Dam
- B. Types: The following divisions may not be combined at Show Management's discretion. (See Part K. Section 3. B. for descriptions of these wool divisions.)
 - 1. Huacaya Full Fleece
 - 2. Suri Full Fleece
 - 3. Huacaya Shorn
 - 4. Suri Shorn
- C. Sex Divisions: The following divisions may not be combined in any way.
 - 1. Male
 - 2. Female
 - 3. Non-Breeder
- D. Age Divisions:
 - 1. Males/Females – Breeding: The following divisions for males and females may not be combined in any way.
 - a. Juvenile
 - b. Yearling
 - c. Two Years Old
 - d. Three to Five Years Old
 - e. Five Years Old and Older
 - 2. Non-Breeder: This division may be combined at Show Management's Discretion.
 - a. Huacaya
 - b. Suri
- E. Group Classes: (full fleece only)
 - 1. Get of Sire Huacaya
 - 2. Produce of Dam Huacaya
 - 3. Get of Sire Suri
 - 4. Produce of Dam Suri

- F. Color Champion and Reserve Color Champion:
 - 1. Sex Divisions
 - a. Male
 - b. Female
 - 2. Type
 - a. Huacaya
 - b. Suri
 - 3. Color: (refer to Part K. Section 1.C.)
 - 4. Age: (refer to Part K, Section 3. C.)
 - a. Color Champion: Juvenile, Yearling and Two Years Old
 - b. Mature Color Champion: Three to Five Years Old, Five Years Old and Older

Section 2. Adult Showmanship

Adult Showmanship qualifies as a point class for adult exhibitors who are registered and competing for ALSA Adult Showmanship Champion status. (See Part G. Section 4. for award details, and Part L. Section 4. for a class description.)

Section 3. Approved Alpaca Fleece Classes

- A. Huacaya
 - 1. Age Divisions at time of shearing
 - 2. Color Groups
- B. Suri
 - 1. Age Divisions at time of shearing
 - 2. Color Groups

Section 4. Approved Performance Classes

- A. List of Classes
 - 1. Alpaca Obstacle
 - 2. Alpaca Public Relations
 - 3. Alpaca Pack
- B. Performance Class Divisions
 - 1. Open
 - 2. Advanced
 - 3. Novice
 - 4. Master

Section 5. Youth Classes (ALSA Points go to handler)

- A. List of Classes
 - 1. Youth Alpaca Obstacle
 - 2. Youth Alpaca Public Relations
 - 3. Youth Alpaca Pack
 - 4. Youth Alpaca Showmanship
- B. Age Divisions for Youth Handlers
 - 1. All youth ages are determined as of January 1, except for eight year olds, who are considered to be eight as of their birthday.
 - 2. Junior: ages 8 through 11
 - 3. Intermediate: ages 12 through 14
 - 4. Seniors: ages 15 through 18
If a youth turns 19 during her/his final youth show season, she/he has the option of continuing to show in the Senior Youth Division through the Grand National of that year.

Section 6. Optional Classes (See Part P. Sections 7 – 10)

- A. Bred and Owned
- B. Costume
- C. Versatility Champion
- E. Dam and Cria

Part K. Approved Alpaca Halter Classes

Section 1: Color Groups for Full Fleece and Championship Classes

The guide for these descriptions shall be the Alpaca Registry Inc. (ARI) or Alpaca Owners Association (AOA) Color Chart. The Color of the animal must be checked before entry is made to the show. Exhibitors must match the fiber of their show entry Alpaca to the appropriate color swatch identified on the ARI / AOA chart. Fiber color should be checked mid-side closest to the skin. If the animal's color falls between two color swatches, the animal should be placed in the darker color. Fiber samples should be taken mid-side and close to the skin. It is the ultimate responsibility of the exhibitor to ensure that the animal is entered in the correct color class. Color should be verified at the show by an official ARI / AOA color chart. Animals exhibited in the incorrect class may be removed or penalized by the judge.

A. Each color swatch will be referred to as the "color designation."

1. Huacaya and Suri Gray Solid Color Group
 - a. LSG Light Silver Gray
 - b. MSG Medium Silver Gray
 - c. DSG Dark Silver Gray
 - d. LRG Light Rose Gray
 - e. MRG Medium Rose Gray
 - f. DRG Dark Rose Gray
2. Huacaya and Suri Mixed Group
 - a. Pinto (Pattern)
 - b. Fancy (Pattern)
 - c. Appaloosa
 - d. Variegated (Dark and/or Light)
3. Huacaya and Suri Black Solid Color Group
 - a. BB Bay Black
 - b. TB True Black
4. Huacaya and Suri Brown Solid Color Group
 - a. LB Light Brown
 - b. MB Medium Brown
 - c. DB Dark Brown
5. Huacaya and Suri Fawn Solid Color Group
 - a. MF Medium Fawn
 - b. DF Dark Fawn
6. Huacaya and Suri Light Solid Color Group
 - a. LF Light Fawn
 - b. B Beige
7. Huacaya and Suri White Solid Color Group.

B. Combining of colors

When fewer than 4 alpacas in Level I and 6 alpacas in Level II and III shows are present in either Color Groups White, Light or Fawn, these Color Groups may be combined. When fewer than 4 alpacas in Level I and 6 alpacas in Level II and III shows are present in either Color Group Brown or Black, these Color Groups may be combined. When fewer than 4 alpacas in Level I and 6 alpacas in Level II and III shows are present in either Color Group Gray or Mixed, these Color Groups may be combined. These three major Color Groups must not be combined regardless of number entries, except for Level I Shows, which allow one group and Level II Shows which allow two groups.

1. Any color designation shall be shown as a separate class when 6 or more animals are entered in any one color. Color designations refer to the specific color (for instance LF – Light Fawn, etc.). When fewer than 6 alpacas are present for a specific color designation, those alpacas will be combined with all other alpacas within the specific Color Group having fewer than 6 alpacas of a specific color designation to form a class group.
2. In shows of fewer than 75 alpacas, all color groups can be combined.
3. Use these steps for dividing the classes by color.
 - a. First, divide by age
 - b. Second, divide by sex
 - c. Third, divide by color group
4. Color designation refers to one of the 16 colors as described in the ARI / AOA Color Chart, plus the patterns described below.

C. Color Description Definitions

1. Solid Color alpacas must be a solid color on the blanket and may have a secondary color on the head, neck and extremities. The prime fiber (see definitions) shall, ideally, be a uniform, solid color with no secondary color contamination.
2. Gray is identified by matching to the Shade Chart. It is typically a fine mixture of colored fibers occurring in a wide range of shades. The alpaca may have white on the legs, face, brow and front of the neck (tuxedo) with white tail tips. Ideally, the prime fiber is a consistent shade of gray but may exhibit spots of secondary color.
3. Mixed: Any animal that does not fit into solid or gray color definitions. Pinto exhibits two colors, one of which is always white. The secondary color occurs in large solid patterns, typically on the blanket, neck and extremities. Fancy are multi-colored alpacas which do not fit into the other classes. These are alpacas with three or more colors, pinto-gray, appaloosa etc.
4. Variegated (Dark and/or Light): Variegated color definition includes those alpacas that have an easily recognizable white or light fawn fiber

in a dark fleece (dark variegated) or a brown or black fiber in a light (beige or white) fleece (light variegated).

5. Spot Rule: An alpaca shall qualify as a Pinto (two colors) or Fancy (three colors) if it displays a secondary solid patch of color on the blanket, providing that any single solid patch of color shall be larger than six inches in diameter, or if multiple patches, there be a minimum of five or more solid patches on the blanket.

Section 2. Approved Alpaca Shows

The level of show shall be determined by the approximate number of alpaca entries expected or entered the previous year. Show Level must be printed in the Exhibitor Class Listing. It is recommended that shows scheduled from July 1 to October 1 offer shorn halter classes for all ages in addition to full fiber halter classes for juveniles.

A. Level I – from 16 to 75 alpacas in total halter class entries.

This format should be used if there are 50 or fewer entries per fiber type (Huacaya or Suri) in full fiber halter classes to establish classes for that fleece type.

1. Must have a minimum of four individual breeders or farms with 16 animals in three classes.
2. Must have a minimum of two age groups
 - a. Juvenile: 5 months of age to 12 months
 - b. Yearling and Older: 12 months and older
3. Must hold separate classes for females and males
4. May offer three Color Groups: Mixed (all grays and multicolored, pinto, fancy and variegated); Dark Solid (medium fawn, dark fawn, light brown, medium brown, dark brown, bay black, true black); Light Solid (white, beige and light fawn); and or combine to one Color Group with limited number of entries.
5. Minimum of 4 alpacas are required to establish a class.
6. Suggested Format: one Performance and one Youth class offered in addition to Halter classes. Fun classes are recommended.
7. May use an ALSA Alpaca Judge for Halter classes.

B. Level II – from 76 to 200 alpacas in total halter class entries.

This format should be used if there are 100 or fewer entries per fiber type (Huacaya or Suri) in full fleece halter classes to establish classes for that fleece type.

1. Must have a minimum of five age divisions
 - a. Juvenile: 5 months to 12 months
 - b. Yearling: 12 months to 24 months

- c. Two years and older: 24 months to 36 months
 - d. Three years to 5 years: 36 months to 60 months
 - e. Five years and older: 60 months and older
2. May offer four Color Groups: Mixed (all grays and multicolored, pinto, fancy and variegated); Dark Solid (medium fawn, dark fawn, light brown, medium brown, dark brown, bay black, true black); Light Solid: (white, beige and light fawn); White Solid; or combine to two Color Groups: Solid (dark, light and white) and Mixed (gray and multicolored) if fewer than 6 alpacas per class.
 3. Must hold separate classes for males and females.
 4. When a minimum of 6 entries per class is not met, the classes must be combined by color.
 5. Classes of 12 or more may be split into two classes of equal size, and divided by chronological age. If this option is exercised, separate awards must be given.
 6. Color Champion and Mature Color Champion classes may be offered.
 7. Suggested Expanded Format: Open Obstacle and/or Public Relations and/or Pack, Youth Showmanship, Youth Obstacle and/or Youth Public Relations and/or Youth Pack, and Fleece classes in addition to Halter Classes. Fun Classes are recommended.
 8. Must use an ALSA Apprentice-Accepting Alpaca Judge for Halter classes.
- C. Level III - Over 200 alpacas in total halter class entries. This format should be used if there are over 100 entries per fleece type. (Huacaya or Suri) in full fleece halter classes to establish classes for that fleece type.
1. Must have a minimum of five age divisions
 - a. Juvenile: 5 months to 12 months
 - b. Yearling: 12 months to 24 months
 - c. Two years : 24 months *to 36 months*
 - d. Three years to 5 years: 36 months to 60 months
 - e. Five years and older: 60 months and older
 2. May offer all seven Color Groups: Gray (all grays); Mixed (pinto, fancy, variegated); Black (bay black, true black); Brown (light brown, medium brown, dark brown); Fawn (medium fawn, dark fawn); Light (beige, light fawn); White: and or combine to four Color Groups: Mixed (gray and multicolored); Dark Solid (browns and blacks); Light Solid (fawns and beiges); and White Solid if fewer than 6 alpacas in a class.
 3. Must hold separate classes for males and females.
 4. When a minimum of 6 entries per class is not met, the classes must be combined by Color.
 5. Classes of 12 or more may be split into classes of equal size and

- divided by chronological age. If this option is exercised, separate awards must be given.
6. Color Champion and Mature Color Champion classes may be offered.
 7. Suggested Expanded Format: Open, Obstacle and/or Public Relations and/or Pack, Youth Showmanship, Youth Obstacle and/or Youth Public Relations and/or Youth Pack, and Fleece classes in addition to Halter classes. Fun classes are recommended.
 - a. The Expanded Format requires a minimum of two Judges and two days judging time.
 - b. Must use an ALSA Apprentice-Accepting Alpaca Judge for Halter classes.

Section 3. Approved Alpaca Halter Classes

Huacayas and Suris shall be shown in individual and separate classes for intact male and female Halter classes.

A. Individual

1. Age divisions for breeding halter classes
 - a. Juvenile: 5 to 12 months
 - b. Yearling: 12 to 24 months
 - c. Two Year Old : 24 months to 36 months
 - d. Three years to five years: 36 months to 60 months
 - e. Five years and older: 60 months and older
 - f. If there are 12 or more alpacas in a class, the class may be divided chronologically into two age groups by date of birth and be considered two separate classes.
 - g. On an alpaca's date of birth, the alpaca moves up to the next older class. For example, if an animal is born 5/6/07, then on 5/6/08 the animal must be shown in the Yearling class.
2. Age division for Non-Breeder class. These classes are for geldings, vasectomized males, and spayed or no reproductive females that are suitable for other purposes. Non-breeder status to compete in Non-Breeder halter class must be verified by vet certificate that the alpaca is gelded, vasectomized or spayed.
 - a. Yearling: 12 to 24 months
 - b. 24 months and over
 - c. These age divisions may be combined at show management's discretion if there are fewer than 3 entries in an age division.
3. Sex divisions for Breeding Halter classes. Males and females shall be shown separately except for the Non-Breeder class.

B. Class Descriptions

1. Full Fleece

a. Huacaya Fleece Length:

- (1) Juvenile: Minimum of 2 inches and no maximum.
- (2) Yearling: Minimum of 2 inches on blanket and a maximum of 7 inches on the blanket, neck and leg.
- (3) Two-year old and older: Same as Yearling.

b. Suri Fleece Length:

- (1) Juvenile: Minimum of 3 inches and no maximum.
- (2) Yearling:
 - (a) Previously shorn: Minimum of 3 inches and maximum of 9 inches.
 - (b) Not previously shorn: Minimum of 3 inches and no maximum.
- (3) 25 months and older: Minimum of 3 inches and a maximum of 14 inches or length to knee at the longest point, whichever is greater.

2. Shorn Class

- a. Will be shown separately from Full Fleece class. Huacaya and Suri will be shown separately.
- b. Will be judge 100% on conformation and type.
- c. Staple length is not to exceed a uniform 2 inches for Huacaya and 3 inches for suri on neck, blanket and legs to the knee/hock. Longer lengths around the head will not be allowed more than 2 inches below the jaw line.
- d. At the exhibitor's discretion, the fiber may be removed only from the blanket and underbelly of the animal, i.e., a "llama barrel cut," provided that the remaining fiber on the neck and legs does not exceed the maximum allowable full fleece length for the age of the animal.
- e. Males and females shall be shown separately.
- f. Three age divisions are to be offered.
 - (1) Juvenile: 5 months to 12 months
 - (2) Yearling: 12 months to 24 months
 - (3) 24 months and older. The older age divisions may be combined at the discretion of show management to form classes of at least 6 entries.
- g. At the discretion of show management, shorn classes may be divided by color following the same color divisions as in full fleece classes.
- h. Classes of 12 or more may be split into classes of equal size and

divided chronologically by age. If this option is exercised, separate awards must be given.

C. Championship Classes

Color Division Championships

1. If the minimum number of entries is met, there will be a female and a mature female championship and a male and mature male championship in each of the Color Groups from the full fleece Huacaya and Suri entries. Males and females will not be combined to meet the Minimum required. If the minimum number of entries is not met for there to be an official Color Championship and Mature Color Championship (to count towards points of animals that have been registered with ALSA to receive points) then Show Management may opt to offer color championship classes. Championship classes do not have to be offered for Non-Breeder classes but may be offered at the discretion of Show Management.
2. Each of the seven Color Groups from Huacayas and Suris may be eligible for Color and Mature Color Championships, i.e. Black, Brown, Fawn, Light, White, Gray and Mixed.
3. There must be a minimum of 6 entries in each Color Group from the total entries in the male or female Juvenile, Yearling and Two Year Old classes in order to award a championship in that Color Group. There must be a minimum of 6 entries in each Color Group from the total entries in the male or female Three to Five Year Old and Five Year Old and Older classes to award a Mature Color Championship in that Color Group. If a minimum of 6 in each Color Group is not achieved, then Color Groups may be combined in the following manner to form the 4 main groups: Dark Solid, Light Solid, White and Mixed. If a minimum of 6 alpacas of the same sex is still not achieved, the *five* age classes will be combined to form one color championship including all age groups in each color division or main group: Dark Solid, Light Solid, White and Mixed.
4. First and second place animals from each age/color class for that Color Group will progress into the Color Championship and Mature Color Championship finals.
5. First and second place animals are lined up in the ring in two rows. The first place animals will be in the front row and the second place animals in the second row, directly behind the first place alpacas in their respective halter classes.
6. The Color Champion and Mature Color Champion is then selected by the Judge(s) from the front row in their respective finals.
7. The corresponding second place animal then moves up to the front row

and the Judge(s) then selects the Reserve Color Champion and Reserve Mature Color Champion from the entire front row in their respective finals.

D. Approved Group Halter Class

Huacayas and Suris shall be shown in separate classes for Get of Sire and Produce of Dam. Get of Sire and Produce of Dam entries must be comprised of all full fleeced or all shorn animals making up each group entry. Huacaya and Suri group entries shall be shown in separate classes for full fleece and shorn, Get of Sire and Produce of Dam classes.

1. All animals in the group entry must have been shown in the respective appropriate halter age division. May be declared after halter judging.
2. Get of Sire
 - a. Entry must include 3 offspring from the same sire.
Limit one entry per sire.
 - b. Entry is made in the name of the sire.
 - c. Get may represent both sexes.
 - d. The sire is not shown with this group entry.
 - e. If the exhibitor(s) is not the owner of the sire, she or he must have the sire owner's written permission and the entry must be made in the owner's name.
 - f. Entry must be offspring out of at least 2 different dams.
3. Produce of Dam
 - a. Entry must include 2 offspring from the same dam.
Limit one entry per dam.
 - b. Entry is made in the name of the dam.
 - c. Produce may represent both sexes.
 - d. The dam is not shown with this group entry.
 - e. If the exhibitor(s) is not the owner of the dam, she/he must have the dam owner's written permission and the entry must be made in the owner's name.

E. Halter Class Rules for Exhibition

1. A copy of the registration papers must be sent with the show entry to verify age and ownership. If the registration is not in the name of the exhibitor, then a permission to show form must also be sent along with a copy of the registration.
2. An alpaca shall enter only one individual halter class and may show in any group class for which it qualifies.
3. All alpacas shall be presented for judging with a halter and lead line. Additional ornamentation, tassels, pom-poms, etc. are prohibited.
4. Exhibitors shall have their entries at ringside ten minutes prior to the scheduled class time.
5. Non-breeder status to compete in Non-Breeder halter class must be

- verified by a vet certificate that the alpaca is gelded or spayed.
Genitals may be examined by the Judge.
6. Nursing alpaca mothers shall not be accompanied in the ring by their babies.
 7. Ranch names or alpaca names shall not be displayed on the exhibitor or animal during the class.
 8. The handler's attire should be conservative, neat and appropriate for the class.
 9. Alpacas should stand quietly for examination of the teeth and fleece by the Judge in the ring. Unruly alpacas may be dismissed or placed lower in class if they cannot be evaluated adequately. Handlers in halter classes must be able to control their alpacas with assistance from the Ring Steward.
 10. The use of glycerin based and other products to artificially enhance luster/brightness of fleece, color dressings, oil dressings, and dyes are not permitted and will be marked down. The artificial stripping of fleeces (locks, etc.) is not permitted. It is encouraged that alpaca fleece be shown in a clean condition, with as little disruption to the fleece architecture as possible. Also, no trimming, blocking, fitting or altering of fleeces is permitted. The exception to this rule is the trimming of top knots. Shearing of the under belly (not including the apron) to prevent heat stress is permitted. If the judge believes that a fleece has been altered or enhanced, he/she may take this into account when placing the class and the animal may be marked down accordingly.
 11. Cleanliness is the absence of contaminants in the fleece, this includes excessive mud, dung or vegetable matter.
 12. Should an exhibitor protest the inclusion of another exhibitor's animal in a color class according to the ARI / AOA Color Chart, the dispute shall be brought to the attention of the Show Superintendent prior to entering the ring. At that time the animal's color will be determined by the Show Superintendent using the ARI / AOA Color Chart. If the Show Superintendent is unable to determine the proper color, class, the judge will make the final decision. All decisions are final. Color divisions are final once the class has entered the show ring.
 13. Any protest as to an alpaca's identity shall be brought to the attention of the Show Superintendent prior to entering the ring. It shall be the exhibitor's responsibility to prove the alpaca is the same as the one named on the entry form. All protests shall be handled at ALSA's discretion.

Section 4. Definitions

- A. Soundness is freedom from defect, disease or injury.
- B. Unsoundness is physical defect that diminishes the function part of the body.
- C. Conformation is the appropriate alignment of body parts with respect to the whole animal.
- D. Balance is generally considered to be a component of conformation and may be defined as the symmetrical proportioning of the body parts in relation to each other.
- E. Blanket is the back and side of a fleece from the base of the neck to the base of the tail and the sides from the backbone to the belly, including the haunches.
- F. Prime fiber is the best quality fiber the alpaca produces, usually found in the blanket and may include neck fiber.
- G. Architecture of fleece is the general structure and lay of fibers within the locks, which go together to make up the fiber as a whole.
- H. Type refers to characteristics specific to alpacas.
- I. Fleece type refers to Huacaya or Suri fiber characteristics.

Section 5. Positive Traits for Judging

- A. Conformation, Soundness and Balance
 - 1. Overall appearance: The alpaca should be well proportioned, balanced and exhibit style and natural presence. The length of the neck should equal two-thirds of the length of the back and matching the length of the legs. The top of the head to the toes shall be well covered with fiber. The appropriate alpaca breed character should be evident in the head, ears and tail set.
 - 2. Head: The head should be short, thick, triangular and symmetrically formed with the jaws fitting well. Ears should be erect, fine and spear-shaped. Fiber characteristics specific to the fleece type should be exhibited in the top knot.
 - 3. Bite: Jaw fitting well with teeth properly aligned to meet upper dental pad.
 - 4. Forequarter and legs: Neck should be in balance with the body. The front legs should be relatively straight with generally forward facing toes and correctly angled pasterns.
 - 5. Body: The back should strong with a relatively straight and level topline. The chest should exhibit depth and capacity extending to the abdomen.
 - 6. Hindquarter and legs: Rump should be broad and slightly sloping

downward to the tail. Thighs are well muscled. Hind legs are strong, relatively straight and square standing. Pasterns are strong and feet are well formed.

7. Movement: All limbs should move freely and smoothly in a fluid integrated motion.
 8. Male organs must be developed adequately relative to age, both testicles should be visible and uniform in size.
 9. Female external genitalia should be normal in appearance and size.
- B. Positive traits for unshorn Huacaya Fleece. The following traits are not necessarily in order of priority.
1. Hand
 2. Fineness
 3. Density
 4. Uniformity of density, fineness and crimp/crinkle throughout the blanket.
 5. Character including crimp.
 6. Condition and quality of fiber throughout the fleece and lock.
 7. Abundance (fiber coverage overall)
 8. Absence of guard hair in blanket
 9. Brightness
 10. Staple Length
- C. Positive traits for unshorn Suri Fiber. The following traits are not necessarily in order of priority.
1. Hand
 2. Luster
 3. Consistent lock formation
 4. Density
 5. Character without crimp
 6. Fineness
 7. Uniformity of lock formation and fineness
 8. Condition and quality of fiber throughout the fiber and lock
 9. Abundance (fiber coverage overall)
 10. Absence of guard hair in the blanket
 11. Staple length

Section 6. Negative Traits for Judging

- A. Conformation, Soundness and Balance
1. Angular Limb Deformity: Excessive lateral or medial deviation of the bones and joints of the front and rear legs.
 2. Humped Back: An increased convexity of upward curvature of the

topline of the back.

3. Sway Back: An increased concavity or downward curvature of the topline of the back.
 4. Post-Legged: Essentially a straight line form the stifle joint to the fetlock without the normal zigzag pattern of the hind leg joints, as viewed from the side.
 5. Dropped Fetlock or Pastern: A weak pastern, possibly resulting in the fetlock and/or pastern touching the ground.
 6. Cow-Hocked: As viewed from behind, the hocks are excessively deviated toward the midline.
 7. Sickie Hocked: As viewed from the side, there is exaggerated angulation to the set of the hock resulting in the hind canon bone being held at a greater angle to the femur than normal.
 8. Body Condition: Excessive thinness or obesity.
 9. Jaw Malocclusions: Usually the upper jaw is too short or the lower jaw is too long, contributing to protruding lower teeth. Occasionally, the lower jaw is too short or the upper jaw is too long.
 10. Gopher Ears: Short, stubby ears that are not due to frostbite, but are congenital and inherited.
 11. Banana Ears: More typical of a llama.
- B. Serious Faults (May be basis for disqualification)
1. Etopic Testicles: One or both testicles not found in their usual location.
 2. Scoliosis: Lateral curvature of spine and/or tail.
 3. Female External Genitalia Abnormalities: This includes vaginal shelving (lips of vulva approaching horizontal plane instead of normal, near vertical plane), a tipped-up tip of clitoris (consistent with hermaphroditism) and diminutive size.
 4. Umbilical Hernia: The presence of a soft fluctuate bulge at the site of the umbilicus.
 5. Gonadal Hypoplasia: Smallness of either one or both testicles.
 6. History of Surgical Correction for: Angular limb deformity, shortening of the jaw, hernia, choanal atresia, hermaphroditism and ectopic testicles shall be a basis for disqualifying the alpaca.
- C. Negative Traits for Unshorn Huacaya and Suri Fleece
1. A tender staple with pronounced weakness or break along the length of the fibers, brittle fiber or stress breakage (weakness and breaking of all fibers in the lock at the same point).
 2. Lack of uniformity within the fleece and the lock.
 3. Presence of parasites
 4. Matting or cotting

5. Excessive guard hair
6. Poor handle or coarse fiber
7. Inappropriate character (for example: crimp in suri fleece or straightness in huacaya)
 8. Weathered (cotting and pitting at the tips)
 9. Dung tags
10. Vegetable matter and debris
11. Dull fiber
12. Short staple length
13. Lack of density or coverage

Section 7. Emphasis Guide

Judging to be done on a comparative basis, using the above lists of positive traits and negative traits, in accordance with the Emphasis Guide.

- A. Soundness, Conformation and Type: 50% Full Fiber Halter, 100% Shorn Halter
 1. Balance and proportion for age
 2. Constitution and vigor
 3. Width and depth of chest, fullness of heart girth and spring of ribs
 4. Tail set, topline, legs
 5. Reproductive organs
 6. Structural integrity, indicated by the size of bone below knee and back which should be in proportion to the size of the alpaca.
 7. Correctness of feet and legs should be demonstrated in the alpaca's movement.
 8. Correctness of bite (teeth)
 9. Alpaca Type
 - a. Head, ears, tail set, teeth, overall poise, presentation, posturing and range of motion.
 - b. Fiber should cover the entire body with the exception of the eyes, muzzle, mouth, belly, genital area, udder, inside of legs and arm pits.
 - c. Phenotypic appearance should reflect appropriate fiber character, Huacaya or Suri.
- B. Fleece: 50% Full Fleece Halter
 1. Hand, softness and brightness/luster of fleece.
 2. Fineness of fleece: uniformity and fineness of prime fiber, minimal to no presence of guard hair.
 3. Density of blanket: indicated by number of fibers per unit area and visually by the amount of skin exposed when fleece is parted.
 4. Uniformity and consistency throughout the prime fiber and

- individual locks.
- 5. Consistency of fiber character reflective of breed type indicated by:
 - a. Huacaya: density and crimp/crinkle
 - b. Suri: luster and locks
- 6. Abundance of fiber coverage.

Section 8. Suggested Show Order Format

- A. Halter: Fiber Type Division – Huacaya or Suri Alpacas shall enter the ring for judging in order of age, oldest to youngest, for comparative evaluation.
 - 1. Full Fleece Halter Classes
 - a. Age Divisions
 - (1) Juvenile
 - (2) Yearling
 - (3) Two Year Old
 - (4) Three to Five Year Old
 - (5) Five Year Old and Older
 - b. Sex
 - (1) Female
 - (2) Male
 - (3) Non-Breeder
 - c. Color groups as follows should be made in each age division before dividing into minor color designations.
 - (1) Black
 - (2) Brown
 - (3) Fawn
 - (4) Light
 - (5) White
 - (6) Gray
 - (7) Multicolored: Mixed, variegated
 - 2. Color Championship Classes

The following is the recommended order for Full Fiber Halter Classes:

 - a. Black Huacaya Juvenile Female Halter
 - b. Black Huacaya Yearling Female Halter
 - c. Black Huacaya Adult Female Halter
 - d. Black Huacaya Female Color Championship
 - e. Black Huacaya Juvenile Male Halter
 - f. Black Huacaya Yearling Male Halter
 - g. Black Huacaya Adult Male Halter
 - h. Black Huacaya Male Color Championship... and so on by all the Color Groups.

3. Shorn Classes
 - a. Age Divisions
 - (1) Juvenile
 - (2) Yearling
 - (3) Two Year Old and older
 - b. Sex
 - (1) Female
 - (2) Male
 - (3) Non-Breeder
 - c) Color groups should be made in each age division following full fleece color group division criteria.
 - (1) Black
 - (2) Brown
 - (3) Fawn
 - (4) Light
 - (5) White
 - (6) Gray
 - (7) Multi-colored; mixed, variegated
4. Group Halter Classes (Get of Sire, Produce of Dam, Bred and Owned).

B. Optional and Performance classes should normally follow halter classes but may be alternated or shown at times which accommodate individual show schedules.

Section 9: Optional Classes

- A. Dam and Cria. This class is designed as an opportunity for crias under six months of age to be shown at their dam's side. The animals are to be judged as pairs, taking individual conformation and similar traits between the two into consideration. Details of class management can be arranged in a variety of ways. If the facility can accommodate it safely, a particularly crowd pleasing method of conducting the class is to have individual handlers take the dams into the class first, with other handlers holding the crias back. Once the dams are in place, the "helpers" turn the crias loose. Whether the crias immediately find their moms or not, they generally put on a wonderful exhibition once released into the ring.
- B. Bred and Owned. This class is for breeding quality alpacas whose dams were owned by the exhibitor when the dam was bred and when the animal was born, and is still owned by the exhibitor.
 1. Huacaya and Suri shown separately.

2. Classes should be divided by sex, but age groups and colors should be combined.
- C. Costume. This class is very entertaining for the public. Both handler and alpaca are in costume. Judging criteria should include originality, consistency with theme, training, time and energy involved.
- D. Versatility Champion: This award is awarded to any alpaca, male, female or non-breeder, who shows overall excellence by placing well in numerous show events. An example of a method for determining this winner would be the following:
 1. To be eligible, an alpaca must be entered and shown in either Halter or Fiber and at least two of three Performance classes, not necessarily by the same handler.
 - a. Halter or Fleece
 - b. Performance Classes
 - (1) Alpaca Obstacle Class
 - (2) Alpaca Public Relations Class
 - (3) Alpaca Pack Class
 2. Points are awarded in each class according to the ALSA point chart. The animal with the highest accumulated point total wins.

Part L. Showmanship

A showmanship class is a demonstration of the handler's ability to show an animal to its best advantage at halter. Judging is based on the exhibitor's basic skills in fitting, grooming, following directions and style of presenting the animal to a Judge for evaluation. The animal's conformation is not to be considered. Handler's attire should be neat, clean and appropriate for the class.

Section 1. Judging Criteria

- A. Handler. The handler should be neat, clean, properly dressed, prompt, alert, confident, poised and courteous.
- B. Animal and equipment. The animals should be clean, brushed out, or for the suri animals, fiber in a clean condition with as little disruption to the architecture of the fiber as possible. Be in good condition with the toenails trimmed. The halter and lead should fit properly, should be clean, in good repair and safe.
- C. Showing the animal. This covers following directions, leading, turning, changing pace, backing, posing and positioning, showing the animal to its best advantage, controlling the animal on the lead and in the line, and attention to the lineup, consistently and effectively setting up and presenting the animal and presenting an unobstructed view of the animal at all times.

Section 2. Individual Work

The pattern may include individual work chosen by the Judge. Conduct of the class is at the individual Judge's discretion. Exhibitors should check at the "in" gate to see if the Judge has posted a class routine. Examples are as follows:

- A. Back and lead forward a required number of steps.
- B. Change positions in the line.
- C. Exchange animals.
- D. Demonstrate a pivot turn away from the handler.
- E. Answer questions on general llama or alpaca knowledge or conformation.
- F. Demonstrate a change of pace.
- G. Judge touches the animal to check grooming and animal handler reaction.
- H. Follow directions from the Judge or the Ring Steward.

Section 3. Showing Hints

- A. Exhibitors should encourage their llama or alpaca to walk out briskly on a slack line, never giving the appearance of having to "drag" their animals or

- jerk on the lead.
- B. Exhibitors should be careful to leave a safe distance between animals, never crowding or coming into contact with others.
 - C. The llama or alpaca should always be led from the left side with the lead line in the exhibitor's right hand at least 8 inches from the halter. The remaining portion of the lead should be held in a figure 8 coiled in the exhibitor's left hand. At no time should the line be coiled around the hand.
 - D. When lining up, the animal should stand or be set up squarely on all four feet. The exhibitor should face the llama or alpaca at a 45 degree angle off its left shoulder. If necessary, the exhibitor may move smoothly to allow the Judge an unobstructed view of the llama or alpaca. The exhibitor should always be in a position where she or he can see both the llama or alpaca and the judge.
 - E. When asked to move out of the lineup, exhibitor and animal should move in a straight line forward. The exhibitor should be positioned on the llama's or alpaca's left side (unless specifically asked to lead from the right) close to its shoulder. The exhibitor should never stand or lead from directly in front of the animal.
 - F. When turning the animal, the exhibitor should always turn to the right, away from the handler, putting the llama or alpaca on the inside of the turn (unless it is a quarter turn or less). In an individual workout, plan turns so that the llama's or alpaca's hind feet are nearly in place when turning (haunch or pivot) in order to keep the turn collected, safe and to stay on straight lines so the Judge can best evaluate the llama's or alpaca's "way of traveling."
 - G. If asked to change positions in the line, leave your space by walking forward and clear of the line, then turn to the right, go back through your space in the line and clear the line again, turn to the correct direction for the new place you are to enter, and then enter the new place in line from the rear.
 - H. When backing, the llama or alpaca should respond to the handler's request to back a minimum of 3 steps (or the number indicated by the Judge) and then move forward to the original position. The exhibitor should stand at the animal's left side, facing the rear while backing.
 - I. During the class, it may become necessary to touch the animal to rebalance, reposition, or move it forward or backward. This is permissible but will be judged accordingly.
 - J. In accordance with the tradition of the show ring it is suggested that Exhibitors wear long sleeved shirts, jackets long pants or skirts. Footwear must cover the entire foot. A conservative, neat, tailored style will be appreciated. The exhibitor is showing the animal at all times, not oneself.
 - K. Be natural. Over showing, undue fussing and maneuvering are objectionable.
 - L. Position faults of the animal should be recognized and corrected quickly.

Section 4. Adult Showmanship

- A. In Adult Showmanship, any animal may be used. No ALSA points will be awarded to the animal, as it is the handler who is being judged. Adults interested in competing for points and the ALSA Adult Showperson Champion award should contact the ALSA office for details.
- B. Class Divisions: Adult Showmanship classes are open to exhibitors aged 19 years and older. (See also Section 5, paragraph C below.)
- C. If Adult Showmanship class exceeds 20 entries, the show may divide the individual class so that there are at least 10 in each new class and run two or more identical classes. Each class will win its own premiums, ribbons and ALSA points. There will be no runoff of the classes.

Section 5. Youth Showmanship

- A. In Youth Showmanship, any animal may be used. No ALSA points will be awarded to the animal as it is the handler who is being judged.
- B. Youth classes held under the Youth Division rules will qualify the handler for ALSA points.
- C. If a youth turns 19 during his/her final youth show season, he/she has the option of continuing to show in the Senior Showmanship Class. If, however, the Youth shows in the Adult Showmanship class, he/she no longer is eligible to compete in the Youth Showmanship class. This would include the Regional Championship and Grand National Shows.
- D. Class Divisions
 - 1. Junior – 8 through 11 years
 - 2. Intermediate – 12 through 14 years
 - 3. Senior – 15 through 18 years

Section 6. Alpaca Showmanship

This class is a demonstration of the handler's ability to show an animal to its best advantage at halter. Judging is based on the exhibitor's basic skills in preparing the alpaca to a clean condition with as little disruption to the architecture of the fiber as possible, following directions, and style of presenting the animal to the Judge for evaluation. The animal's conformation is not to be considered. Judging criteria shall include the ability of the handler to control the animal for close inspection of the fiber and teeth.

Part M. Approved Llama, Alpaca and Youth Performance Classes

Performance classes are designed to present or simulate conditions and obstacles that would be encountered in certain situations when llamas and alpacas are required to perform. These classes should demonstrate the intelligence and versatility of the animals and rapport between handler and animal. For shows offering separate llama and alpaca performance classes, alpacas must be shown only in the alpaca performance classes. However, if only llama performance is offered at a show, then alpacas may be shown in the llama performance classes, except for Driving classes. Alpacas may not be shown in any Driving classes. Alpacas competing in llama performance classes must complete the same course as competing llamas. A booklet of performance obstacle ideas and construction guideline is available for purchase through the ALSA office.

Section 1. Approved Performance Classes

- A. Obstacle
- B. Pack
- C. Public Relations

Section 2. Class Divisions

These divisions are to be used for Obstacle, Pack and Public Relations. Llamas and alpacas may be entered in only one of the divisions offered for each class. Llamas and alpacas may be entered in youth or non-youth classes, but not both.

- A. Open
 - 1. Open to all entries who meet the specific criteria for the respective ALSA approved class.
 - 2. To be offered when only one division is available.
 - 3. To replace Master, Advanced and Novice divisions.
- B. Advanced
 - 1. Open to all entries that have not achieved Advanced Performance Champion. Once a llama has entered an Advanced class it is no longer eligible to compete in Novice Classes. Refer to Part G., Section 4.B. for Division criteria.
 - 2. Must be offered in conjunction with the respective Novice division.
 - 3. Must not be offered in conjunction with any Open division.
- C. Novice
 - 1. Open to all entries that have never entered an Advanced class and/or that have not earned Novice Performance Champion. Refer to Part G. Section 4.B. for Division criteria.
 - 2. Must be offered in conjunction with the respective Advanced division.

3. Must not be offered in conjunction with any Open division.
- D. Master
1. For all animals that have completed the requirements for an ALSA Advanced Performance Champion. Once a llama has entered Masters, it is no longer eligible to enter Advanced as described in Part G. Section 4.C.
 2. Masters Must be offered in conjunction with Advanced and Novice Divisions. Advanced Performance rules will be followed for Master Performance Classes. If a minimum of six entries is not achieved in Master Obstacle and/or Advanced obstacle classes, show management may choose to combine these classes. The exception to this rule will be at Grand National and Regional Championship Shows where these performance divisions will not be combined.
- E. Youth Age Divisions
- All ages are as of January 1 of the calendar year of the show except a Youth who turns 8 during the calendar year, who is at that time considered eligible for ALSA shows.
- A. Junior: 8 years through 11 years
 - B. Intermediate: 12 years through 14 years
 - C. Senior: 15 years through 18 years. Youth who turn 19 after January 1 but before the Grand National of their final showing year, may complete the year as a Youth in the Senior division.
 - D. All three age divisions may be offered in Level I shows, but all three age divisions must be offered in Level II and III shows. The age divisions at any show may be combined if there are fewer than 6 total entries in any two of the age divisions. This applies to Youth Alpaca classes as well.
 - E. Should the number of entries in a Youth Showmanship and/or Youth Performance class exceed 20 entries, the show may divide the individual class so that there are at least 10 in each new class chronologically by exhibitor age and run two or more identical classes per age division. Each class will win its own premiums, ribbons and ALSA points. There will be no runoff of the classes.

Section 3. Performance Class Rules

- A. Eligibility
1. Llamas and alpacas are to be entered in the division for which they are eligible at the time of the show.
 2. The same animal shall NOT be entered in two different performance divisions. That is, entries in performance classes are restricted in that an animal may be entered in youth classes or non-youth classes (Open, Advanced, Master or Novice classes), but not both, except in driving

- where youth may use the same llama as in youth classes.
3. A llama or alpaca may be entered in only one division (Novice, Advanced, Master) of the respective class. It is the exhibitor's responsibility to enter the correct division.
 4. Llamas who have changed their novice division status by placement in a show must be changed to the advanced division in all future shows. Llamas who have changed their advanced division status by placement in a show must be changed to the masters division in ALL future shows.

Section 4. Handler Rules

- A. No ranch, farm, personal, animal name, logo or insignia shall be displayed on the exhibitor or animal during the class.
- B. Coaching from the sidelines by spectators is prohibited and will compromise the exhibitor's scoring.
- C. In Obstacle and Public Relations classes, the handler may choose not to negotiate an obstacle him/herself without penalty.
- D. In all Pack classes the handler and the animal must negotiate the obstacles, including loading in vehicles. The exception is an obstacle wherein a separate handler route has been defined or provided.
- E. It is recommended that exhibitors 8 years through 12 years of age not show intact males over 24 months of age, with the choice to allow or not allow an entry lying with show management and stated in their premium booklet.
- F. Handler attire should be conservative, neat and appropriate for the class. Shoes should be appropriate for the show ring and must completely cover the foot. Inappropriate footwear will disqualify the exhibitor, who will be dismissed from the show ring immediately.
- G. If a spotter is used in a sub-junior performance class, the spotter is to accompany the exhibitor while in the ring to provide assistance, if needed. If assistance with the animal is required by the spotter, the obstacle shall be judged accordingly.
- H. Only voice and hand commands may be used in exhibiting animals. The use of food, clickers or any other device is strictly prohibited.
- I. No written notes may be used in the actual performance classes, but written notes may be taken on paper during the walkthrough.
- J. Exhibitors may not enter or practice with their llamas and/or alpacas in the ring or around the obstacles during or before the show. Such action will disqualify the exhibitor. Exhibitors may still volunteer to help Show Management with setup of obstacles.
- K. The animal must be shown in a clean, well-fitted halter and lead.
- L. A youth exhibitor may show in Open, Novice, Advanced or Master

performance classes, but must not use the same llama or alpaca entered in Youth classes.

Section 5. Llamas and Alpacas

- A. Classes are open to any llama or alpaca five months of age or over. Animals do not need to be registered to participate in performance classes.
- B. Alpacas may be entered and placed in llama performance classes, (except for Driving) and Showmanship classes if there are no alpaca performance classes offered. Alpacas may not be shown in any Driving classes.
- C. Llamas or Alpacas exhibiting unruly or unsafe behavior must be dismissed from the ring by the Judge when, in the Judge's opinion, the animal is a safety threat to either its handler, other animals in the ring, or to other exhibitors showing their animals.

Section 6. Course Design, Construction and Management

Performance courses should be designed to test the abilities of both the handler and the animal and the relationship that exists between them. The course should have safe obstacles that are appropriate to the level and type of competition. It should be challenging and yet fair to all participants.

- A. The Pack, Obstacle and Public Relations courses must differ from each other by using at least four different obstacles. These must be totally different obstacles.
- B. Obstacles must reflect different degrees of difficulty between proficiency divisions.
- C. The Novice Division must use 8 obstacles, the Open, Advanced and Master Divisions must use 10 obstacles. The Junior Youth Division must use 8 obstacles, the Intermediate and Senior Youth Divisions must use 10 obstacles. Senior and Intermediate courses may be the same, but each age category must be judged and placed separately, unless there are fewer than six total entries in any two of the age divisions.
- D. All courses must include the mandatory obstacles described for the class.
- E. It is recommended that the performance courses be designed to allow a minimum of a six foot perimeter between the course and spectators.
- F. It is not allowed to have multiple tasks within single obstacles. If more than one obstacle requirement is performed at the same location, each obstacle must be clearly defined as a specific task at completion of each obstacle and the exhibitor must pause and receive acknowledgement from the judge that the task was completed or attempted for the multiple obstacle sequence.
- G. Kushing is not to be used in any performance class.
- H. When possible, the pack course should be set in natural conditions.
- I. When necessary, a pack course simulating natural conditions may be

set up in an arena.

- J. All obstacles, obstacle accessories, i.e., leg wraps, poncho, llama blanket, hat, etc., must be consistent in design for all llamas and exhibitors.

Section 7. Course Construction

- A. Bridges, Ramps and Stairs
 1. Minimum width 30 inches for Youth, Open and Novice divisions.
 2. Minimum width 24 inches for Advanced and Master divisions.
 3. The recommended length of a bridge is approximately 8 feet.
 4. All surfaces must be treated or toughened to avoid slippery surfaces. ALSA recommends carpet or commercial treads for all surfaces.
 5. Shall not swing, sway, or sag.
 6. Maximum height for any bridge is 24 inches.
 7. Ramp requirements must meet all of the above.
 8. The width and height of stairs and ramps shall match the width and height of the bridge.
 9. Minimum depth of stairs is 10 inches with risers a maximum of 9 inches.
 10. Bridges, ramps, and stairs should not follow a water obstacle.
- B. Jumps or Barriers
 1. Jumps in Open, Master, Advanced and Novice classes may range from a minimum of 14 inches to a maximum of 20 inches in height. The maximum height for jumps in Senior and Intermediate Youth classes is 18 inches. The maximum height for jumps in Junior Youth classes is 15 inches. Maximum height for jumps in Youth Alpaca classes is 12 inches.
 2. The width of the obstacle should be a minimum of 4 feet.
 3. In combination jumps or barriers, the distance between them may range from a minimum of 4 feet to a maximum of 6 feet.
 4. Poles (cross bars) must be a minimum of 3 inches in diameter.
 5. A solid jump shall be no more than 4 feet wide, 12 inches high and 20 inches deep at the base.
 6. The jumps or barriers should be solid or anchored so as not to tip over easily, but the poles themselves should not be anchored.
- C. Flexibility and Maneuvering
 1. Weaving around objects (Intricate weaves are not recommended.)
 2. Through gates or doors.
 3. The height and width of openings through which an animal must go shall be constructed to accommodate the largest animal/pack system in the division.
- D. Change of Pace

1. The handler and llama shall be required to jog or run for some distance.
 2. There shall be a definite starting and stopping point.
- E. Manageability
1. Types
 - a. Haltering
 - b. Taking off a pack
 - c. Adding items to a pack
 - d. Touching and inspecting specific llama parts
 2. Rules
 - a. Haltering must take place within an enclosure. For example, 4 portable corral panels
 - b. When an obstacle in a Novice or Youth class requires two hands of the handler to perform a task, the exhibitor has the option of the animal being tied or held by an assistant.
 - c. The assistant shall not participate in any activity other than holding the lead rope.
 - d. Correct saddling, loading and unloading procedures must be followed.
- F. Water Obstacle
1. This obstacle must include water.
 2. Tarpaulins or other simulations are not water obstacles.
 3. This obstacle shall be a minimum of 4 feet wide and 6 feet long with a minimum depth of water of 4 inches.
- G. Deadfall.
1. A jumble of posts, logs, tree limbs, etc.
 2. This obstacle should be a minimum of 8 feet in diameter.
 3. The height of this obstacle should not exceed 12 inches where the llama crosses.
 4. The number of posts, etc. should be no less than six.
- H. Backing
1. The passageway may be defined as minimally as 2 inch PVC pipes or 2" x 4"s, a flat plank walkway, a low angled ramp, or as extensively as panels or a wall. Ropes and other similar thin materials are not suitable to define a backing obstacle.
 2. Passageways may be straight, angled or curved.
 3. Passageways shall be a minimum width which allows passage of the largest llama and a length of at least 10 feet.
 4. The backing activity (i.e., backing into or out of) should reflect the degree of proficiency expected of the division.
 5. The minimum width of the backing obstacle is 24 inches.
 6. Backing down steep stairs, ramps or other unsafe obstacles is not

permitted for safety reasons. Backing over low ramps, bridges or planks is permitted if approved by the judge as safe.

I. Animate and Inanimate Objects

1. Animate objects include but not limited to backpackers, dogs, pack horses, mules, goats, people in wheelchairs or beds, youth on tricycles, etc.
2. Inanimate objects include tents, motorcycles, bicycles, etc.
3. Animal skins may be used provided they are not of a predator, alpaca or llama skins.

J. Ducking

1. Any time an animal is required to pass under an obstacle, the obstacle must be securely anchored so as to not move when an animal presses against the crosspiece or upright.
2. This obstacle may be used in any performance class where the age and size of the llamas is more predictable but should be constructed so as to accommodate the tallest animal with its packs on to prevent hooking of packs on the obstacle.

K. Steep Climbs and Descents

These challenges will depend on the terrain available and should be included where possible.

L. Loading in Vehicles

1. A full size van or a trailer (minimum 10 feet by 5 feet) may be used. The height of the floor of the vehicle may not be more than 30 inches from the ground.
2. Vehicles must have non-slip surfaces.
3. Vehicles should be inspected closely for safety.
4. Animals will be loaded into vehicles without packs.
5. Handler loading in the vehicles is at the discretion of the Judge.

M. Platform Obstacle

1. The platform must not be raised off the ground more than 10 inches if a turnaround is required.
2. If a turnaround is required, the platform or bridge/plank must be a minimum of 5 feet square to accommodate a large animal and handler.
3. When carrying a pack, an animal should not be required to step down more than 12 inches.

Section 8. Course Management

- A. The Judge, in conjunction with assistants, shall make the final inspection of any course to insure fulfillment of course requirements and to insure that the course can be completed in a safe and timely manner. This inspection may require changes to be made and these changes shall be announced prior to

the start of the class.

- B. No changes to courses are allowed after competition begins, unless an obstacle is removed for safety reasons, or if circumstances render an obstacle inoperable. Repairs can be performed during the competition to return the course to its original condition at the start of the performance class, so competition can continue.
- C. No obstacles may be moved or changed until the last exhibitor has completed the course.
- D. An obstacle course that has obstacles that are on the course, but not being used for the current course, shall be marked with pylons or other markers to let exhibitors know that the obstacles are not part of the current course.
- E. Competitors must make one attempt only at each obstacle. If the obstacle is not completed, they should be judged accordingly and then go on to the next obstacle. After a refusal (i.e. planting all four feet, sidestepping an obstacle, etc.) at three obstacles, it will then be mandatory for the Judge to dismiss the exhibitor from the course. This procedure is not to be used in Youth classes without the prior agreement of Show Management and explanation to the exhibitors. (More attempts may be used at the Judges' discretion in a class with very few entries. This should be explained at the Exhibitor's Meeting.)

Section 9. Show Management

- A. The Show Judge, in cooperation with Show Management, may choose an Assistant Performance Judge or Performance Assistant if one is required as described in Part D. Section 1.B. 7. c, d, 8, 9.
- B. The performance classes should be run in a safe and TIMELY manner. The Show Management should work closely with the Judge and ring crew to ensure the efficient use of time for exhibitors and spectators.
- C. A diagram of all courses must be posted at least one hour before the scheduled class. This diagram shall show direction of movement across each obstacle. The Judge should ensure Show Management has posted the course. It is recommended that prior to each class, Show Management conduct a brief walk-through of the course for the exhibitors. As a minimum, the Judge should allow a brief time for specific questions about the obstacles from the exhibitors. If a course is not posted due to a variety of circumstances, a mandatory walk through must be performed before the class with exhibitors.
- D. If Show Management has established two identical courses are to be run at the same time because of a large number of exhibitors, the top placing's (either 6 or 7 depending on the number needed according to the ALSA Point Chart) from each course must compete in a runoff to determine placings for ALSA points for that class.

- E. If preliminary judging is to be done, the Judge must determine the high point finishers (10-15) in the preliminary, but will not announce the order of placement. The number of entries going to the finals must be at least equal to the number of awards, ALSA points and show awards, to be given plus 2 additional entries. The preliminary courses are required to have all the mandatory obstacles.
- F. Show Management is responsible for seeing that every obstacle is properly in place for each competitor.
- G. In classes of 30 or more animals, to conserve time, these classes must be limited through one of the following ways by Show Management. The exception to this is if the Show Management and Judge for the show have come to an agreement before the show to allow all animals to do complete courses due to lack of time constraints. The other exception to this will be for Regional Championship and Grand National classes where each exhibitor will be given a chance to complete the entire course in a reasonable time.
 - 1. Preliminary Courses: Decrease exhibitor numbers through use of Preliminary courses. The number of animals required for final courses shall be 10-15 llamas.
 - 2. Second Ring: Run a second ring simultaneously with Halter and other classes which will require a second Judge. Adequate time should be allowed for exhibitors showing in halter or other classes to be able to take their animals through the performance classes.
 - 3. Second Judge: Have a second Judge, selected per the criteria as described in Part D.I.B., judge half of each course, allowing exhibitors to begin the course as soon as the exhibitor ahead of them has completed the first half of the course and the Judge has indicated they are ready for the next exhibitor.
- H. Show Management shall provide a scale and weigh and check packs prior to the class.
- I. If there is only one Judge, the competitors will work through the course one at a time.

Section 10. Judging/Scoring

The following criteria are the basis for the formation of an ideal mental picture of a llama proceeding through an Obstacle, Public Relations or Pack Class.

- A. Rapport, mutual confidence and trust between animal and handler are desirable.
- B. The animal should follow the handler through the course on a loose lead.
- C. The animal should be allowed the freedom to pause momentarily before attempting an obstacle.
- D. Entries are penalized for the following categories of faults:

1. Handler Errors including but not limited to:
 - a. Tight Lead
 - b. Short Lead
 - c. Dangling free end of lead rope
 - d. Inattentiveness to animal
 - e. In Pack class, halter too tight for trail work
 - f. Lack of handler rapport
 - g. Lack of flow
2. Minor Faults, including but not limited to:
 - a. Touching of obstacles
 - b. Too wide or too tight in turns
 - c. Slow response to handler's request
 - d. Inattentiveness of the llama
 - e. Bad disposition or unwillingness
 - f. Nervousness, agitation, fearfulness
 - g. Poor jumping form
 - h. In Pack class, improper placement of pack or filling out of panniers
 - i. In Pack class, improper cinching
 - j. In Pack class, dangling straps that reach below the knee of the animal
 - k. In Pack class, spooking during saddling or unsaddling
 - l. Llama persistently out ahead of handler
 - m. Too slow of pace through course
 - n. Moderate safety hazard (i.e. reaching under llama to pick up rear foot)
3. Major Faults, including but not limited to:
 - a. Knocking down of poles, jumps or other obstacle parts
 - b. Stepping out of obstacle confinements
 - c. Extreme irritation, spooking or nervousness
 - d. Not accepting pack
 - e. In Pack class, excessive shifting or bouncing of pack
 - f. Rushing out ahead of handler on exiting or entering an obstacle
 - g. Failure to execute a complete stop
 - h. Improper or unsafe knots when tying lead rope
 - i. Major safety hazard (i.e., standing in the space where the llama would jump as it is coming out of the trailer, wrapping lead rope around hand or having a hand on the clip where the lead and halter are attached.
 - j. In Pack class, loosening front cinch before back cinch
 - k. In Pack class, fastening any strap before the front cinch
 - l. Taking an obstacle backwards
 - m. Taking multiple jumps in the wrong order
 - n. Going in or out of the wrong door of the trailer

4. Incompletions
 - a. Not closing a gate
 - b. Missing an upright pole in a weaving obstacle
 - c. Not completing one of a series of jumps
 - d. Not backing all the way
 - e. No response to request for change of pace
 - f. Losing pack or added items
 - g. Off side of bridge or ramp without another successful attempt to complete the obstacle
 - h. Entering, but not successfully completing or exiting any obstacle or activity (Entering an obstacle is defined as all four of the llama's feet being inside or on the obstacle, except such obstacle as the sidestep where only 2 feet are required to enter.)
5. Off Course
 - a. Forgetting an obstacle
 - b. Taking an additional obstacle
 - c. Taking an obstacle out of sequence from the posted course
 - d. Skipping an obstacle or specific requirement

Section 11. Definitions

- A. Course: The course may be located indoors, outdoors or a combination of the two, and must include the minimum required obstacles for each class. The course for each specific class should be different and reflect the intent of that class with all mandatory obstacles included.
- B. Loose Lead: A Loose Lead is one in which the handler has his/her hand on the lead rope in a position which permits the lead rope to form a "J" from the llama's head to the handler's hand.
- C. Tight Lead: A Tight Lead is one in which the lead rope is persistently stretched tight from the handler's hand to the animal's head and is not the result of giving necessary direction on a particular obstacle.
- D. Short Lead: A Short Lead is one in which the handler's hand is close to the animal's head, resulting in restriction of movement of the animal's head and neck.
- E. Refusal: The determination is made when the animal has been presented to the obstacle and (1) plants all four feet refusing to budge, (2) will not respond to pressure on the lead rope to move forward, (3) steps to the side of the obstacle to avoid the obstacle or (4) takes a step backward from the obstacle. Includes placing only 1, 2 or 3 feet in or on an obstacle, except such obstacle as the sidestep where only 2 feet enter. This should not be confused with "Incomplete," where the animal does not totally complete an entered obstacle.
- F. Lack of Rapport: Lack of Rapport is the lack of an animal-human trust between the

animal and the handler.

- G. Lack of Smooth Flow: Lack of Smooth Flow is the absence of a smooth negotiation and transition of handler and animal through the obstacle.
- H. Safety Hazard: Potential safety hazard is when the handler or animal does something in performance of the obstacle that can potentially create a hazardous situation to the handler or animal.

Section 12. Scoring

Each obstacle or activity will be worth 10 points. Points will be subtracted for faults as described under judging criteria.

- A. Rules for Scoring
 - 1. A handler and llama must make at least one attempt at each obstacle or they will be considered off course.
 - 2. A llama and handler going off course cannot place over an animal who completed the course.
 - 3. If the same fault occurs at each obstacle, points may be subtracted each occurrence.
 - 4. The animal completing the course with the most points wins unless it has gone off course.
 - 5. Tie breakers shall be determined by the Judge before the class.
 - 6. The Judge(s) shall audit and sign the final class placings. Upon the Judge's signature, the class results are final.
- B. Exhibitors may request the Judge to provide a review of their individual score cards. Performance score sheets may not be reviewed without the permission of the Judge. All performance score sheets should remain the property of the Judge and interpreted only by the Judge on an individual basis with exhibitors.
- C. Exhibitors must not view other exhibitors' performance score sheets.

Section 13. Obstacle Class

The purpose of the Obstacle Class is to demonstrate the well-trained animal's obedience and willingness to complete the activities requested by the handler.

- A. Equipment
 - 1. The animal must be shown in a clean, well-fitted halter and lead.
 - 2. The animal will not wear a pack for this class.
- B. Conduct of class
 - 1. If there is just one Judge, the competitors will work through the course one at a time.
 - 2. If there is more than one Judge for the course, the next competitor begins the course as soon as the Judge is ready and the first

section of the course is clear.

- C. Course
 - 1. The Novice division must use 8 obstacles, the Open, Advanced and Master divisions 10 obstacles.
 - 2. All courses must include the mandatory obstacles described for this class.
 - 3. Obstacles in Open, Advanced and Master Divisions must reflect a higher degree of difficulty than the novice division.
 - 4. The Obstacle Course must differ from the Public Relations and Pack course by at least 4 obstacles.
- D. Mandatory Obstacles
 - 1. Bridge or ramp
 - 2. Jumps
 - 3. Flexibility and maneuvering
 - 4. Change of pace
 - 5. Backing (Only one backing obstacle permitted per class.)

Section 14. Pack Class

This class is designed to present or simulate the conditions and obstacles actually encountered when packing llamas on the trail. Llamas and alpacas must be 5 months old to compete in any Pack Class.

- A. Age Requirements
 - 1. 5 to 36 months: llamas or alpacas carry no weight, but must carry a pack system or training pack with two cinches, complete with fill material to simulate a full pack loaded for an actual packing trip. It is not required that the panniers be removable. These llamas or alpacas must not carry measurable weight beyond negligible fill materials in their packs.
 - 2. 36 months and over: llamas carry 20 lbs. Miniature llamas and alpacas will not carry any additional weight to pack system other than light weight fill material for panniers.
- B. Requirements for Pack
 - 1. Llamas and alpacas 5 to 36 months of age must carry a pack system or training pack with two cinches, complete with fill material to simulate a full pack loaded for an actual packing trip. It is not required that the panniers be removable. These llamas must not carry measurable weight beyond negligible fill materials in their packs. The packs must be the proper scale for the animal's size.
 - 2. Llamas age 36 months and over must carry a pack system with two cinches with a minimum of 20 lbs. The system is required to have removable panniers fully filled out to the extent that there is no lax pannier material, representative of a pannier packed for an extended pack trip. Alpacas 36

months and over must carry a pack system with no added weight. It is not required that the panniers be removable. The packs must be proper scale for the animal's size fully filled out to the extent that there is no lax pannier material, representative of a pannier packed for an extended pack trip.

3. All exhibitors must provide their own saddle and panniers or training pack as specified above, whether owned or borrowed.
 4. Exhibitors showing llamas that are to be carrying weight, are responsible for having their panniers weighed and noted as directed by Show Management.
- C. Equipment for Pack Llamas and Alpacas 36 months of age and over
1. Halters, lead ropes and pack should be sound and practical for use in the backcountry.
 2. The halter shall be adjusted to allow the llamas to graze and comfortably chew.
 3. The handler shall wear clothing, including footwear, suitable for packing.
- D. Conduct of the class
1. Conduct is the same as in the obstacle class.
 2. Show Management shall provide a scale for weighing packs.
 3. Show Management shall check all packs before classes, and may use a marking system (such as a colored tag or strip of tape) by which the Ring Steward and/or gatekeeper can see that the pack has been officially weighed. Young llamas not carrying weight can have their packs marked with an alternative color or type of marking.
- E. Course
1. The Novice and Junior Youth divisions must use 8 obstacles. The Open, Advanced, Master and Senior and Intermediate Youth Divisions must use 10 obstacles.
 2. When possible, the course should be set in natural conditions.
 3. When necessary, a course simulating natural conditions may be set up in an arena.
 4. The course must include the mandatory obstacles described for this class.
 5. There may be no Sub-Junior division offered in Youth Pack at any ALSA sanctioned show.
 6. Intermediate and Senior age divisions may have removal of the pack as an obstacle during the class.
 7. Junior age participants may not remove the pack during class.
- F. Mandatory Obstacles
1. Bridge or ramp
 2. Stepover (12 inches maximum height)
 3. Manageability
 4. Take off the pack (except for Youth classes)
 5. Flexibility and maneuvering

Section 15. Public Relations Class

This class is for the animal that participates in community activities, goes to schools, hospitals, service clubs, parades, charity functions, children's homes, and rehabilitation therapy with a variety of patients, television or other media appearances for promotion.

- A. Equipment: The animal should be shown in a clean, well-fitted halter and lead.
- B. Conduct of the class: same as for the Obstacle class.
- C. Course
 - 1. The Novice and Junior Youth divisions must use 8 obstacles. The Open, Advanced, Master and Senior and Intermediate Youth Divisions must use 10 obstacles.
 - 2. The course must include the mandatory obstacles for this class.
 - 3. The Public Relations course must differ from the Obstacle and Pack courses by at least 4 obstacles.
- D. Mandatory Obstacles
 - 1. Stairs or Ramps
 - 2. In confinement area, pick up foot and show pad, or show teeth.
 - 3. Loading in vehicle
 - 4. Backing: Recommend going around and between obstacles such as chairs, tables, beds, desks, etc. (Only one per class.)
 - 5. Petting: One or two adults stroke the llama on the neck in a subdued manner. The petting process must be performed identically on each animal in the class. Only adult exhibitors or adult ALSA members may be used as petters.
- E. Optional Obstacles
 - 1. Animal wears a hat around course.
 - 2. Handler grooms llama in confinement area.
 - 3. Give animal to stranger (ALSA member or exhibitor) to walk around and return llama to handler.
 - 4. Walk through confinement with different textured materials or messy room.
 - 5. Animal views self in mirror.
 - 6. Weave through school desks or nursing home chairs, beds, desks, etc.
 - 7. Wheel chair patient (adult ALSA member or exhibitor) touches animal on neck or takes flash pictures.
 - 8. Side Step.
 - 9. Animal stands behind a line or outside a circle while handler steps across line or inside circle to search for and find object. Animal stays on other side of line or outside circle during search.
 - 10. Animal goes through hula hoop or inner tubes.

11. Multiple additional obstacles can be used that relate to showing llamas and alpacas in public, but keep it safe for the animals and handler. If more suggestions are needed, contact the Performance Committee.

Section 16. Performance Champion and Reserve Performance Champion

- A. This class is a tabulated award that shall be given at shows with sufficient entries that offer Obstacle, Public Relations and Pack.
- B. There must be at least six entries in the Obstacle Class of the Open, Advanced, Master and Novice performance divisions before an ALSA Grand or Reserve Performance Champion is awarded.
- C. Shows with fewer than six entries in the Obstacle Class of the Open or Advanced performance division may give their own Performance Champion awards, but do not qualify for the ALSA award program.
- D. Grand and Reserve Performance Champion awards at any sanctioned ALSA show qualify for Regional Championships and the ALSA Grand National (Regardless of size of division).
- E. Requirements
 1. Animals must be shown in the following three performance classes to qualify for ALSA Performance Champion:
 - a. Open, Advanced, Novice or Master Obstacle
 - b. Open, Advanced, Novice or Master Pack
 - c. Open, Advanced, Novice or Master Public Relations
 2. Show Management should combine the Novice, Advanced and Master Obstacle classes to make a large combined Open Obstacle class, in order for a Performance Champion to be awarded.
- F. Tabulation
 1. The number of points accumulated from each class must be determined by the ALSA point chart.
 2. The llama and alpaca meeting all requirements and having the most points wins Performance Champion and the animal with the second largest number of points wins Reserve Performance Champion.
 3. All ties will be broken by noting the animal placing highest in the Open, Advanced or Master Obstacle class.
 4. The Judge(s) shall audit the tabulated work sheet and sign the final class placings. Upon the Judge's signature, the class results are final.
- G. ALSA Point Chart. All points for Performance Classes will be tabulated in accordance with the official ALSA Point Chart found on the inside back cover.

Section 17. Driving Classes

Effective January 2007, a Cart Driving Championship (Pleasure Driving and Obstacle Driving) was added at Grand National Show and Regional Shows. A separate Cart Driving Championship may also be added at other ALSA Shows on an optional basis determined by each show curriculum. In order for the Cart Driving Championship to be counted as a separate Division, both Pleasure Driving and Obstacle Driving classes must be offered. When a Cart Driving Division is established, each class is scored separately.

Section 18. Approved Driving Classes

- A. Pleasure Driving
- B. Obstacle Driving

Section 19. Guidelines for Driving Classes

- A. Show Management must provide an appropriate area in which the driving classes are to be conducted.
 - 1. Preferred setting: A park-like area with safe, hard surfaced roads and other open space.
 - 2. Acceptable setting: A large arena or other area with a firm, smooth surface.
 - 3. All areas must be sufficient size to accommodate driving Llamas when moving at faster speeds and for animals to pass one another when necessary.
 - 4. Visible boundaries of the area's limits with cones, poles or fencing is strongly recommended.
- B. Show Management is responsible for seeing that every obstacle is properly in place for each competitor. A technical team should constantly be on hand and alert to the necessity of restoring disturbed objects to their original positions.
- C. Llamas may be driven to any two or four-wheeled cart which is of an appropriate size and weight for the individual llama or team of llamas.
- D. The minimum age for llamas in this division is 24 months.
- E. The harness should be in good condition and properly adjusted for the sake of safety and the llama's comfort.
- F. The term "turnout" refers to the combination of llamas(s), vehicle and driver.
- G. Appropriate dress for the driver is conservative contemporary attire. Gloves for a secure grip and hats are strongly recommended. In all, the driver should try to present a turnout which is not only appropriate to the season, but is pleasing in appearance.

- H. The three aids, or means of communicating with a driving llama, are the reins, voice and signals from the driving whip. It is permissible for the driver to talk to the llama in a subdued voice.
- I. Safety: Everyone connected with llama driving classes should keep safety constantly in mind. It is the driver's responsibility to see that the llamas(s) harness and vehicle are in sound working condition.
- J. Llamas may be driven in any comfortable driving halter that does not have a bit and affords the driver a full range of control over direction and speed.

Section 20. Rules for Driving Classes

- A. A Judge may excuse from the ring any turnout which is unsafe.
- B. Drivers should refrain from shouting commands or other loud vocal communications.
- C. Whips are considered tack for the driving class.
- D. The driver must be the only person in the cart during the class.
- E. A groom or assistant should be available ringside to assist the driver, if necessary. A groom or assistant must be by the turnout at the time of the judge's inspection or when called for by the Judge or the Ring Steward.
- F. The turnout shall be led to the designated driving area.
- G. If an accident requiring medical attention occurs, or there is an equipment failure, the turnout in question should leave the arena as soon as practical at the Judge's or Ring Steward's direction. Other competitors should proceed to the center of the arena and wait for further directions from the Ring Steward or Judge.
- H. Minor adjustments to the harness may be made in the ring with the Judge's permission. A groom or an assistant may assist with the adjustment, with the Judge's or Ring Steward's permission.
- I. ALSA will not approve any show which holds llama cart races of any type.

Section 21. Open Pleasure Driving

- A. The object of the Pleasure Driving class is to show the suitability of the llamas to provide a pleasant drive.
- B. This class is open to Single Hitch and Team Hitch.
- C. The class will award ALSA points. Each llama in a team hitch entry receives points toward Driving Champion and Reserve Driving Champion.
- D. The pleasure driving llama should demonstrate ability to:
 1. Move at three distinct speeds
 2. Stand quietly, back willingly and show good manners
 3. The competitors may be asked to drive a figure eight pattern individually.

- E. Conduct of class: This class may be held in a large driving arena or, where possible, on open terrain or existing roads.
1. When the class is held in an arena, llamas should enter the arena at a jog and proceed around the ring at that speed until all entries are in and the Judge calls for a change of speed. All llamas are to be worked simultaneously both directions of the ring with change of speeds ordered by the Judge or Ring Steward.
 2. When the class is held in an open area, making use of appropriate open spaces and roads or lanes, a set course should be planned and the course must be posted prior to the class. Otherwise, a walk through is required before the class. Such a plan would indicate where changes of speed are to take place, where a halt, backing and the optional figure eight are to be performed by the turn-out. The Judge may ask the drivers to work individually or simultaneously. Approved Field Judges (all judges must be appropriately certified ALSA judges) may be used to judge parts of the class where appropriate.
 3. Upon the Judge's request, drivers should change direction, following the Ring Steward's instructions. To change direction the driver should make a turn toward the center of the ring and drive diagonally across the arena, taking up the reverse direction when reaching the opposite side. If the class is crowded, the Ring Steward may direct the drivers to make the change by following in single file one turnout which is designated to begin the turn.
 4. After working the llama both directions, the Judge will call for the drivers to line up side by side in the center of the ring. The llamas should stand while the Judge inspects each turnout and asks each driver to back the llama(s). After backing, the llama(s) should step forward again to their place in line.
 5. At this point the Judge may require further workouts including individual figure eights or additional work on the rail.
- F. Judging Criteria
1. Llamas are to be judged on responsiveness to direction and changes of speed, manners and consistency of speed - 75% suggested; Condition, fit of harness and vehicle - 20% suggested; Neatness and attire - 5% suggested.

Section 22. Obstacle Driving

Single Hitch: The object of the obstacle driving class is to demonstrate the llama's training, the driver's skill and the coordination of driver and llama. The turnout is to be judged on smoothness and accuracy of execution. The types of obstacles

should reflect the types of problems the llama and driver may encounter when out on a pleasure excursion and maneuvering around the farm or ranch.

- A. Obstacles: With a little imagination, a course can be arranged which is practical and interesting for both spectators and participants. The obstacles should be clearly numbered, indicating the order in which they are to be driven. The course diagram must be posted one hour before the class. Whenever it is practical, drivers should have the opportunity to walk the course prior to the class. However, no llama may be led or driven through any part of the course prior to the class. As in any driving activity, safety of the llama and drivers must be of primary concern in arranging the course. The Judge should inspect the course prior to the class and request any adjustments deemed necessary. There must be at least eight obstacles chosen from the following nine categories of obstacles or activities. At least one obstacle each from the first five categories are mandatory. The additional three obstacles maybe chosen from the other four categories or from the mandatory categories.
1. Maneuvering: Maneuvering around and between large objects, such as gates, a fence corner, farm objects, trailers, etc. These obstacles may be represented by pairs of traffic cones, barrels, five gallon cans, potted bushes, a wheel barrow (oriented so that the handles are of no danger to the cart), a small heap of tires (three), post and rail corral comer, and the like.
 2. Accuracy of wheel placement and precision of control: For example: Parallel poles - a pair of poles, 16 to 20 feet long and 3 to 4 inches in diameter, lying parallel and set six inches apart. The driver is to drive with the wheels of one side of the cart between the poles without disturbing their placement. Potholes - a series of potholes to be avoided by the wheels of the cart. The driver may negotiate the potholes by driving around them or by straddling them with the cart's wheels, but points will be higher for the driver whose llama and wheels avoid the potholes. The potholes should be set as if they were in a straight section of roadway, which should be delineated as being eight feet wide. This "section of road" may be marked by poles along each side or by lines of white powder, or by either of these on one side and the arena fence on the other. The potholes could be real holes or holes simulated by five-gallon and one-gallon paint can lids or the like, or by spots marked by white powder. The holes may be varied in size and shape from round to oblong.
 3. Controlled Halt: The driver may be given a piece of mail which must, at some point in the course, be deposited in a mail box or some receptacle fastened at such a height that the letter can be placed in the box without dismounting from the cart. The llama must come to a complete halt at

the time the mail is delivered. Two halts may be incorporated into the course by having the driver stop the llama to pick up the “mail” from a person stationed at an earlier point in the course. A “STOP” sign may be set in the course, simulating such a sign encountered at the junction of two roads. The turnout should stop for six seconds before proceeding beyond the sign.

4. Backing: Poles ten or twelve feet long may be laid on the ground, or better, set on bales of straw, in a “c” shape. The llama must be made to back the cart into the “c” until the back wheels touch the pole at the back. An easier exercise is to drive forward into the “c” and then back out.
 5. Change of Speed: A good bit of the obstacle course may be done at a jog at the driver’s discretion or by specific directions for the course, but at some point a change of speed from a walk to a jog or faster speed, or from a jog to a walk, should be specified.
 6. Bridges: A bridge may be simulated by using a 4 foot by 8 foot piece of plywood, perhaps with cones or inverted buckets marking its corners. Or, a more realistic bridge may be built with a slight slope up from either side toward the middle.
 7. Water Obstacle: Puddles and muddy spots are common obstacles along one’s driving route. If real ones can be incorporated into the course, that is ideal. Crossing a piece of plastic or a tarpaulin can be used as a substitute.
 8. Passing Other Animate Objects: While out driving it is common to encounter pedestrians, dogs, horses, other farm animals in pastures, joggers, bicyclists, and children playing. Any of these may be incorporated into the course in several ways. A horse may be in a portable corral or be ridden, sheep or goats could be in a corral, a dog may be tied at some point or be walked on a leash. The llama is expected to pass calmly within a reasonably close distance of such objects. The distance within which the turnout must pass should be marked by poles on the ground or a line of white powder. Certainly one of these animate obstacles could be combined with the “STOP” sign mentioned above by having one of them cross in front of the turnout that is waiting at the “STOP” sign.
 9. Standing for Dismount and Mount: At some specified point, the llama should be stopped and should stand quietly while the driver dismounts, goes to the llama’s head for short time and then remounts. This section is best set toward the end of the course.
- B. Conduct of Class: If the course is held in an arena, each competitor will run the course individually. If the course is set up over a larger, open area and Field Judges are available (all Judges must be appropriately certified ALSA

judges), competitors could be sent into the course at given intervals. Competitors may make two attempts at each obstacle, but then must proceed to the next obstacle.

C. Scoring

1. Each obstacle will be worth 10 points with points subtracted for imperfections in performance. The highest score wins.
2. Examples of points lost would be touching the obstacle, balking, knocking down the obstacle, running over it, dislodging or passing beyond a side marker and refusals.
3. After two unsuccessful attempts to negotiate an obstacle, a refusal will be scored and the competitor must go on to the next obstacle.
4. An animal going off course may not place over an animal that completes the course.
5. In the case of a scoring tie, the Judge shall ask the tied competitors to repeat a specific section of the course, and may require that section be negotiated at a jog or trot, rather than at the walk (if appropriate). Alternatively, the Judge may establish certain obstacles as being tie breakers.

Section 23. Driving Champion and Reserve Driving Champion

- A. This class is a tabulated award that shall be given at shows with sufficient entries that offer both Pleasure Driving and Obstacle Driving.
- B. The number of entries from both driving classes will be combined to determine size of division. There must be at least Six entries in the division before an ALSA Grand or Reserve Driving Champion is awarded.
- C. Shows with fewer than Six entries in the division may give their own Driving Champion awards, but do not qualify for the ALSA award program
- D. Grand and Reserve Driving Champion awards at any sanctioned ALSA show qualify for Regional Championships and the ALSA Grand National (regardless of size of division).
- E. Tabulation
 1. The number of points accumulated from each class must be determined by the ALSA point chart.
 2. The llama meeting all requirements and having the most points wins Driving Champion and the animal with the second largest number of points wins Reserve Driving Champion.
 3. All ties will be broken by noting the animal placing highest in the Obstacle Driving class.
 4. The Judge(s) shall audit the tabulated work sheet and sign the final class placings. Upon the Judge's signature, the class results are final.

- F. ALSA Point Chart. All points for Driving Classes will be tabulated in accordance with the official ALSA Point Chart found on the inside back cover.

PART N - Reserved for Future Use

Part O. Fleece

Section 1. Llama Fleece

Llama Fleece shows may offer Shorn Fleece classes, Walking Fleece classes, Finished Products classes and/or the Optional fleece classes. Required paperwork for fleece classes and optional fleece classes can be found on the ALSA website, under Llama Fleece Show Packet.

Definition: Age at date of shearing: On an animal's date of birth, the animal moves up to the next older class. For example, if an animal is born 5/5/04 and first sheared before 5/5/05, then the first fleece must be shown in the juvenile class. If the second shearing of this animal is on 5/06/05, the second fleece must be shown in the two year-old class. This applies to Shorn Llama Fleece and Walking Llama Fleece.

A. Shorn Llama Fleece Class

1. Fleece Division
 - a. Double Coat - 2 discernible fiber types and textures
 - b. Single Coat - indiscernible fiber types and textures
 - c. Suri Coat - no crimp, distinct locks, cool, slick handle
2. a. Age Divisions: ALSA Fleece Shows with llama fleece classes must have at least these five Age Divisions:
 - (1) Juvenile - 5 to 12 months
 - (2) Yearling - 12 to 24 months
 - (3) Two-Year old - 24 to 36 months
 - (4) Adult - 36 to 60 months
 - (5) Mature Adult - 60 months and older

At the discretion of the Show Superintendent and, if there are fewer than four entries per class, age divisions may be combined. The minimum number of classes for ALSA

Fleece Shows is two per Coat Division. Those two classes are:

- (1) Juvenile through Yearling - Under 24 Months
- (2) Two-Year Old through Mature Adult - 24 months and older.

3. Rules:

- a. Each fleece entry shall be accompanied by a completed Entry Tag, provided by show management, with the following information:
 - i. Age division
 - ii. Fleece division
 - iii. Birth date of llama
 - iv. Gender
 - v. Date of shearing (Mo/Yr)
 - vi. Date of previous shearing (Mo/Yr)
 - vii. Growth time (months)

- viii. Llama's ALSA number
 - ix. Owner identification
- b. Fleeces Shall:
 - (1) Be sheared, not brushed, from the animal
 - (2) A minimum of the full barrel and a maximum of a full prime fleece.
 - (3) Be sheared within two (2) years of the date of the show
 - (4) Have lock structure intact
 - (5) Be skirted and handpicked
 - (6) Be submitted in clear unmarked plastic bags
 - (7) Be displayed in clear plastic bags. The bags may be displayed in appropriate size white boxes.
 - (8) Be judged by exhibitor number only
- c. Fleeces May Not:
 - (1) Have guard hairs removed
 - (2) Be washed after shearing
 - (3) Have crème rinse or other fiber chemicals applied prior to or after shearing
- d. Staple Length
 - (1) Juvenile and Yearling Llamas under 24 months
 - i. Minimum of 3 inch undercoat
 - ii. No maximum length limit
 - (2) Two Year-Old, Adult, and Mature Adult Llamas - 24 months and older
 - i. Minimum of 3 inch undercoat
 - ii. Maximum staple length of 8 inches, including guard hair.
- e. It is the responsibility of the owner to apply the fleece division description in Section O. A.1. However, the fleece judge will also determine if the fleeces have been entered in the appropriate division and, if not, move them to the appropriate division.
- f. Disqualifications: The Judge has the right to disqualify any fleece. Reasons for disqualification include, but are not limited to the following:
 - (1) Insect or parasite infestation
 - (2) Weak tensile strength
 - (3) Staple length too long or too short
 - (4) Excessive vegetation
 - (5) Not following rules
- g. Additional division of classes:
At the Judge's discretion, classes may be further divided or

combined in the following prioritized order:

- (1) Age of the llama at shearing
- (2) Color
- (3) Gender

When dividing a class, the number of entries in each new class must equal or exceed 4 fleeces.

4. Fleece Judging Criteria: 100 points possible. The following are the judging criteria used and recorded on the ALSA Llama Fleece Score Card:
 - a. Fineness and Hand: 20 points
 - b. Style/Architecture – crimp and lock structure: 15 points
 - c. Tensile Strength and Condition: 15 points
 - d. Guard Hair – fineness and percentage of: 10 points
 - e. Luster: 10 points
 - f. Overall impression: 20 points
 - g. Cleanliness/Preparation 10 points
 - (1) Cleanliness: 5 points
 - (2) Preparation: 5 points
5. ALSA points will be awarded for this class.
6. Grand Champion and Reserve Grand Champion points will be given in each fleece division, Double, Single and Suri. The champions will be decided by the highest points scored on the fleece score card. In case of a tie, the judge will determine which criteria to use to break the tie.

B. Walking Fleece Class

This class provides an opportunity for llama owners to learn about fiber characteristics and management while receiving a professional evaluation. It is recommended the judging take place prior to halter classes in an attempt to limit the use of grooming aids:

1. The judge is required to be a certified ALSA Llama Fleece Judge.
2. Use the same age and fleece divisions as for shorn Fleece classes.
3. Exhibitors bring their llamas to the judge during a designated time period.
4. The judge evaluates each llama's fleece and discusses it with the owner while filling out a Walking Fleece Class Score Card.
5. Fleece Judging Criteria: 100 points possible. The following are the judging criteria used and recorded on the ALSA Walking Fleece Score Card:
 - a. Fineness and Hand: 20 points
 - b. Style/Architecture – crimp and lock structure: 15 points
 - c. Tensile Strength and Condition: 15 points

- d. Luster: 10 points
 - e. Guard Hair – Fineness and percentage of: 10 points
 - f. Density: 10 points
 - g. Overall Impression: 10 points
 - h. Cleanliness: 10 points
6. After judging is completed, the entire class is brought into the show arena for presentation of awards.
 7. ALSA points are awarded for this class.
 8. Grand Champion and Reserve Grand Champion points will be given in each fleece division, Double, Single and Suri. The champions will be decided by the highest points scored on the fleece score card. In case of a tie, the judge will determine which criteria to use to break the tie.
 9. Optional Awards: The Judge may give optional awards such as, but not limited to:
 - a. Best hand
 - b. Best Lock Structure
 - c. Best Uniformity
 - d. Best Luster
 - e. Best in Show

These awards do not earn ALSA points.

C: Finished Products

These classes are intended to promote the use of llama and alpaca fiber by presenting educational displays of yarns and finished products made by the exhibitor. At the discretion of the Show Superintendent, and if there are more than 4 entries per class, any Finished Product class may be divided. (e.g. The “Handspun Yarn” class may be divided into a “Traditional Handspun Yarn” class and a “Novelty Handspun Yarn” class.)

1. Rules

- a. The Judge is required to be a certified ALSA Fleece Judge.
- b. Items must be made of at least 60% Lama (Llama, Alpaca, Paco-Vicuna or Guanaco). 100 points possible meeting criteria below.
- c. Items should be submitted with an ALSA entry card folded to cover identity of the exhibitor.
- d. The Show Superintendent may combine all Finished Products Classes within a division into one class if there are fewer than four Finished Products entries per division.
- e. Grand and Reserve Champion points will be given in each division., i.e., Youth, Novice, Advanced. (Refer to inside back cover)

2. Classes

- a. Knitted and Crocheted

- b. Woven
- c. Felted
- d. Handspun Yarn
- e. Other

3. Divisions

- a. Youth – combined 8 thru 18 years old age group.
- b. Novice – This division is for the inexperienced fiber artist. This designation is determined initially by the fiber artist. After receiving 3 firsts in a class, the artist is required to move to advanced.
- c. Advanced – This division is for the experienced fiber artist. This designation is determined initially by the fiber artist. Once a product has been entered in advanced, it may no longer compete in novice.
- d. All fiber artists must obtain a tracking number from the ALSA office. For youth the number is the same as the youth number. For adults, the number is the same as the adult showmanship number.

4. Criteria

- a. Knitted and Crochet
 - i. Proper yarn for the project- 10 points
 - ii. Proper technique for the project-20 points
 - iii. Appropriate gauge for the yarn-10 points
 - iv. Proper finishing and blocking- 20 points
 - v. Originality- 15 points
 - vi. Difficulty of design- 10 points
 - vii. General appearance- 15 points
- b. Woven
 - i. Proper yarn for the project- 10 points
 - ii. Proper sett- 20 points
 - iii. Consistent beat- 10 points
 - iv. Proper finishing and wet blocking (unless inappropriate for design)- 20 points
 - v. Originality- 15 points
 - vi. Difficulty of design- 10 points
 - vii. General appearance- 15 points
- c. Felted
 - i. Well meshed- 20 points
 - ii. Durable- 20 points
 - iii. Appropriate for intended use- 10 points
 - iv. Originality- 20 points
 - v. Difficulty of design- 15 points
 - vi. General appearance- 15 points

d. Handspun Yarn

- i. Preparation- 15 points
- ii. Proper twist and balance- 15 points
- iii. Fineness and hand- 15 points
- iv. Consistency- 15 points
- v. Appropriate finishing- 10 points
- vi. General appearance- 15 points
- vii. Appropriate suggestions for use- 15 points

e. Other

This class was created for entries that do not meet criteria due to creativity or innovation. The Show Superintendent or Judge may divide this class if there are more than four entries. e.g. Other – Knitted or Crocheted; Other – Woven; Other – Felted; Other – Hand-Spun.

- i. Preparation- 15 points
- ii. Originality- 20 points
- iii. Difficulty of design- 20 points
- iv. Appropriate technique for the project- 10 points
- v. Appropriate suggestions for intended use- 10 points
- vi. Appropriate finishing for presentation- 10 points
- vii. General appearance- 15 points

5. Optional Classes

- a. People's Choice Award. This is a popular award that allows the exhibitors and public to vote for their favorite finished product.
- b. Voting should take place prior to the awarding of ribbons and prizes.
- c. If possible, there should be a People's Choice Youth and People's Choice Adult.
- d. No ALSA points are given for this award.

D. Optional Fleece Classes

These classes are intended to promote the use of llama and alpaca fiber by presenting educational displays of yarns and finished products made by the exhibitor.

1. Rules

- a. Judges for Optional Classes should be experienced fiber artists and can be, but are not required to be, ALSA Fleece Judges.
- b. Rules may be adapted to the individual show and Judge

2. Classes

- a. Hand Spinner's Choice
 - (1) Submit a sample of 2 ounces of prime fiber from blanket area.
 - (2) Fiber may be sheared or brushed.

- (3) Remove guard hair and debris
 - (4) Fiber must be from a llama owned by the person entering the sample.
 - (5) To be judged on the ALSA Fleece Judging Criteria in A.4 (above) and spinning properties.
 - (6) Samples should be identified by number only and sent to the Judge 4 to 5 weeks before the date of the show.
 - (7) Suggested classes – sheared or brushed, divided by age (under 24 months; 24 months and older)
- b. Llama to Luxury: A timed team event in which llama fiber is spun and woven into a shawl of 76”-78” x 20”-22” in 4 hours. Measurements do not include fringe.
 - (1) Team consists of up to 6 members
 - (2) Only manually powered equipment may be used.

Section 2. Alpaca Fleece – Shorn Fleece Class

- A. The Judge is required to be a certified ALSA Alpaca Fleece Judge.
- B. For Shows totaling fewer than 50 alpaca fleeces, or fewer than 25 fleeces in a fleece type, Huacaya/Suri, the show format may be substantially altered with limited and combined classes.
 1. Fleece Type Divisions
 - a. Huacaya
 - b. Suri
 2. Must maintain three age divisions per fleece type (Huacaya or Suri) based on age at the time of shearing
 - a. 5 to 12 months
 - b. 12 to 24 months
 - c. 24 months and older
 3. May combine colors into one or two Color Groups: Solid (light and/or dark) and Mixed or Multicolored.
- C. For shows totaling 50 or more alpaca fleeces, and more than 25 fleeces per fleece type:
 1. Fleece Type Divisions
 - a. Huacaya
 - b. Suri
 2. Age Divisions for alpacas at time of shearing
 - a. 5 to 12 months
 - b. 12 to 24 months
 - c. 24 to 36 months
 - d. 36 to 60 months

- e. 60 months and older
- 3. Length of fiber: Minimum fleece length to be 3 inches with no maximum for alpacas under 12 months of age at the time of shearing.
 - a. Huacaya: Maximum of 7 inches for 12 months and older at the time of shearing.
 - b. Suri: Maximum of 14 inches for 12 months and older at the time of shearing.
- 4. Color Groups: Same as for halter classes (Part K, section A-1).

D. Rules

- 1. Entry made by an individual breeder or farm for fleece classes must be made in the name of the alpaca and owner as matched to the Registration papers or "Permission to Show" form.
 - a. Partnership investment on ARI or AOA Certificate will be considered as full ownership in determining show entry.
 - b. Partners in these alpacas are eligible to enter alpaca fleeces in their own names subject to these same restrictions.
- 2. Each owner may be limited by Show Management to a maximum of 2 fleeces per age (at shearing) and Color Group.
- 3. Each fleece entry shall be accompanied by the following:
 - a. Copy of registration certificate
 - b. Accurate date of shearing
 - c. Accurate total months' growth
 - d. Owner identification
- 4. Fleece shall consist of the prime fiber only (defined as blanket area, which may include neck) and shall be displayed full and intact, should be skirted and displayed cut side out. The fleeces may be displayed in clear, unmarked plastic bags or in an 18" x 18" white box supplied by the show.
- 5. Fleece entries shall be judged by exhibitor number only.
- 6. Fleeces with more than 7 inches growth for Huacaya or 14 inches for Suri are not eligible for entry.
- 7. Fleeces with a high degree of vegetable matter or contamination may not be well evaluated.
- 8. Fleece should not be washed.
- 9. Fleeces must be shown within 12 months of shearing date.
- 10. Shows should allow a minimum of one hour of judging per 15 fleeces and one hour of setup per 20 fleeces entered in the show.

E. Shorn Fleece Judging Criteria

The following are the judging criteria used and recorded on the ALSA Fleece Show Score Card for Huacaya fleeces:

1. Style
 - a. Fineness: 10 points
 - b. Handle: 10 points
 - c. Brightness: 10 points
 2. Uniformity:
 - a. Micron: 8 points
 - b. Length : 7 points
 - c. Color: 5 points
 3. Character
 - a. Staple formation/Crimp: 10 points
 - b. Density of Staple: 5 points
 4. Preparation – Lack of skirting impurities
 - a. Tensile Strength & Condition: 10 points
 - b. Guard hair: 5 points
 5. Density – Annualized weight: 20 points
 6. The judge may disqualify a fleece that is unsound, contains tender breaks, mats, excessive debris, parasites, fails to meet minimum length or exceeds maximum length, or fails to follow entry rules. The reason for disqualification must be recorded on the score card.
- F. The following are the judging criteria used and recorded on the ALSA Fleece Show Score Card for Suri fleeces:
1. Style
 - a. Fineness: 10 points
 - b. Handle: 10 points
 - c. Luster: 15 points
 2. Uniformity:
 - a. Micron: 8 points
 - b. Length : 7 points
 - c. Color: 5 points
 3. Character
 - a. Lock formation/Uniformity & Independence: 10 points
 - b. Density of Lock: 5 points
 4. Preparation – Lack of skirting impurities
 - a. Tensile Strength & Condition: 10 points
 - b. Guard hair: 5 points
 5. Density – Annualized weight: 15 points
 6. The judge may disqualify a fleece that is unsound, contains tender breaks, mats, excessive debris, parasites, fails to meet minimum length or exceeds maximum length. The reason for disqualification must be recorded on the score card.
- G. Ribbons should be awarded in each class for the top 6 places.

- H. Champion and Reserve Champion Huacaya and Suri Fleece may be awarded if there are at least 8 entries in the fleece type division.
- I. Optional Awards: The Judge may give optional awards such as, but not limited to:
 - 1. Best Hand
 - 2. Best Crimp/Lock Structure
 - 3. Best Uniformity
 - 4. Best Brightness/Luster

Section 3. Alpaca Walking Fleece Class

This class provides an opportunity for alpaca owners to learn about fleece characteristics and management while receiving a professional evaluation.

- 1. The judge is required to be a certified ALSA Alpaca Fleece Judge
- 2. Alpaca halter rules apply
- 3. Fleece and age divisions are the same as for Shorn Alpaca Fleece Class
- 4. Minimum fleece length of 2 inches for all age divisions, Huacaya and Suri.
- 5. Exhibitors bring their alpacas to the judge during a designated time period.
- 6. The judge evaluates each alpaca fleece and discusses it with the owner while filling out a Walking Alpaca Fleece Class Score Card.
- 7. Fleece Judging Criteria are the same as for Shorn Alpaca Fleece Class.
- 8. After judging is completed, all handlers and alpacas are presented in the arena. Results are announced and awards are presented at this time. Ribbons should be awarded to sixth place. Champion and Reserve Champion Huacaya and Suri Walking Fleece may be awarded if there are at least 8 entries in the fleece type division.

Part P. Optional Classes

The following class descriptions are some suggestions for additional classes that you might offer at the show's discretion except llama cart races of any type. Although in the future some of these classes may become ALSA point classes, for now no ALSA points will be given in any of the classes listed in this section. The following classes are for Llamas only, Short Stack/Pack String Class, Public Relations Driving, Ground Driving and Drive/Pack.

Section 1. Challenge Pack Class

This is a class for the llama and handler with considerable experience. They should work as a team, exhibiting the mutual confidence and familiarity that is built on a foundation of shared and varied experience on the trail. The handler works without any assistance. The llama is required to carry a load of 50 pounds in addition to the pack saddle. This optional class should be offered only where the course can be conducted largely on terrain outside of the show arena. It should represent real trail conditions as closely as possible. Prior to the class, all competitors' panniers must be weighed. The course should include at 10 obstacles from Part 1.14, and the mandatory obstacles that are listed in Part M. Section. 14.

Section 2. Short Stack/Pack String Class

This class is for two (2) llamas (in a Short Stack class); three (3) or more llamas (in a Pack String class) strung together with a single handler. The llamas begin the course with packs on, filled, and with 30 pounds on each llama. There should be 6 to 8 obstacles, chosen from the 10 obstacles set for other pack classes.

Section 3. Public Relations Driving Class

This class is for driving llamas, single or teams, who participate in parades, birthday parties, fundraisers or other such events. The llamas should demonstrate calmness and willingness to drive among the sorts of objects and conditions encountered at such events.

- A. An interesting course can be set up based on the actual situations the PR driving llama needs to deal with. Here are a number of these:
1. Maneuvering between vehicles to arrive at the parade waiting area.
 2. Waiting patiently in the holding area before entry into the parade line.
 3. Encountering other animals, horses, dogs (perhaps in costumes), or other llamas (in costumes or packs).
 4. People carrying large flags.

5. Children waving flags along the parade route.
 6. Pom-pom girls and baton twirlers with loud band music or drum cadences.
 7. Children on decorated bicycles.
 8. Parade marshals going the opposite direction on ATV's.
 9. Clowns
 10. Other animals in wagons or in a larger vehicle.
 11. Following, or being followed by, other animals, or other items above.
 12. Stand quietly for several seconds, if the parade stops.
 13. Jog a short distance to catch up, if the parade stops.
 14. Stop and pick up a passenger or groom.
 15. Stop to let off or exchange passengers.
- B. The PR driving llamas should demonstrate the ability to:
1. Move at a walk and job. (Jog means a slow steady pace.)
 2. Maneuver around a large object and make a tighter u-turn or circle.
 3. Stand quietly, back willingly and show good manners.
 4. Show calmness and willingness when encountering a variety of PR obstacles.
- C. Conduct of the class: The route for the PR class can be laid out either in a park like area or around the perimeter of a large arena with the specific sections of the course marked by numbers. The obstacles, points at which to stop, back or change speed should be spread out at distance which allow the turnout's progress and steady pace to be observed. In a "parade" situation, one or two of the "obstacles" may precede or follow the turnout for a section of the course. Maneuverability turns can be made at the beginning and end of the course. A diagram with instructions for the course must be posed an hour before the class. If two judges are available, two turnouts can be worked on the course at the same time.
- D. Scoring
1. There should be 10 sections to the course. Each section will be worth 10 points with points subtracted for imperfections in performance. The highest score wins.
 2. Examples of points lost would be balking, not proceeding steadily, shying away from an obstacle, not backing willingly, not standing quietly when required or for picking up or letting off passengers, heavy-handed hauling on the reins by the driver.
 3. A refusal will be scored if the turnout balks and has to be led past an obstacle or if the turnout avoids the obstacle by veering too far out of the reasonable line of progress for the course.
 4. A turnout going off course may not place over an animal that completes the course.

Section 4. Parade Cart Driving

Cart Llamas in a parade always attract a good bit of attention, and this class could incorporate many types of costume and decorations of the carts representing a theme or idea, similar to costume classes. As with Public Relations Driving, the llama(s), single or team, would only need to drive at a walk or jog.

Section 5. Ground Driving

- A. This is for the llama that is in the beginning stages of cart reining. A single llama, equipped with a halter, driving reins and surcingle or harness demonstrates a willingness to respond to commands from the handler.
- B. The ground driving llama should demonstrate ability to do the following while being driven from behind.
 - 1. Move at two distinct speeds, stand quietly, back willingly and show good manners.
 - 2. Llamas are required to drive a figure 8 and show their ability to maneuver by driving through 2 to 3 simple obstacles excluding elevated bridges, jumps and water.

Section 6. Drive & Pack

This class is for the serious pleasure driver whose llama is also a good packer. The competitors enter the ring in their carts and are judged as for pleasure driving. But with them, in their carts, they bring their pack for the llamas. When the judge has finished judging the pleasure driving part, all turnouts halt in the ring. The llamas are unhitched and their packs are put on. A groom, or an assistant, helps with the changeover and removes the cart from the ring. Then each animal is judged over the pack course. Six obstacles, including the five mandatory obstacles for the Pack Class in Part M, section 14, are sufficient.

- A. The preferred setting for this course would be a park like area with safe, hard-surfaced roads and other open space. The driving section would take place on the roads and other open space. The driving section would take place on the roads, and the pack obstacles would be set on the open space, where the turnouts would assemble to remove the carts and put on the pack. The class may take place in a large arena, but in order for the pleasure driving to take place without hazard, the obstacles for the pack section must be arranged in the center area of the arena, leaving adequate space around the edge of the arena for the drivers to work and pass each other. At the Judge's discretion, and depending on their suitability, one or two of the pack obstacles may be used to demonstrate the driving llama's maneuverability.

- B. Judging criteria and scoring. The scoring will be based on a total of 120 points: 60 points for the Pleasure Driving and 60 points for the Pack section.
- C. In the Pleasure Driving Section, the turnouts can be awarded 20 points each for the three abilities they should demonstrate:
 - 1. Move at three distinct speeds.
 - 2. Stand quietly, back willingly and show good manners.
 - 3. Drive a figure eight pattern or demonstrate maneuverability as directed by the judge.
- D. In the Pack section, packs are to be used as specified for the Pack Class in Part M, Section 14. Llamas will be scored on the basis of 10 points.

Section 7. Bred & Owned

This class is for breeding quality animals whose dam was owned by the exhibitor when the dam was bred and when the animal was born and are both still owned by the exhibitor. Classes should be divided by sex, but age groups would be combined.

Section 8. Costume

This class is very entertaining for the public and exhibitors. Different themes could be adopted such as sports, story book character, South American themes, etc. Judging criteria should include originality, training, time and energy involved, etc. The handler is usually also in costume.

Section 9. Dam & Cria

This class is designed as an opportunity for crias under five months of age to be shown at their dam's side. The animals are to be judged as pairs, taking individual conformation and similar traits between the two into consideration. Details of class management can be arranged in a variety of ways. If the facility can accommodate it safely, a particularly crowd-pleasing method of conducting the class is to have individual handlers take the dams into the class first, with other handlers holding the crias back. Once the dams are in place, the "helpers" turn the crias loose. Whether the crias immediately find their moms or not, they generally put on a wonderful exhibition once released into the ring.

Section 10. Versatility Grand Champion

This award is also called Show Champion and is awarded to any llama or alpaca (male, female or gelding) who shows overall excellence by placing well in numerous show events. An example of a method for determining this winner would be the following:

- A. To be eligible, an animal must be entered and shown in each class of the following divisions not necessarily by the same handler.
 - 1. Halter
 - 2. Performance – At least two of the following ALSA point classes in respective Novice, Open Advanced or Master Division:
 - a. Obstacle
 - b. Pack
 - c. Public Relations
 - d. Pleasure Driving Llama only
 - e. Obstacle Driving Llama only
 - 3. Fleece
- B. Points would be awarded in each class according to the ALSA Point Chart. The animal with the highest accumulated point total wins.

Part Q Llama and Alpaca Youth Program

Section 1. General Information

- A. Youth Classes: Youth classes may be held at any ALSA sanctioned show and must be offered at Level II and Level III shows.
- B. Youth Shows: ALSA Youth Shows may be held as free standing shows offering only Youth classes.

Section 2. General Rules

- A. Exhibitor Eligibility Age Divisions for Youth Handlers
 - 1. All Youth ages 8 through 18 as of January 1 of the calendar year may show in ALSA approved Youth classes or Youth Shows. A Youth who becomes 8 during the year is eligible to show as of his/ her birthday. If a youth turns 19 during her/his final youth show season, he/she has the option of continuing to show in the Senior Youth Division through the Grand National of that year.
 - 2. Youth must be an ALSA Youth member to participate in Regional Championships and the Grand National, and to accumulate Annual and Lifetime Awards.
 - 3. The Annual Youth membership fee is \$25.
 - 4. Youth must have written permission of a parent, project leader, 4-H advisor or FFA advisor to participate in a Youth event.
 - 5. Youth may exhibit only one entry per Youth class.
 - 6. Youth must show in the appropriate age category.
 - 7. All entries must be in the name of the Youth.
- B. Animal Eligibility
 - 1. Llamas and alpacas must belong to or be leased or loaned to the Youth, their family, the project group or the 4-H/ FFA club.
 - 2. Rules of ownership through 4-H or FFA programs may override ALSA guidelines.
 - 3. Animals will not accumulate Awards in the Youth division. The Youth accumulate the Awards.
 - 4. The same animal shall NOT be entered in two different performance divisions. Entries in performance classes are restricted in that an animal may be entered in a youth class or a non-youth class (Open, Advanced, Master or Novice classes), but not both.
 - 5. More than one youth may use the same animal within the youth division.
 - 6. Alpacas may be used in Youth Pack classes.

- C. Awards
 - 1. Points will be accumulated according to the ALSA Point chart printed inside the back cover.
 - 2. Points will be awarded to each ALSA Youth Member in any qualified Youth class.
- D. Youth exhibitors are permitted to wear 4-H and FFA approved apparel in the show ring with personal and ranch names covered. Such FFA and 4-H apparel may be worn in Youth classes only.
- E. Youth handler attire should be conservative, neat and appropriate for the class. Shoes should be appropriate for the show ring and completely cover the foot. Inappropriate footwear will disqualify the exhibitor, who will be dismissed from the ring immediately. Suggested attire for showmanship is dark pants or skirt and white shirt or blouse.
- F. Only voice and hand commands may be used in exhibiting animals. The use of food, clicker or any other device is strictly prohibited.

Section 3. Show Approval

- A. ALSA approved Youth classes
 - 1. Exhibitors ages 8 through 18 (See Section 4. for details.)
 - 2. Must be held in conjunction with an ALSA approved show or Youth show.
 - 3. Stand-alone Youth shows must offer Youth Showmanship, Obstacle, Public Relations and Pack Classes in their respective age divisions. Youth Judging Classes may also be offered.
 - 4. Must be judged by an ALSA approved Judge.
 - 5. All Youth classes must be held in accordance with ALSA Handbook rules, guidelines and descriptions.
 - 6. Age categories must be offered according to Section 4. of this part.
- B. ALSA Approved Youth Shows. These are Youth shows not held in conjunction with another ALSA show.
 - 1. Must submit an application and a \$25 fee to the ALSA Office. See Part D of this Handbook for sanctioning requirements.
 - 2. Must be open to all qualified entries.
 - 3. Must be judged by an ALSA approved Youth Judge.
 - 4. May be held alone or in conjunction with another event.
 - 5. Must follow all ALSA Youth Division rules.

Section 4. Age Categories:

All ages are as of January 1 of the calendar year of the show except a Youth who turns 8

during the calendar year, who is at that time considered eligible for ALSA shows.

A. Junior: 8 years through 11 years

B. Intermediate: 12 years through 14 years

C. Senior: 15 years through 18 years. Youth who turn 19 after January 1 but before the Grand National of their final showing year may complete that year as a Youth in the Senior division.

Section 5. Age Divisions:

- A. All three age divisions may be offered in Level I shows, but all three age divisions must be offered in Level II and III shows. The age divisions at any show may be combined if there are fewer than 6 total entries in any two of the age divisions. This applies to Youth Alpaca classes as well.
- B. Should the number of entries in a Youth Showmanship and/or Youth Performance class exceed 20 entries, the show may divide the individual class so that there are at least 10 in each new class chronologically by exhibitor age and run two or more identical classes per age division. Each class will win its own premiums, ribbons and ALSA points. There will be no runoff of the classes.

Section 6. Conduct of Youth Performance Classes

- A. If there is just one Judge, the exhibitors will work through courses one at a time.
- B. If there is more than one Judge for the course, the next exhibitor begins the course as soon as the Judge is ready and the first section of the course is clear.
- C. In Youth Obstacle, Pack and Public Relations classes, Senior and Intermediate courses may be the same, but each age category must be judged, ended and placed separately. The age divisions at any show may be combined if there are fewer than 6 total entries in any two of the age divisions.

Section 7. Approved Youth classes.

All approved Youth classes are eligible for Annual Lifetime Awards.

A. Youth Showmanship classes

B. Youth Performance classes

1. Obstacle

2. Public Relations

3. Pack

C. Youth Alpaca Showmanship Classes

- D. Youth Alpaca Performance
 - 1. Obstacle
 - 2. Public Relations
 - 3. Pack
- E. Youth Judging Contest

Section 8. Showmanship title

Refer to Part Q, Section 14

Section 9. Youth Obstacle Class

The purpose of the Obstacle class is to demonstrate the well-trained llama's or alpaca's obedience and willingness to complete the activities requested by the handler.

- A. Equipment. The animals must be shown in a clean, well-fitted halter and lead.
- B. Course
 - 1. The course must include the following 5 mandatory obstacles:
 - a. Bridge or ramp
 - b. Jumps
 - c. Flexibility and maneuvering
 - d. Change of pace
 - e. Backing (only one backing obstacle permitted per class)
 - 2. The Youth Obstacle course must differ from the Youth PR and Youth Pack courses by at least 4 obstacles.
 - 3. Senior and Intermediate Ages. Ten (10) obstacles must be used and jumps are not to exceed 18" in height. Alpaca jumps are not to exceed 12" in height.
 - 4. Junior Age. Eight (8) obstacles must be used and jumps are not to exceed 15" in height. Alpaca jumps are not to exceed 12" in height.
 - 5. If the ages are combined, 8 obstacles must be used and jumps are not to exceed 15" in height. Alpaca jumps are not to exceed 12" in height.
 - 6. All Obstacle rules and guidelines listed in Part M, Section 7 apply to Youth Obstacle Classes.

Section 10. Youth Public Relations.

This class is for the llama or alpaca which participates in community activities, goes to schools, hospitals, service clubs, parades, charity functions, children's

homes, rehabilitation therapy with a variety of patients, television or other media appearances for promotion.

A. Equipment. The animal must be shown in a clean, well-fitted halter and lead.

B. Course.

1. The course must include the following 5 mandatory obstacles:
 - a. Stairs or Ramps
 - b. Petting: 1-2 standing adult strokes animal on the neck in a subdued manner. Petting process must be performed identically on each animal in the class. Only adult exhibitors or adult ALSA members may be used as petters.
 - c. Loading in a vehicle
 - d. Backing (only one backing obstacle permitted per class)
 - e. Picking up a foot or showing teeth
2. The Youth Public Relations course must differ from the Youth Obstacle and Youth Pack courses by at least 4 obstacles.
3. Senior and Intermediate Ages Ten (10) obstacles must be used and jumps are not to exceed 18" in height. Alpaca jumps are not to exceed 12" in height.
4. Junior Age. Eight (8) obstacles must be used and jumps are not to exceed 15" in height. Alpaca jumps are not to exceed 12" in height.
5. If the ages are combined 8 obstacles must be used and jumps are not to exceed 15 inches in height. If the ages are combined, Alpaca jumps are not to exceed 12 inches in height.

C. Optional Obstacles

1. Meeting other animals - dogs, horses, cats, etc.
2. People in costumes, hats, umbrellas, etc.
3. Person in wheelchair
4. Camera flashes
5. Gates and Doorways
6. Narrow Passageways
7. Additional obstacles - keep it safe and appropriate to the purpose of the class.

Section 11. Youth Pack.

This class is designed to present or simulate the conditions and obstacles actually encountered when packing llama and alpacas on the trail.

A. Class Requirements. Like Pack Animal classes, all animals used in Youth Pack must be 5 months of age or older. Alpacas may be used in Youth Pack classes.

B. Equipment for Youth Pack

1. Halters and lead ropes should be sound and practical for use in the backcountry.
 2. The halter shall be adjusted to allow the llama and alpaca to graze and comfortably chew.
 3. The panniers may be filled out with lightweight, bulky items to simulate a pack loaded for an actual packing trip, and to show the animal is capable of maneuvering with its pack.
 4. The handler shall wear clothing suitable for packing.
 5. The pack, including day packs, training packs, and pack systems with removable panniers, must have, two cinches.
 6. Intermediate and Senior Ages. In these divisions only, the llama may carry weight up to 20 pounds if the animal is 36 months of age and older. Alpacas may not carry weight in youth classes.
- C. Conduct of the Class
1. There may be no sub-Junior division offered in Youth Pack at any ALSA sanctioned show.
 2. Intermediate and Senior age divisions may have as an obstacle during the class, removal of the pack.
 3. Junior age participants may not remove the pack during class.
- D. Course
1. The course must include the following mandatory obstacles:
 - a. Bridge or Ramp
 - b. Step-over (12 inch maximum height)
 - c. Manageability
 - d. Flexibility and maneuvering
 2. Intermediate and Senior Age. Ten (10) obstacles must be used and if step-overs are used they are not to exceed 12 inches in height for llamas. Alpaca step-overs are not to exceed 10 inches in height.
 3. Junior Age. Eight (8) obstacles must be used and if step-overs are used, they are not to exceed 12 inches in height. Alpacas step-overs are not to exceed 10 inches in height.
 4. If ages are combined, 8 obstacles must be used. If jumps are used, they are not to exceed 12 inches in height. Alpaca step-overs are not to exceed 10 inches in height.
 5. When possible, the course should be set in natural conditions.
 6. When necessary, a course simulating natural conditions may be set up in an arena.
 7. The Youth Pack course must differ from the Youth Obstacle Course and Youth Public Relations by 4 obstacles.

Section 12. Youth Performance Awards

- A. Senior Youth Grand Champion Performance and Reserve Champion Performance
- B. Intermediate Youth Grand Champion Performance and Reserve Champion Performance
- C. Junior Youth Grand Champion Performance and Reserve Champion Performance
- D. If your show awards the Championship awards, you must follow these rules:
 - 1. Shows must offer all three youth divisions of Obstacle, Public Relations and Pack.
 - 2. There must be at least six entries in the Obstacle Class of the youth division in question before an ALSA Youth Grand Performance Champion or ALSA Youth Reserve Performance Champion is awarded in that division. Regardless of size of division, all show issued Youth Grand or Reserve Champion awards qualify for that year's Grand National.
 - 3. The points will be calculated using the ALSA Point Chart, printed on the inside back cover.
 - 4. Ties will be broken by the highest score in the division (Junior, Intermediate or Senior) in the Youth Obstacle class for each division.
 - 5. This is a show award only and is not considered in the Annual and Lifetime Youth Awards.
 - 6. Youth must enter and compete in Youth Obstacle, Youth Public Relations and Youth Pack.
 - 7. Youth must use the same animal for all three classes.

Section 13. Youth Optional Classes

- A. Optional classes are not eligible for Annual or Lifetime Awards or the Regional Champion Shows.
- B. Costume
 - 1. Youth Costume classes may have all three age categories or a combined age class.
 - 2. The judging criteria is:
 - a. Suitability to theme
 - b. Difficulty in training animal to accept and exhibit costume
 - c. Originality

Section 14. Youth Awards

- A. Eligibility for Annual and Lifetime Youth Awards
 - 1. ALSA Youth members may have awards recorded.
 - 2. ALSA Youth Recognition Awards are offered in ALSA sanctioned Youth Shows or Classes.
 - 3. The Annual Term is January 1 through December 31.
 - 4. All award classes must have at least 2 entries in the respective class.
 - 5. Lifetime awards can only be accumulated during the time a Youth is age eligible. See Section 2.A.I. at the beginning of this Part for age eligibility details.

- B. ALSA High Point Annual Awards
 - I. The Top Ten High Point Youth in the following categories will be recognized at the end of each year.
 - a. Annual High Point Junior Youth Showperson
 - b. Annual High Point Intermediate Youth Showperson
 - c. Annual High Point Senior Youth Showperson
 - d. Annual High Point Junior Youth Alpaca Showperson
 - e. Annual High Point Intermediate Youth Alpaca Showperson
 - f. Annual High Point Senior Youth Alpaca Showperson
 - g. Annual High Point Junior Obstacle Youth
 - h. Annual High Point Intermediate Obstacle Youth
 - i. Annual High Point Senior Obstacle Youth
 - j. Annual High Point Junior Alpaca Obstacle Youth
 - k. Annual High Point Intermediate Alpaca Obstacle Youth
 - l. Annual High Point Senior Alpaca Obstacle Youth
 - m. Annual High Point Junior Public Relations Youth
 - n. Annual High Point Intermediate Public Relations Youth
 - o. Annual High Point Senior Public. Relations Youth
 - p. Annual High Point Junior Alpaca Public Relations Youth
 - q. Annual High Point Intermediate Alpaca Public Relations Youth
 - r. Annual High Point Senior Alpaca Public Relations Youth
 - s. Annual High Point Junior Pack Youth
 - t. Annual High Point Intermediate Pack Youth
 - u. Annual High Point Senior Pack Youth
 - v. Annual High Point Junior Alpaca Pack Youth
 - w. Annual High Point Intermediate Alpaca Pack Youth
 - x. Annual High Point Senior Alpaca Pack Youth
 - y. Annual High Point Junior Youth Judging
 - z. Annual High Point Intermediate Youth Judging
 - aa. Annual High Point Senior Youth Judging

2. The points for these awards will be calculated and accumulated using the ALSA Point Chart shown in on the inside back cover
- C. ALSA Lifetime Recognition Awards - Superior Level Youth who have demonstrated outstanding achievement by winning at least five (5) first places or four (4) first and two (2) second places, may qualify for:
 1. ALSA Superior Youth Showperson
 2. ALSA Superior Obstacle Youth
 3. ALSA Superior Public Relations Youth
 4. ALSA Superior Pack Youth
 5. ALSA Superior Youth Judging
 6. ALSA Superior Youth Alpaca Showperson
 7. ALSA Superior Youth Alpaca Obstacle
 8. ALSA Superior Youth Alpaca Public Relations
 9. ALSA Superior Youth Alpaca Pack
- D. ALSA Lifetime Recognition Awards - Ultimate Level - Youth who have demonstrated outstanding achievement above the Superior Level may qualify for Ultimate Youth Achievement by winning at least:
 1. Six first places in Showmanship.
 2. Six first places in Obstacle
 3. Two first places in Public Relations OR two first places Pack.
- E. Point Accumulation
 1. Points will be accumulated by the ALSA Point Chart.
 2. Points will be awarded to each qualified youth in any approved Youth class.
- F. ALSA Point Chart. All points for the youth program will be tabulated in accordance with the official ALSA Point Chart located on the inside back cover.
- G. Correspondence
 1. An exhibitor may obtain from the ALSA Office recorded data on his/her award record for a \$5.00 fee.
 2. When the ALSA Office has informed the membership of the point and award standings, there will be a thirty day period allowed for the correction of any errors in tabulation or recording.

Section 15. Qualifying for Grand National

The Youth qualifying criteria for ALSA Grand National shall be as follows:

- A. All youth exhibiting at ALSA Grand National Show must be a Youth Member of ALSA.
- B. The Performance Grand Champion or Reserve Grand Champion at any sanctioned ALSA show held after the previous year's ALSA Grand

National Show will qualify in Youth Obstacle, Youth Public Relations and Youth Pack classes.

- C. Youth Showmanship and Youth Judging qualify for the ALSA Grand National Show by placing 1st at any ALSA sanctioned show held after the previous year's Grand National Show or 2nd in a class of four or more at any ALSA sanctioned show held after the previous year's Grand National show.
- D. Youth who have earned a Superior award may show in the class for which the award was earned, using any animal they choose.
- E. Youth who have earned an Ultimate award may show in all the Youth classes offered at any ALSA Grand National Show using any animal they choose.
- F. The Youth may use any animal to compete at the Grand National Show in Youth Showmanship.
- G. In all Youth Performance classes, the Youth must use the same animal that was used in the qualifying show(s). In the event of ill health, death, or sale of animal outside the control of the youth, the youth must petition the BOD to substitute an alternate animal.
- H. At any Regional Championship Show, the top six placings in any approved Youth class qualify to attend that year's Grand National Show.

PART R. Youth Judging Program

This program is designed to give youth experience in evaluating lama conformation, showmanship and performance. Intermediate and Senior Youth Oral Reasons presentations encourage youth to organize thoughts and practice speaking skills while critiquing a halter class. Junior Questions segment will test general lama knowledge.

Section 1. Program Requirements

- A. Must be an ALSA Youth Member
- B. Youth Manual can be found on the ALSA website.

Section 2. Elements for Judging Classes

- A. Halter
- B. Showmanship
- C. Obstacle
- D. Oral Reasons/Questions

Section 3. Age Categories

- A. Junior: 8 years through 11 years
- B. Intermediate: 12 years through 14 years
- C. Senior: 15 years through 18 years
- D. All Intermediates and Seniors will give reasons.

Section 4. Rules

- A. All spectators, parents, coaches, etc. must leave the arena during Youth Judging. This is NOT a spectator event. Only the official Judge, contestants, ring steward, lama handlers for the class, bookkeepers and show manager will be allowed in the area.
- B. No communication (talking, hand signals, comparing) will be allowed. (Spotters will record the numbers of any contestants observed communicating. They will be disqualified.)
- C. The official Judge will determine patterns for halter and Showmanship classes.
- D. The scores of the official Judge will determine the class placings in halter, Showmanship and performance.
- E. Show management will select the lama handler teams for halter, Showmanship and performance.
- F. Show Management will design and provide an Obstacle course for

use in the performance judging.

Section 5. Halter Judging

- A. At least one, but not more than two halter classes will be judged.
- B. Each class will consist of four llamas of the same sex, age division and wool classification.
- C. The official Judge and each youth Judge will place the animals first through fourth, based on conformation.
- D. No “hands on” evaluation will be permitted by the official Judge or the Youth Judges.

Section 6. Showmanship Judging

- A. The class will consist of four lamas and four handlers.
- B. Each Youth Judge will be allowed to observe all handlers as they go through the showmanship pattern.
- C. If the official Judge asks a question of lama facts, the question must be asked loudly enough for all youth judges to hear.

Section 7. Performance Judging

- A. The class will be designed as an Obstacle Class and will consist of four handler/lama teams executing a course of 8-10 obstacles.
- B. The official Judge and each Youth Judge will score each contestant from 1-10 points on each obstacle.

Section 8. Oral Reasons/Questions

- A. Intermediate and Senior Youth
 - 1. Each Intermediate and Senior Youth Judge will give oral reasons for her or his placings in one halter class.
 - 2. Notes may be taken during the halter class for study prior to the reasons segment. No notes may be used during the actual presentation.
 - 3. The Judge hearing the oral reasons does not have to be the official Judge but must be familiar with the halter class the reasons critique.
- B. Junior Youth
 - 1. Each Junior Youth Judge will answer a predetermined set of questions about lama facts.
 - 2. Questions to be used will be obtained from the ALSA office.
 - 3. The person giving and scoring the questions does not have to be

the official Judge.

Section 9. Scoring

- A. The placings of the official Judge are the standard against which Youth Judge placings will be compared.
- B. The Halter, Showmanship and Obstacle Classes will each be worth a potential 50 points (totaling 150 to 200 points, depending on the number of classes).
- C. The Oral Reasons/Questions section will be worth a potential 50 points. Scoring will be based upon accuracy, delivery and organization.
- D. Tie breakers will be Oral Reasons for Intermediate and Senior Youth and Halter Class for Junior Youth.

Section 10. Show Management Responsibility

- A. Select the lammas and handlers to participate in each class. Select four animals of the same sex, age and wool classification for halter. Choose four handlers who are not involved in the contest. Different animals should be used for halter and Showmanship. Up to 16 animals (with 2 halter classes) and handlers may be used, but the same animals and handlers can be used in more than one class.
- B. Must provide an arena away from spectators. Privacy is a must.

Section 11. Grand National Qualification

- A. The first placing in any ALSA sanctioned show held after the previous year's Grand National or second placing in a class of four or more at any ALSA sanctioned show held after the previous year's Grand National will qualify to participate in the Youth Judging Contest at the ALSA Grand National.

Section 12. Awards

- A. Youth Judging awards system will be the same as that used for the Youth Performance awards.
- B. Youth that are at least 19 years of age, have competed 4 years, in at least 8 shows in the ALSA youth judging program, may enter the "ALSA Judge and Apprentice Program" as defined in Part S of the Handbook

PART S. Judge and Apprentice Program

The ALSA Judges' Committee has been given the responsibility of educating and certifying ALSA Judges. Members and exhibitors are entitled to have qualified, honest, competent persons adjudicating the animals entered in ALSA sanctioned shows. In order to further accomplish this goal, the following program has been recommended by the committee and approved by the ALSA Board of Directors.

Section 1. Llama and Alpaca Judge Classifications

- A. Llama Judges are certified to judge llama halter, performance and youth shows.
- B. Performance Judges are certified to judge any ALSA sanctioned performance or youth show.
- C. Youth Judges are certified to judge any ALSA sanctioned youth show and act as an assistant performance Judge.
- D. Llama **Fleece** Judges are certified to judge any ALSA sanctioned llama **fleece** show.
- E. Alpaca Halter and Performance Judges are certified to judge ALSA sanctioned alpaca halter (Huacaya and/or Suri) shows and alpaca and llama performance classes.
- F. Alpaca Fleece Judges are certified to judge ALSA sanctioned alpaca fleece classes.
- G. Apprentice Llama or Alpaca Judges may apprentice under an approved Judge who has been a Judge for a period of five years from the initial approval of their certification by the Board of Directors. Apprentices may not act as an Assistant Performance Judge during their first apprenticeship. An Apprentice Judge's opinion has no effect on the class placings unless they are working as an Assistant Performance Judge.
- H. Qualifications for approval of Regional Championship, Grand National and Apprentice-Accepting Llama, Alpaca and Fleece Judges, including fully certified Youth and Performance judges, are as follows: Must be Certified ALSA Judges for five years or more and judge at least one show per year with at least one show in a five-year period having 50 or more entries.

Section 2. Certification Requirements

- A. All Apprentices and Judges
 1. Must be members of ALSA and at least 21 years of age. A person may qualify if he or she is at least 19 years of age and has participated in the ALSA Youth Judging Program for four years or more and competed in ALSA Youth Judging classes in at least eight shows.
 2. Persons must complete a Judges' program application and pay their Judge's dues.
 3. Beginning Judges must achieve a 75% or higher level at an ALSA

Beginner Judging Clinic and receive approval from the ALSA Judges' Committee before beginning apprenticeships.

4. Persons must complete the minimum requirements as listed for their desired license classification. Completion of these minimum requirements does not assure approval as an ALSA Judge.
5. After completing all minimum requirements, Apprentices may apply to the Judges' Committee for a recommendation for certification in their desired license classification. The Committee will either recommend certification or deny same to the ALSA Board of Directors. The Board makes the final decision.
6. In the case of a person having in-depth knowledge as well as previous judging experience, he or she may apply in writing listing and providing documentation of all their previous qualifications to the Judges' Committee for a waiver of their final clinic. Each applicant will be evaluated on their own merit. Any waiver must be approved by the ALSA Board of Directors. If applying for a waiver, the third apprenticeship must be done with a judge that is recommended by the Judges' Committee. The committee chair will recommend several judges to the apprentice based on reviews from previous apprenticeships.
7. If an Apprentice should take longer than three years to complete the requirements, he/she must attend the appropriate ALSA Judging Clinic to be reevaluated and to continue in the Apprentice Program.
8. Apprentices and Judges must complete and have on file all required Judges' reports and forms. Previous year Annual Reports are due by January 31.
9. All ALSA judges who meet the following requirements are released from having to attend any further clinics:
 - a) All dues are current.
 - b) All required paper work is current.
 - c) No upheld complaints or protests.
 - d) Judge must attend at least one Judges' Meeting at the Grand National in a 5 year period.
 - e) Judge must participate on a yearly conference call as conducted by the Judge's committee.
10. All Judges' licenses will be reviewed annually by the Judges' Committee and recommendations will be made as described in Part S, Section 3.
11. Apprentice Judges must successfully complete at least three llama show apprenticeships under at least three different ALSA Apprentice-Accepting Judges at ALSA sanctioned Shows with 50 or more llamas.

B. Llama Halter Judge

1. Complete all requirements as listed in Section 2.A.
 2. Must attend and satisfactorily complete an ALSA approved Beginning Llama Judging clinic and obtain a score of 75% or more.
 3. Must receive approval of the Judges Committee before beginning apprenticeships.
 4. Must successfully complete at least three llama shows apprenticeships under at least, three different approved Llama Halter Judges at ALSA sanctioned shows with 50 or more llamas.
 5. Should also attend three livestock shows and complete a written report on his or her observations for further experience.
 6. Must successfully attend an Advanced Llama Halter clinic and obtain a minimum score of 85% in the Halter portion, 85% in the Performance portion, and over 85% composite score for the clinic and all requirements.
 7. Must be approved as a Llama Halter Judge by the ALSA Board of Directors.
 8. Llama Judges that have met the criteria established by the Judges' Committee to accept apprentices will be designated on the official judges list by an asterisk beside their name.
- C. Performance Judge
1. Complete all requirements as described under approved Llama Judge, including completing an Advanced Llama Judging Clinic.
 2. Upon successful completion of all minimum requirements, the Apprentice may apply for a recommendation of approval as a Performance Judge from the Judges' Committee.
 3. Must be approved as a Performance Judge by the ALSA Board of Directors.
- D. Youth
1. Complete all requirements as described under Llama Judge, including completing an Advanced Llama Judging Clinic.
 2. Upon successful completion of all minimum requirements, the Apprentice may apply for a recommendation of approval as a Youth Judge from the Judges' Committee.
 3. Must be approved as a Youth Judge by the ALSA Board of Directors.
- E. Llama Fleece Judge
1. Must meet the requirements listed for all Apprentice Judges, as listed in Part S, Section 2.A.
 2. Must attend and successfully complete an ALSA approved Beginning Llama Fleece Judging Clinic.
 3. Must receive approval from the Judges' Committee before beginning Apprenticeships.
 4. Must satisfactorily apprentice at a minimum of 3 shows; two with a minimum of 25 fleece evaluations and one being over

40 fleece evaluations. This requirement will be done under the supervision of an ALSA Apprentice-Accepting Llama Fleece Judge, at an approved ALSA Fleece Show or a non-competitive mentorship. Must include Double, Single and Suri Coat types.

5. An extra apprenticeship requirement may be met by a supervised mentorship experience of 50 or more llama fleece evaluations under the supervision of an ALSA certified Apprentice-Accepting Fleece Judge with the approval of the Judges' committee.
6. Must successfully attend an Advanced Fleece Judging Clinic and obtain a score of 85% or more.
7. Must be approved as a Llama Fleece Judge by the ALSA Board of Directors.

F. Alpaca Halter Judge

1. Must meet the requirements listed for all Apprentice Judges.
2. For certification must attend and successfully complete an Advanced Alpaca Clinic, which will include passing the test for minimum fiber information and knowledge.
3. Beginning Judges must receive approval from the ALSA Judges' Committee before beginning apprenticeships.
4. Must satisfactorily complete a minimum of three alpaca apprenticeships with an ALSA Apprentice-Accepting Alpaca Judge at ALSA approved Alpaca Shows that have a minimum of six (6) alpaca halter classes with at least four (4) alpacas in each class. One of the three apprenticeship requirements could be met by a supervised mentorship with evaluation of 50 or more alpacas under the supervision of an Apprentice-Accepting Alpaca Judge with the approval of the Judges Committee. This mentorship must be documented by a written report from the supervisor and the Apprentice. It is highly recommended that one additional apprenticeship be at a llama show.
5. Should also attend three livestock shows and complete a written report of his/her observations for further experience.
6. Must successfully attend an Advanced Alpaca Halter Clinic and obtain a score of 85% or more.
7. Must be approved as an Alpaca Halter Judge by the Board of Directors.

G. Alpaca Fleece Judge (Huacaya and Suri)

1. Must meet the requirements listed for all Apprentice Judges as listed in Section 2-A.
2. Must attend and successfully complete an ALSA approved Fleece Judging Clinic and obtain a score of 75% or more.
3. Must receive permission from the Judges' Committee before beginning the Apprenticeships.
4. Must apprentice at a minimum of three fleece shows, each with

a minimum of 25 fleece entries under the supervision of an ALSA Apprentice-Accepting Alpaca Fleece Judge.

5. One of these apprenticeship requirements may be met by a mentorship involving evaluation of 40 or more fleeces with a minimum of 20 of each type, under the supervision of an ALSA Apprentice-Accepting Fleece Judge, with approval of the Judges Committee.
 6. Must successfully complete an ALSA approved Advanced Alpaca Fleece Judges Clinic and obtain a score of 85% or more.
 7. Must be approved as an Alpaca Fleece Judge by the ALSA Board of Directors.
- H. Llama and Alpaca
Persons desiring approval as both Llama and Alpaca Judges must complete all requirements as described for both Llama and Alpaca Judges.

Section 3. Judges' Committee Recommendations

- A. Evaluation and recommendation for certifications.
 1. The committee will either recommend certification or denial of same to the Board of Directors based upon the applicant's total percentage points and final score, in addition to a review of their file after attending an Advanced Judging Clinic. Completing the requirements as listed in this section does not guarantee a certification of a Judge's license.
 2. A recommendation of denial of certification may be accompanied by a request for further education, clinic attendance or apprenticeships.
 3. A recommendation for approval will include a recommendation for a Llama certification and may include additional animal number limits specific to the individual Judge.
- B. Judges' Committee Annual Review Recommendations
 1. All Judges' files will be reviewed annually by the Judges' Committee.
 2. The annual review will result in one of the following recommendations: a continuation of the current license, a reclassification, a suspension, a revocation or a requirement of attending a Judging Clinic or doing additional apprenticeships or a mentorship.
- C. Former ALSA judges who decide to return to judging for ALSA may do so by completing the following requirements:
 1. Judge must make written application to the Judges Committee for reinstatement
 2. Three letters of recommendation from ALSA members.
 3. ALSA dues are current and membership in good standing.
 4. One mentorship with a current ALSA instructor or Assistant Instructor to verify current knowledge of handbook and requirements. A show apprenticeship may be substituted for the mentorship.

5. Immediate payment of ALSA judge's dues when notified of acceptance back into the ALSA Judges program.
6. The above must be approved by the ALSA Judges' Committee and the ALSA Board of Directors.
7. Judges who are reinstated will forfeit prior years' seniority with regard to accepting apprentices and judging the ALSA Regional Championship and Grand National shows.
8. Judges who retired due to medical or family reasons will be reinstated at their previous status once they have completed either an apprenticeship or mentorship and are approved by the Board.

Section 4. Standing Rules for Judges and Apprentices

An ALSA Judge is expected to set the example of professionalism, honesty and integrity at all times. The expectation of professionalism does not end when a judge leaves the show ring. ALSA certified Judges shall evaluate animals using only rules published in the current ALSA Handbook.

A person qualifies to be an ALSA Judge or an Apprentice Judge by meeting the requirements in the ALSA Handbook.

A. Judges Rules

1. Judges will, by their dress, demeanor, competence and honesty, exhibit the highest level of professionalism at all times when working as a Judge.
2. Judges will not solicit judging assignments.
3. Judges must be current with both memberships and Judges' dues and submit an annual report to include education update and comments on shows judged the previous year.
4. Judges who do not pay their dues, both member and judge, by January 1, will have their license suspended. If dues are not paid by February 1st, their license will be suspended for the calendar year.
5. Only ALSA Apprentice Accepting Llama and Alpaca Judges may accept apprentices at an ALSA Show with 50 or more animals. Llama and Alpaca Judges, may accept two Apprentices per single show with the approval of the Judges Committee. Llama and Alpaca Apprentices may complete their third apprenticeship at a double-judged show. The Judge is then responsible for the education and supervision of those Apprentices, following the written guidelines of the Judges' Committee. Written Apprentice evaluations must be returned to the committee chair within fifteen (15) days after the show.
6. Regional Championship or Grand National Judges shall not accept apprentices.

7. The Judges' Committee may at any time recommend a change or recall of certification or probation if circumstances deem it necessary.
8. ALSA trained llama halter judges may judge up to 25 shorn alpacas. If said judge also holds alpaca halter certification, they may judge any number of alpacas shorn or unshorn. ALSA trained alpaca halter judges may also judge up to 25 llamas. If said judge also holds llama halter certification then in that case they may judge any number of llamas.

B. Apprentice Rules

1. An Apprentice should follow the same guidelines as an ALSA certified Judge in dress, promptness and professionalism when apprenticing.
2. Apprentices must receive permission to apprentice from Show Management and the show Judge. Then they MUST notify the Judges' Committee Chair of the show and date for specific apprenticeships as soon as possible prior to the show.
3. An Apprentice may not apprentice or exhibit animals while attending a Judging Clinic. (See exception, Part C, Section 1-1)
4. An apprentice may not have any animals owned by him/her shown at any show where he/she is apprenticing. (See exception, Part C, Section 1-1)
5. First-time Apprentices shall not be used to assist in judging performance classes. Other apprentices may be utilized at a show upon approval of the Show judge.
6. An apprentice may not accept or even verbally commit to any judging assignments for an approved show until the Board of Directors has acted upon his/her certification.

Section 5. Judging Clinics

- A. The Judges' Committee has full responsibility for scheduling and organizing the Judges' Clinics. Alpaca and Fleece Clinics will be upon the recommendations of the Alpaca and Fleece Committees.
- B. The Judges' Committee makes recommendations to the Board of Directors for Instructors and Assistant Instructors.
 1. An Instructor must be a member in good standing, an ALSA certified Apprentice-Accepting Llama, Alpaca or Fleece Judge and have prior instructor experience. To be placed on the recommendation list, an Instructor must first successfully complete at least two (2) approved ALSA Judging Clinics as an Assistant Instructor in their chosen discipline, with a favorable evaluation from the Instructor and Board approval. All instruction materials must be approved by the Judges' Committee.
 2. An Assistant Instructor must be a member in good standing, an ALSA

certified Llama, Alpaca or Fleece Judge, and have prior instructor experience, or have completed at least one (1) apprenticeship at an approved ALSA Judging or Show Clinic with a favorable evaluation from the Instructor. Assistant instructors may be accepted at approved ALSA judging and/or show clinics.

3. Mentorships may be utilized for judges needing reinstatement or to follow up on a complaint. Mentors must be an ALSA Instructor, Assistant Instructor or Apprentice-Accepting Judge. Mentorships requiring hands on evaluations will be conducted at a ranch with critiques of animals and/or fleeces and a review of ALSA Handbook rules and guidelines. A mentorship to follow up on a complaint may be covered by telephone call with emphasis on the area of the complaint and relevant ALSA rules and guidelines.
4. The list of Instructors and Assistant Instructors will be reviewed at least once a year with subsequent recommendations to the Board of Directors based upon the following items to be maintained in the Judges' files:
 - a. Completion of requirements to become a certified ALSA Instructor.
 - b. List of clinics instructed and reviews of said clinics.
 - c. Any complaints or disciplinary actions directly related to their position as an Instructor.
 - d. Any requests by said Instructors to take a leave of absence or retirement.
- C. The Judges' Committee also has the option to incorporate the use of an "expert" instructor; for example, a fiber or anatomy expert for Llama or Alpaca Clinics.
- D. Each Judges' Clinic will be taught according to guidelines as approved and developed by the Judges' Committee. Participants at an Advanced Judging Clinic will be given a numerical score on the following clinic activities:
 1. Terminology
 2. Test
 3. Conformation (Identification)
 4. Conformation (Knowledge)
 5. Performance classes judged
 6. Showmanship classes judged
 7. Halter classes judged
 8. Fleece classes judged
 9. Reasons or Oral presentations
- E. Clinic material will be uniform and updated as needed.
- F. Clinic fees will be set by the Judges' Committee and approved by the Board of Directors.
- G. Judges are encouraged to audit clinics to increase their knowledge and/or experience. Auditors will not be required to participate in the testing part of

the clinic. If the clinic is full, auditors may not be allowed.

Section 6. Procedure for Handling Written Complaints and Negative Exhibitor Evaluations

- A. Judges' Committee Chairperson Responsibilities
 - 1. Receive complaint letters and/or negative exhibitor evaluations, file in individual Judge's files and send copies to respective Judges.
 - 2. Notify the Judges' Committee of consistent and/or repeated complaints.
 - 3. Inform Judges' Committee of complaints and the committee will decide if the matter needs to be investigated.
- B. When investigation is deemed necessary by the Judges' Committee:
 - 1. The chairperson will inform the Judge, by e-mail, of complaints, including copies of written complaints and a summary of exhibitor evaluations and ask for their response to the situation. If no response to the e-mail is received, a certified letter will be sent to the Judge.
 - 2. The Committee will assign a Judges' Committee member to obtain information from Show Management and additional information, if needed, from exhibitors.
 - 3. The committee will inform the Board an investigation is under way, provide a summary of the complaints and keep the Board informed as to the progress of the investigation.
- C. The committee will make one of the following decisions:
 - 1. Complaints do not justify further action and the Judge will be notified of the Committee's decision.
 - 2. The Judge may be issued a warning letter.
 - 3. The Judge may be required to complete further educational requirements.
 - 4. Recommend to the Board of Directors a suspension of the Judge's license.
 - 5. Recommend to the Board of Directors a revocation of the Judge's license.
 - 6. Copies of all letters and decisions will be included in the Judge's personal file.

PART T. HALTER JUDGING SYSTEMS

ALSA does not advocate the use of a particular number of Judges. This decision is up to the Show Management. Most shows will use either one, two or three Judges depending on their preference and possibly their economics. We will describe briefly systems for one, two or three Judges; for more information, you should contact the ALSA office.

Section 1. One Judge System

In a one Judge system, one person is responsible for placing each halter class. He or she does without discussion or consultation with any other persons. Oral reasons will be presented by the presiding judge at the conclusion of placing each class.

Section 2. Multiple Judged System

- A. This system employs two or more judges to judge simultaneously in order for two sets or more placings to be awarded. The show must pay two or more sanctioning, animal and non-member fees, award two or more sets of ribbons and/or awards. ALSA encourages judges and show superintendents to formulate a means to provide oral reasons at these multiple sanctioned shows. Different formats may include alternating judges to present oral reasons, therefore only one set of oral reasons will be presented on each class. However, the final format to be used will be determined between the judges presiding and the show superintendent.
- B. For all multiple judged shows one judge must have 5 or more years experience. Assistant Performance Judges may be employed to work in the ring with a head judge.
- C. Multiple judged shows greater than a double judged show require prior approval from the Board of Directors.

Section 3. Three Judge System

In a Three Judge System each of the three judges places the class independently. The judges' placings are combined to arrive at a single final placing.

Section 4. Grand National

For the ALSA Grand National, the method for combining the judges' placings from a Three Judge System will be determined by the ALSA Board of Directors with the input of the Grand National Committee.

PART U. Ethics

Show Management should forward protests to these rules to the Protest Committee in care of the ALSA Office.

Section 1. Show Management

- A. The individual or individuals who contact for employment or actually employ a Judge must not personally show their animals before the Judge in that show.
- B. Show Managers and Show Superintendents must not personally show their animals before the Judge in that show. Ring Stewards may show their animals in that show only before acting in their capacity as Ring Stewards. Once completely finished exhibiting their animals, they may act as Ring Stewards.
- C. The Show Management shall announce the names of the Judge or Judges at the earliest possible opportunity.
- D. Show Management shall forward all protests to the ALSA Office.
- E. Show Management shall furnish the Judge(s) with a schedule of events, the approximate number of entries in each class and a copy of the performance class plans and arrangement of obstacles at least twenty days prior to the show date.
- F. Show Management shall have a written contract with the Judge.
- G. Show Management is responsible for making the ALSA rules available to all exhibitors.
- H. The Judge should be reimbursed for expenses at the time the judging assignment is completed.

Section 2. Owners and Breeders

- A. Should avoid making false or misleading statements regarding lamas for sale or used for stud service.
- B. Must use only humane methods in the handling, treatment and training of lamas.
- C. Must not perform or employ another to perform surgical procedures for the purpose of concealing genetic defects or undesirable traits in breeding animals. If the health and well-being of the animal is an issue, then the animal should be rendered incapable of reproduction.
- D. Must not administer drugs to lamas to intentionally alter the behavior of an animal.

Section 3. Exhibitors

- A. The exhibitor shall not interfere in an adverse manner with the exhibition of another animal in the ring.
- B. At no time, in training or in the show ring shall the handler mistreat an animal.
- C. Exhibitors must not attempt to influence Judges in any manner prior to the show.
- D. Exhibitors shall not make unfair criticisms of the Judge, but should support Judges and the judging systems. If they have a complaint or protest they want to be officially considered, they must put it in writing, sign it and submit it to Show Management or the ALSA Office. See Part R. for details.
- E. An exhibitor shall never protest a Judge's decision in the ring and should always ask the Ring Steward for permission to talk to the Judge at any time.
- F. Exhibitors are responsible for following the progress of the show and are expected to be at ringside ten minutes before their class begins.
- G. Exhibitors must not knowingly exhibit animals in any ALSA class (including performance and showmanship) that, in their opinion, exhibit an unsoundness; for example, animals exhibiting obvious lameness indicated by a painful gait or dropped fetlocks or pastern on any leg resulting in the fetlock and/or pastern touching the ground.

Section 4. Judges

- A. Judge must at all times exhibit the highest standard of integrity and professionalism.
- B. Judges are responsible for a thorough knowledge of all of the ALSA rules and shall judge according to them at all shows.
- C. Judge must not have personal contact with exhibitors (other than a brief greeting) until after the entire show is over. Examples of personal contact include but are not limited to: talking to exhibitors outside the ring, riding together, dining together, visiting in the barn, and viewing sale animals or attending llama or alpaca sales in conjunction with the show they are judging.
- D. The Judge must not view any show or sale catalog before the show, nor any entered lamas, prior to exhibition, with the possible exception of evaluation of fiber amount and coverage for proper class entry.
- E. The burden of responsibility is with the owner, exhibitor or trainer to recognize a conflict of interest. When the exhibitor enters a show, it is done so with full knowledge of who will be judging. The Judge, on the other hand, accepts the job without knowing who will be exhibiting at the show. This does not however, completely absolve the Judge of the responsibility of avoiding the conflict.
- F. Whenever possible, a Judge should make his/her customers or clients aware of all rules regarding conflict of interest

Section 5. Conflict of Interest

- A. Judges may not have a conflict of interest between ALSA's objective and their own personal business or pecuniary interests. Each judge should refrain from using his or her official status to further one's own personal or financial purpose. When such conflict of interest arises, the individual is expected to either withdraw the personal objective from the transaction in question or resign from ALSA's approved judges' list so he or she may pursue the personal objective. Breach of this ethical rule shall be subject to review according to ALSA rules. A conflict of interest constitutes, but is not limited to:
1. An animal shown before a Judge who was professionally involved with the training, sale or purchase of that animal within the previous twelve(12) months.
 2. A partnership between a Judge and an exhibitor involving a specific animal and/or the direct offspring of that animal.
- B. Judges may not judge a llama or alpaca, which is owned or exhibited by anyone from whom he or she has received a salary, commission or any kind of remuneration, has been in the employ, or has represented such individual in any capacity for remuneration, within twelve (12) months from the date of the subject show.
- C. If a judge cannot exercise an objective opinion, free from possible prejudice, bias or outside influence, because of a connection with an owner, exhibitor or anyone else connected with the llama or alpaca, or for that matter, if such connection would appear to others of possible bias, whether or not the judge feels he or she would be affected, a judge must disqualify herself or himself.
- D. No llama or alpaca owned by the Halter Judge, Performance Judge, the assistant Judge, Apprentice Judge, Youth Judge or Fleece Judge may be shown. No llama or alpaca owned by family members of any of the above mentioned Judges may be shown. Family members of any of the above mentioned Judges are ineligible to be exhibitors at the show. There are exceptions to this rule, when a Judge is presiding over only one division such as halter or performance and his/her llamas may be entered in the division not affected by the judging. See Part C Section 1, paragraph I 1. for details on these exceptions.
- E. An exhibitor shall not knowingly show where there is a conflict of interest with the Judge.
- F. A Judge shall not knowingly adjudicate an exhibitor's llama or alpaca where there is a conflict of interest.
- G. The burden of responsibility is with the owner, exhibitor or trainer to recognize a conflict of interest. When the exhibitor enters a show, it is done so with full knowledge of who will be judging. The Judge, on the other hand, accepts the job without knowing who will be exhibiting at the show.

H. Whenever possible, a Judge should make his/her customers or clients aware of all rules regarding conflict of interest and, to the extent possible, provide a list of judging assignments so that conflicts may be avoided. None of the above terms shall be construed to assign a conflict of interest to any Judge otherwise engaged as an auctioneer professionally involved with the sale of any animal shown before that judge.

PART V. Violations & Protest

Section 1. Protests and Procedures

- A. Procedure. Read carefully this protest section of the Handbook. All protests shall be directed only to the Protest Committee. The Protest Committee will consider and/or investigate all protests and do one of the following. Deem the protest or complaint valid and either:
1. Investigate the matter and give the accused an opportunity to present a defense. Recommend an appropriate penalty. Submit the recommendation to the Board of Directors for final approval of the appropriate penalty, if any. Inform the protester that a recommendation has been made and they should be hearing from the Board within a specified amount of time.
 2. Deem the protest or complaint invalid and take no further action.
 3. This section applies to judges as well as to non-judges.
- B. Filing and Contents
1. The Protest Intent Form (Form A) shall be sent only to the Protest Committee Chairperson along with the \$250.00 fee within 10 days of the discovery of the alleged violation.
 2. The ALSA Protest Format (Form B) completed in full, shall be sent only to the Protest Committee Chairperson within 20 business days of the date of the initial intent form.
 3. The Chairperson of the Protest Committee shall then determine whether the protest or complaint has met all the listed prerequisites and is “complete” (i.e. procedural guidelines, filed within 10 days of discovery by the protester, accompanied by \$250.00 fee, signed by the protester, etc.) A courtesy copy, also without identifications, will be sent to the Protest Committee Liaison and to the ALSA BOD President.
 4. If the protest is deemed “COMPLETE” (meeting all procedural guidelines), the Protest Chairperson will then send a complete copy of the protest letter (deleting reference to the protester and the accused person) to all the Protest Committee members to determine whether it is a “valid” or an “invalid” protest. The protest is valid only if ALSA rules or ethics have been violated. A courtesy copy, also without identifications, will be sent to the Protest Committee Liaison and to the ALSA BOD president.
 5. If the protest is now voted “INVALID”, the Protest Chairperson will inform the protester of the committee’s decision. The \$250.00 filing fee will not be returned.
 6. If the protest is now deemed “VALID” (the protest is in violation of ALSA

rules or ethics), the Protest Chairperson will then send a complete copy of the protest letter (deleting reference to the protester) to the accused person(s) and give the accused an opportunity to present a defense. The Protest Chairperson will further investigate the protest by researching any observers or witnesses' statements. As much information as possible should be in written form.

7. All collected information will then be sent to all Protest Committee members, without identifications, and each member will review the matter individually, according to the ALSA Handbook, to determine whether the protest must be UPHELD. If the protest is upheld, the Protest Committee will recommend an appropriate penalty to the BOD. Their recommendations must be returned to the Protest Committee Chairperson within 30 days maximum.
8. If a group discussion is deemed necessary, the Protest Committee Chairperson may call a committee meeting for further discussion of the protest only after individual recommendations have been made. All conversations about protests will be dated and noted by the Chair for future reference.
9. The Protest Committee Chairperson will compose a final letter of recommendation based on the committee's recommendations and forward it to the BOD with all committee members recommendations attached. There will be no identification of the accused person(s) filing the protest included. A copy of the final letter of recommendation will also be sent to all the Protest Committee members.
10. The Board of Directors will have the final determination on the disposition of any ALSA protest and will notify the Protest Committee Chairperson of their decision and any disciplinary actions by letter.
11. The Protest Committee Chairperson will notify the committee members, the protester, and the person(s) accused of the violation of the BOD decision by letter.
12. If the protest is found "VALID", filing fees will be returned to the protester. If the protest is found "INVALID", the filing fees will not be refunded.
13. The ALSA Board of Directors will publish in the next issue of *Showing* the final decision of the Board of Directors on any upheld protest. The notification will include the name of the individual, group, or show, and the violation as listed by Handbook section and Paragraph, and Penalties incurred as well as the disciplinary action recommended by the Board of Directors.

14. Upon completion of each Protest, all documentation will be sent and filed at the ALSA office without the inclusion of the name of the person(s) filing the protest. The person(s) filing the protest will remain confidential.
 15. In the situation of a Conflict of Interest with the Chair of the Protest Committee, the committee unanimously voted to have the Chair of the Ethics Committee lead the committee through the protest following the current Protest format in place. If there is additional conflict of interest with the Chair of the Ethics Committee, the Chair of the Judges' Committee will lead the committee through the protest.
 16. In the situation of a Conflict of Interest with a Protest Committee Member, the Chair of the Ethics Committee will appoint one member from the Ethics Committee to fill the temporary vacant position on the Protest Committee.
- C. Non-Protestable Decisions
1. The soundness of a llama or alpaca, when determined by an official veterinarian of the show or by a Judge, is not protestable.
 2. A Judge's decision, representing individual preference, is not protestable unless it is alleged to be a violation of the rules.
 3. The Judge's assignment of a llama or an alpaca to a wool division at a show.
- D. Upheld Protest
1. Any protest that is acted upon and upheld by the ALSA Board of Directors will carry a probation period of one year for those being protested against. During that period, no current status can be changed. For instance, an exhibitor may not apply for the Judge's Program, an apprentice may not apply for certification or attend further clinics or judge any performance classes, and in some instances may not be allowed to apprentice without certain stipulations, or may be removed from the Apprentice Program. A Judge may not apply for an upgraded license or receive a three year recertification and, in some instances, may not be allowed to judge without certain stipulations.
 2. Once the probation period has been satisfactorily served, the stated Judge must make application to the Judges' Committee to be reinstated on the Judges List, and be approved by the Board of Directors.

Section 2. Violations and Penalties

- A. Individuals
1. This section shall apply in connection with any ALSA sanctioned

- show to the following persons: judge, owner, exhibitor, agent, trainer, manager, handler, show official, show employee or member of the family of the above, individual member of ALSA or delegate or any person who acts in a manner in violation of the rules of ALSA or deemed prejudicial to its best interest. Any act in connection with a sanctioned show in violation of ALSA rules by a member of the family of a person participating in the show who is described in the previous statement, may be deemed to have been committed by such person and subject him to penalties.
2. Violations. A violation is any act prejudicial to the best interests of ALSA, including but not limited to the following.
 - a. Violation of the ALSA rules or the Ethics provisions of the ALSA Handbook.
 - b. Disqualification by a sanctioned show.
 - c. Penalization by another Lama Association, Humane Society or Court of Law for violation of ALSA rules.
 - d. Acting, or inciting or permitting any other to act in a manner contrary to the rules of ALSA, or in a manner deemed improper, unethical, dishonest, unsportsmanlike or intemperate, or prejudicial to the best interest of ALSA.
 - e. Any act committed or remark made in connection with the show considered offensive and/or made with the intent to influence or cast aspersions on the character or integrity of the judging; i.e. approaching the judge before or after a decision without first obtaining permission from the Show Committee or Ring Steward, inspecting a Judge's card without the judge's permission.
 - f. Failure to abide by Show Management's decisions.
 - g. Failure of a Judge, Ring Steward or Show Official to perform prescribed duties at a show in accordance with ALSA rules.
 - h. Physical assault upon a person and/or cruelty to a llama or alpaca.
 - i. Failure to obey any penalty imposed by ALSA.
 3. Penalties. If found guilty, the accused shall be subject to such penalty as the Board of Directors may affirm, including but not limited to the following.
 - a. Warning: A warning shall be listed under the defendant's name in the Secretary's Record of Penalties. If found guilty of further violations, the defendant shall be subject to a heavier penalty than for the first offense.
 - b. Suspension of such persons for any period from showing or having others show, exhibit or train for that person. A suspended person is forbidden for the time specified in the sentence to hold or exercise office in ALSA or any Sanctioned

- Show, from privilege of taking any part whatsoever in any Sanctioned Show, and is excluded from all show grounds during Sanctioned Shows, as an exhibitor, participant or spectator.
- c. Suspension of any llama(s) or alpaca(s), completely or part owned, of such a person at the time of the alleged violation. The Protest Committee or Board of Directors may at a later date remove the suspension of said llama(s) or alpaca(s) if a sale thereof is made in such a manner as to be a bona fide transaction and not with the intention of relieving the suspended owner of penalty.
 - d. Suspension for any period of any volunteer or any employed person who handles or exhibits for the benefit, credit, reputation or satisfaction of the person disciplined.
 - e. Expulsion from all Sanctioned Shows.
 - f. Expulsion or Suspension from membership in ALSA.
 - g. Forfeiture of trophies, ribbons and prize money won in connection with the offense committed.
 - h. Suspension from the position as Ring Steward, Judge or Show Official.
 - i. Revocation of a Judge's license.
 - j. Fine
4. Notification: The Board Secretary of ALSA shall notify the management of every Sanctioned Show through *Showing*, and or the ALSA website, of the penalizing of any person or Sanctioned Show and of the period thereof. Any Sanctioned Show which allows a suspended or expelled person to participate is itself liable to suspension or expulsion.
- B. Sanctioned Shows; Sanctioned Shows shall be subject to penalty by the Protest Committee for violation of the rules. Violations shall include but are not limited to the following.
1. Failure to:
 - a. Conduct a show in accordance with ALSA rules
 - b. Pay its indebtedness to ALSA.
 - c. Pay premiums (if offered) or indebtedness within 60 days
 - d. Report a disqualification of a person at the show.
 - e. Present Correct performance courses.
 - f. Honor written contracts with Judges or other show officials and employees.
 - g. Provide convenient and ample water facilities.
 - h. Furnish ALSA with the results, Judge's cards, fees (show and nonmembers) and exhibitor's names and addresses within 15 days.
 2. The listing of Judge or show employee in the premium list or catalog

- before the invitation to serve has been accepted.
3. Permitting persons or lamas adjudged not in good standing to participate in any manner.
 4. Permitting acts which are improper, intemperate, dishonest, unsportsmanlike, or contrary to the rules of ALSA.
 5. Acting in a manner prejudicial to the best interests of ALSA.
- C. Penalties: A Sanctioned Show guilty of violation shall be subject to penalty including, but not limited to, the following:
1. Fine:
 2. Warning: A warning shall be listed under the defendant's name in the Secretary's Record of Penalties. If found guilty of further violation the defendant shall be liable to a heavier penalty than for the first offense.
 3. Suspension for any period from the list of Sanctioned Shows.

Section 3. Eligibility for Llama and Alpaca Shows

Any show that sets restrictive criteria for accepting entries, must do so by using one of the methods described as follows.

- A. Entry that is not received by the specified deadline.
- B. Based strictly on "First Come, First Served" basis.
- C. Qualification based only on winnings (i.e. ribbons, placings and/or prize money) during a specified time period, established by Show Management.

Section 4. Definitions of Exhibitor, Agent and Trainer

- A. The term "Exhibitor" when used herein refers to the owner of a lama when entered in a class where only the merits of the lama are to be considered. In Youth Classes and Adult Showmanship classes, the term "Exhibitor" refers to the handler.
- B. An agent is defined as "Any adult(s) who has the responsibility for the care, training, custody or performance of a lama."
- C. A trainer is defined as "Any adult(s) who has the responsibility for the care, training, custody or performance of a lama."
- D. The term "not in good standing" defines any person who has been expelled or suspended by ALSA.

ALSA BYLAWS
Revised December 1, 2014

ARTICLE I – Purpose *and Mission*

Section 1.

- A. The purpose of ALSA is to promote llama and alpaca shows throughout North America and the world.
This is accomplished by:
1. Enhancing the visibility of llamas and alpacas.
 2. Showing the versatility of llamas and alpacas.
 3. Establishing the guidelines for llama and alpaca shows.
 4. Educating, certifying and decertifying show judges.
 5. Awarding recognition of champion llamas and alpacas in a regional, national, and international show system and recording points for llamas.
 6. Educating the lama community in soundness and conformation; competitive show skills; and in show management.
- B. ALSA Mission Statement: ALSA will provide direction and support in the lama community for promoting alpacas and llamas through shows by:
1. Establishing guidelines and show criteria;
 2. Providing consistent, impartial and equitable judging,
 3. Educating show personnel, exhibitors, and the public.
- ALSA will instruct owners and breeders on soundness and conformation in lamas.

ARTICLE II - Membership

Section 1. Defined

- (a) Any interested person may belong to the association as a member. Members have the right to be nominated and elected to the Board of Directors and the right to have animal points recorded. One or two members may be included on one membership. A membership is one or two persons who have paid the yearly membership dues. They do not have to be related. Rights of Membership include the right to one vote per membership.
- (b) Life Membership in the Association shall be open to any person who wishes to pay the prescribed fee for this category. Rights of this membership include those of category (a). Life membership may not be split into two separate memberships. Life membership is

not inheritable by any person other than the original surviving member of that membership and may not be assigned or passed on to another person or entity.

- (c) Honorary members may be appointed by the Association at a general meeting in recognition of achievement or contribution to the Association. Their appointment shall be purely honorary and they shall be entitled to that category for a period of time prescribed by the Board of Directors. Such membership shall have no vote, no right to hold office, and no right to give notice to change these bylaws.

Section 2. Transfer

Membership in the Association is not transferable, either voluntary or by operation of the law.

Section 3. Dues

Membership dues will be assessed annually and are due on January 1 of each year. The amount of the annual dues shall be fixed and may from time to time be changed by a resolution of the Board of Directors, Membership dues become delinquent if not received by January 1 of each year. Members whose dues are in arrears after January 1 will forfeit all rights of membership.

Section 4. Quorum

Ten percent or more of the memberships in good standing shall constitute a quorum. The affirmative vote of a majority of the memberships represented shall be the act of the membership.

Section 5. Voting

- (a) Each membership shall be entitled to one vote on each matter/vacancy submitted to a vote of the membership. A member may vote in person, by mail, or by proxy. A proxy shall be in writing by the member or duly authorized attorney-in-fact, and shall be valid during the meeting or meeting or vote for which it was executed.
- (b) Whenever the membership is to vote for Directors or any proposal for action, which could be taken at any regular or special meeting of members, the membership may, in the discretion of the board of Directors, vote by written ballot without a meeting pursuant to this section of the bylaws.

- (c) Balloting shall be made available to every membership entitled to vote either by electronic ballot or mailed ballot but not a combination thereof.
- (d) The ballot shall set forth the time by which the ballot must be received in order to be counted and the minimum number of written ballots, which must be returned to meet the quorum requirements.

Section 6. Member in Good Standing

A member in good standing is one who has paid the current membership fee or has a Lifetime membership. A member ceases to be in good standing upon:

- (a) Failure to pay the annual membership fee, or any subscription or indebtedness due to the Association.
- (b) Suspension due to infraction of ALSA Handbook rules, or
- (c) Permanent suspension by a two thirds (2/3) vote of the Board of Directors.

The Board may cause the name of such member to be removed from the register of members. Such a member may be admitted to the membership by the Board upon their receiving such funds, as they may consider satisfactory.

ARTICLE III - Board of Directors

Section 1. Number

The number of directors shall be not less than five or more than nine.

The exact number of directors, within the range of the above, shall be fixed and may from time to time be changed by a resolution adopted by the Board of Directors. Any reduction of the authorized number of Directors does not remove any Director prior to the expiration of such Director's Term of office.

Section 2. Eligibility

- (a) To be eligible to ***Petition*** a candidate for the Board of Directors, a member must be
 1. A current ALSA member;
 2. In good standing with ALSA; and
 3. At least 19 years of age
- (b) To be eligible to be nominated, a member must be
 1. A current ALSA member
 2. In good standing with ALSA; and
 3. At least 19 years of age

Section 3. Elected Representation

- (a) The Board of Directors should represent the membership from as many different regions as possible.
- (b) A maximum of 2 directors from within any one region shall be allowed to serve concurrently. The Regional Show Committee shall specify the regions within the Continental 48 states at the time of election. Alaska will be attached to the Northwestern Region, Hawaii will be attached to the Southwestern Region and Canadian Provinces will be attached to their common boundary Region of the 48 states.
- (c) If a change in region should occur during the term of a director, the director shall be allowed to continue to serve the remainder of the term. Possible reasons for changes in regions could be that the
 1. ALSA Grand National Committee would redefine boundaries for regional shows;
 2. Director moves to a new region.
- (d) If more than the allowable numbers of nominees are elected to director positions in any one region, the nominees receiving the highest number of votes in descending order shall first fill the available positions; thereafter, the remaining positions shall be filled by the available nominees receiving the highest number of votes from outside the region.
- (e) In cases of a tie vote, the members receiving the same number of votes will have their names put in a hat and the successful candidate for the position will be drawn by random chance in the presence of the Election Committee. The Election Chairperson shall draw.

Section 4. Vacancies

- (a) A vacancy occurring in a director position shall be filled by the remaining Board of Directors for the remainder of the term of position to be filled in accordance with (b) of Section 4 if more than six (6) months remain in that director's term of position. If six (6) months or less remain in that director's term of the position, the position will remain vacant.
- (b) The Board of directors shall fill the vacancy by appointing the unsuccessful candidate who received the most votes at the most recent election of directors. If there are already two (2) directors serving from a region, the candidate with the next highest vote total from another region will be appointed.

Section 5. Term and Tenure

- (a) Directors shall be elected annually from the general membership. One-third of the directors, or as near one-third as possible, shall be elected each year.
- (b) A term shall be defined as three years or any portion of the three year term. There is no partial term.
- (c) The term of office shall begin on July 1 following the election.
- (d) Directors may serve for an unlimited number of terms, provided a minimum of one year absence from the board shall occur after any two consecutive terms.

Section 6. Election

- (a) A rotation of Directors shall be elected annually by a written or
- (b) electronic ballot voted by members in good standing, one vote per membership. If a written ballot is used, ballots will be mailed through the US Postal Service or faxed to the entity tabulating the results as described within the written ballot information. If an electronic ballot is used instructions will be included in the ballot process and electronic ballots will be returned via the internet to the tabulating entity. Both forms of voting will verify only one vote was received from each memberships in good standing.
- (b) After the time period in which a Petition to Nominate Form closes, the Election Committee will verify that all members who submitted a Petition and all who received a Petition on their behalf are members in good standing. If the number of qualified candidates who have agreed to place their name on the ballot are equal to the number of open Director seats, honoring a maximum of two Directors per Region, voting ballots will not be sent to the membership. These candidates who are without competition shall be deemed elected.
- (c) A nominating committee shall be appointed consisting of one member from each region. The Nominating Committee will solicit nominations for the number of candidates eligible to serve for each region, two (2) from regions with no Director, one (1) from regions with one (1) Director and none from regions with two (2) Directors whose term(s) does not end with the present election. The Nominating Committee shall submit the nominations to the Election Committee no later than 12:00 p.m. EST April 10. All Members, including those solicited by the Nominating Committee, must be nominated by petition, submitted by five (5) different ALSA memberships in good standing; each membership can nominate only one member. The nominating petition must include the name and ALSA number of the person submitting the nomi-

nation. Nominations will be accepted by mail via the United States Postal Service, fax or e-mail. Nominations submitted via the United States Postal Service shall be received by the Election Committee by April 10. All other nominations, (fax or e-mail), must be received no later than 12:00 p.m. EST April 10.

- (d) Election of Directors shall be by a plurality vote.

Section 7. Officers

- (a) The officers for ALSA are elected by the Board of Directors. The offices are President, Vice President, Secretary, and Treasurer.
- (b) The President shall be selected by and from the membership of the Board of Directors. The President shall be the Chief Executive Officer of the corporation; shall preside over all meetings of the Board and of the members; shall have general and active management of the business of the corporation; and shall see that all orders and resolutions of the Board are carried into effect. The President shall be ex officio member of all standing committees and shall perform the duties prescribed by these bylaws and by the parliamentary authority, adopted by the Association.
- (c) The Vice President shall be selected in the same manner as the President and shall perform the duties and exercise the powers of the President during the absence or disability of the President. The Vice President shall be responsible to see that the corporate book be maintained in accordance with Article VI, Section 1.
- (d) The Secretary shall attend all meetings of the Board of Directors and shall preserve in books of the corporation true minutes of the proceedings of all such minutes. The Secretary shall give all notices required by statute, by-law or resolution and shall perform such other duties as may be delegated by the Board of Directors. The Secretary is also responsible for seeing that an up-to-date membership and Judge list is kept.
- (e) The Treasurer shall be responsible for the establishment and maintenance of an annual budget and the accounting of all moneys, credits, and property, of any and every nature, of the corporation and the accurate accounting of all moneys received and disbursed; and proper vouchers for moneys disbursed and money and property on hand; and generally all matters pertaining to this office as shall be required by the Board of Directors.

Section 8. Resignation and Removal

Any Director may resign effective immediately upon giving written notice to the President, the Secretary or the Board of Directors of the corporation. The Board of Directors may declare vacant the office of a Director who has been declared of unsound mind by an order of the court or convicted of a felony or has three unexcused absences from meetings of the Board of Directors in the course of a year. Other infractions in regards to meetings may result in censure, suspension or dismissal based on the decision of the ALSA Board of Directors. A board member may be censured, suspended or ejected for unauthorized activity by a majority vote of the Board of Directors.

Section 9. Execution of Instruments

Any and all instruments executed in the name of the corporation including, but not limited to contracts, agreements, checks and drafts issued, checks and drafts received, certificates, applications and reports, shall be executed by any one or more officers, employees or agents of the corporation as authorized from time to time by the Board of Directors. Such authorization may be general or confined to specific instances.

Section 10. Indemnification

The corporation may indemnify a Director, officer or employee under provisions of Chapter 181, Section 181.045 of the Wisconsin statutes.

Section 11. Committees

The Board of Directors may by resolution designate one or more committees with legal authority to act for the corporation to the extent specified in the resolution. All committees must have at least one Director as a member.

Section 12. Quorum

- (a) A majority of the authorized number of Directors constitutes a quorum of the Board of Directors for the transaction of business. Every act or decision done or made by the majority of the Directors present is the act of the Board of Directors. A meeting at which a quorum is initially present may continue to transact business notwithstanding the withdrawal of Directors, if any action taken is approved by at least a majority of the required quorum for such meeting.
- (b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), the amendment or repeal of bylaws requires affirmative approval of a majority of the authorized number of Directors.

Section 13. Meetings

- (a) An Annual Meeting of the Board of Directors shall be held following the election of the Board of Directors each year. The exact date, time and office shall be fixed by a resolution of the Board of Directors. Newly elected board members will take place July 1.
- (b) Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be called by the President, Vice President, or any two Directors.
- (c) Notice of all regular and special meetings of the Board of Directors shall be given to all Board members, a minimum of ten (10) days prior to the scheduled meeting(s).
- (d) Members of the Board of Directors may participate in a meeting through use of conference telephone or similar communications equipment, so long as all members participating can hear one another.
- (e) An emergency meeting may be conducted by phone or fax without a two week notice which is required for regular or special meetings as in Article IV, Section 15 (c). All business conducted at such meetings will stand as regular meetings so long as all Directors review the information and vote on the matter.
- (f) Between monthly meetings, business may be conducted by e-mail, fax or telephone and votes may be taken on any issues not requiring discussion. Any Board member may call for a discussion. Any item needing discussion beyond clarification that is time sensitive will require an emergency meeting to discuss that issue by Board of Director members. Only the time sensitive issue for the emergency meeting will be discussed at that meeting. Whether or not an issue requires discussion is a matter to be determined by the Board of Directors. All e-mail correspondence or other forms of communication among ALSA board members conducting ALSA board business or voting shall not be reproduced or distributed and shall be considered confidential until such time authorized for dissemination to the membership in accordance with organizational policy; e.g. through board meeting minutes or other means of business communication determined by the Board of Directors.

Article IV - Parliamentary Authority

Section 1.

The rules contained in the current edition of Robert's Rules of Order Newly

Revised shall govern the Association in all cases to which they are applicable and in which they are not inconsistent with these by-laws and any special rules of order the Association may adopt and any statutes applicable with to this Association.

Article V - Amendments

Section 1.

- (a) The amendment of Articles of Incorporation is provided by state law, which requires the approval of the Board of Directors,
- (b) The amendment of the Association bylaws requires approval of a majority of the Board of Directors and a two-thirds vote of the memberships voting.
- (c) Amendments to the Association's bylaws shall become effective immediately upon the close of voting thereon unless otherwise noted.

Section 2. Distribution of Assets on Dissolution

Upon the dissolution of the organization, assets shall be distributed for one or more exempt purposed within the meaning of section 501 (c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code, or corresponding section of any future federal tax code, or shall be distributed to the federal government, or to a state or local government, for public purpose. Any such assets not disposed of shall be disposed of by the Court of Common Pleas of the county in which the principal office of the organization is then located, exclusively for such purposes or to such organization or organizations, as said Court shall determine, which are organized and operated exclusively for such purposes.

Section 3. Affiliation

Any organization with membership supporting an interest in any aspect of the lama industry may become an affiliate of ALSA upon application and approval of the Board of Directors of ALSA providing the following criteria are met.

- (a) Affiliate petitioners shall accept and adhere to the ALSA Statement of Purpose and Mission Statement. The purpose of affiliating with ALSA is to cooperately support and promote the showing of llamas and alpacas in North America in accordance with the ALSA handbook.
The affiliates' support and promotion of llama and alpaca shows shall demonstrate harmony with ALSA's stated goals.
- (b) An affiliate status with ALSA does not mean that the affiliate is under control of ALSA, nor does ALSA in any way want to influence the affiliate individuality or independence as an organization. However,

should an affiliate knowingly violate or oppose the stated purposes and goals of ALSA, the affiliate may be subject to revocation.

- (c) A liaison shall be selected by the affiliate organization to act on behalf of the organization to maintain communication between themselves and ALSA.
- (d) The Board of Directors, by a two-thirds (vote), may suspend or revoke affiliate status if any of the stated qualifications for affiliate status are not met. Such action shall not affect individual members of the affiliate organization as members in good standing of the proposed action and reasons for the action, in writing, at least thirty days prior to the proposed action.
- (e) Each affiliate petitioner shall complete and submit an ALSA affiliate application form to the Board of Directors for consideration. Applications should be directed to the ALSA administrative office for distribution to the Board of Directors and shall be acted on within 60 days of receipt of the application. A majority vote of the Board of Directors is required for acceptance of the petitioner as an affiliate.

ARTICLE VI – INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE DESIGNATION

Section 1.

Said organization is organized exclusively for charitable, religious, education, and scientific purposes, including, for such purposes the making of distributions to organizations that qualify as exempt organizations under Section 501 (c) (5) of the Internal Revenue Code, or corresponding section of any future federal tax code. No part of the net earnings of the organization shall inure to the benefit of, or be distributable to its members, trustees, officers, or other private persons, except that the organization shall be authorized and empowered to pay reasonable compensation for services rendered and to make payments and distributions in furtherance of the purposes set forth in the purpose clause hereof. No substantial part of the activities of the organization shall be the carrying on of propaganda, or otherwise attempting to influence legislation, and the organization shall not participate in, or intervene in (including the publishing or distribution of statements) any political campaign on behalf of any candidate for public office. Notwithstanding any other provision of this document, the organization shall not carry on any other activities not permitted to be carried on:

- (a) by an organization exempt from federal income tax under section 501 (c) (5) of the Internal Revenue Code, corresponding section of any future federal tax code, or
- (b) by an organization, contributions to which are deductible under section 170 (c) (2) of the Internal Revenue Code, or corresponding section of any future federal tax code.

STANDING RULES

ARTICLE I – ALSA Board of Directors

Section 1. Compensation

Directors shall be entitled to receive their actual, necessary expenses in attending meetings of the Board of Directors. Directors who are also officers or employees of the corporation and who are compensated as such shall receive no compensation as Directors. Other Directors shall receive such compensation as may be established by resolution of the Board of Directors.

Section 2. Employees

The Board of Directors may by resolution authorize one or more employees or independent contractor to perform under the direction of the Board of Directors any duties that may be necessary for conducting the business of the corporation.

Section 3. Internal Controls

- (a) All ALSA accounts must be in the name of the association – ALSA.
- (b) The Executive Secretary will always keep the President and Secretary updated as to the account numbers, usernames and passwords of all ALSA accounts. Including, but not limited to:
 - a. Carbonite – computer back-up system
 - b. All bank accounts
 - c. alsashow.org website
 - d. alsashow.net website
 - e. Constant Contact
 - f. Secure server for credit cards
 - g. ALSA credit cards
- (c) The President will always maintain an up-to-date quarterly copy of the database program and database files, and the ALSA membership list as supplied by Executive Secretary. Also yearly copy of the workable current Handbook.

Section 4. Policies and Workings of the BOD

- (a) All corrections, additions, and approvals of the minutes must be made within 10 days. After 10 days without response, the minutes will be posted as written.
- (b) Information from a BOD meeting is not to be released until the minutes

are approved and posted. “If a committee needs to know information from the BOD meeting before the minutes are posted, the liaison needs to ask BOD permission.” (minutes 2-8-2010)

- (c) Email motions need a second to be attached to the minutes. (minutes 12-2009)
- (d) BOD members must respond to all email motions that have been made within 72-hours unless circumstances dictate immediate action and shorter approval. Once a positive majority of the BOD members vote, the vote stands with or without the remainder of the BOD voting. Ignoring or not voting for an email motion will be considered an abstention. (minutes 3/12/2010) (Change to Minutes 3/12/2013)
- (e) Letters, emails, etc. sent to the ALSA Board of Directors from members that include copies sent to other ALSA members and/or other interested parties will not be answered by the Board. The Board’s position is that such letters are more of a public statement of a political position rather than an inquiry of the Board. (minutes 2-12-2010)

Section 5. Communications

- (a) The President will acknowledge receipt of all communications addressed to the Board of Directors with a confirmation by email, phone, or mail within 48 hours.
- (b) The President and/or any BOD Member must forward, in a timely manner, all communications and letters addressed to all BOD members for review a minimum of seven (7) days before the next BOD meeting. If for some reason said submission cannot be disseminated to remaining board members a minimum of seven (7) days prior to a board meeting and it is not something that will adversely affect the financial well being of the organization, then any votes will be tabled until a future meeting.
- (c) Committee reports and Office report should be submitted in a word document form. If Committee reports and Office report are not received by seven (7) days prior to the scheduled meeting; the BOD will decide if to be acted on immediately or tabled and added to the Agenda of the following meeting.
- (d) All letters, replies, and communications sent out by the President and/ or any BOD Member must first be reviewed and approved by the BOD.

Section 6. BOD Conduct

- (a) Items of expected behaviors of BOD members are: respect, confidentiality, responsibility of a timely response, opportunity of opinion on all issues, avoidance of conflict of interest. Threatening and/or slanderous emails to other BOD members are not acceptable. (minutes 1-16-08)
- (b) It is not appropriate for BOD members to post on an internet chat list since it could

easily represent only a personal opinion or a personal agenda and not the opinion of the ALSA BOD. (minutes 10-23-08)

ARTICLE II – *FINANCIALS*

Section 1. Segregation of Duties

No financial transaction is to be handled by only one person from beginning to end. It is necessary that the person who signs the checks for ALSA not be the bookkeeper or the person who receives and deposits the monies.

- (a) The Office Secretary is to write checks using Quick Books. All checks shall be sent to the ALSA Treasurer, accompanied by invoices for signature and mailing. (minutes 2-26-08)
- (b) All checks in the amount of \$1500 or over must be approved by the BOD prior to signing. (minutes 2-26-08)
- (c) A line-item financial report will be provided to the BOD each month. (minutes 12-9-08)
- (d) All bank accounts will include the names of the ALSA President, Secretary, and Treasurer.

Section 2. Financial Requests

All requests for financial requests must be accompanied by a statement of the complete budget showing how the funds will be handled. (minutes May, 2008)

ARTICLE III- Election

Section 1: Election

- (a) The Day of Record shall be set by the Election Committee. The Day of Record is the last day a person may pay dues and become a member in good standing as part of the qualifications to participate in the election process.
- (b) Determination of Members in good standing shall be as described in the:
 - 1. ALSA Bylaws, ARTICLE II, Section 5, Voting in its entirety,
 - 2. Article II, Section 6, Member in Good Standing in its entirety, and
 - 3. Article III, Board of Directors, Section 2. Eligibility in its entirety.
- (c) The Treasurer and Office Manager shall reconcile the list of members using the Day of Record to create an up-to-date list to present to the Board of Directors for approval. The members on the Board approved list will be deemed in good standing and may participate in the election process.
- (d) Using the list of members in good standing, the Election Committee shall

determine the existence of a quorum, hear and determine all challenges and questions in any way arising in connection with the right to vote.

- (e) Statements of Candidacy. All nominees must be members in good standing of the Association. Nominations shall be closed no later than April 10. The Election Committee shall verify that all who have received petitions, and all who have submitted petitions are members in good standing as of the Day of Record. The Election Committee shall request the nominees individually to submit a statement on behalf of their candidacy, the final version of which must be received by email by the Election Committee no later than April 30, 12:00 Noon CDT. Should a nominee not submit a Statement by the deadline, his/her name will be placed on the ballot and name only will be placed on the Statement of Candidacy. Should a nominee choose to not run for election, that member must notify in writing the Election Committee of his/her decision to not run for the Board by April 30, 12:00 Noon CDT. The format of the Statement of Candidacy and its distribution to the membership shall be established by the Election Committee.
- (f) The ALSA Bylaws allow for the voting process to be completed by either electronic voting or written mail-in ballots but not a combination of both within the same election. The procedure shall be as follows.
- (g) Electronic Ballot Election. Notification of electronic balloting along with instructions for the balloting process will be sent via e-mail to all members in good standing. It is the responsibility of each member to inform the ALSA office of his/her correct and current e-mail address. Statements of Candidacy will be emailed to each member during the first week of May. The time period to begin and end voting will be between, but not limited to, May 25 and June 5 of the election year. The agency will have the vote tally available within 24-hours for the Election Committee after the election process is complete.
- (h) Written Ballots Election. Notification that written ballots will be sent via USPS will be communicated via email to all members in good standing. Written ballots will be mailed to all members in good standing between May 1 and the end of the second week of May. All written ballots must be received by mail or fax by the tallying group by June 5. Ballot envelopes must include a member's ALSA number and all information must be complete and legible for verification of membership. The tallying agency will verify all information on the return envelope and tally the ballots. Ballot envelopes without complete information will be deemed spoiled. The results will be reported to the Election Committee within 24 hours after completion of the tally.
- (i) Regardless of the type of election process (electronic or written), upon notification of the election results, the Election Committee will

then inform its Board Liaison of the results. The Board Liaison will then notify the highest member of the Board of Directors whose position is not on the ballot. This individual will verbally advise all candidates of the election results (and only the candidates). This individual will then advise the Election Committee that the candidates have been notified. The Election Committee will forward the results to the webmaster for general publication on the ALSA Website and/or e-mail notification to the membership.

- (j) Challenges – All challenges regarding the voting must be received by the Election Chair by 12 PM EDT June 30. All challenges must contain the name, address, ALSA number, and signature of the challenger. All written ballots will be retained by the Election Committee until midnight July 1, after which they will be destroyed. If any challenges are issued, the ballots will be preserved until said challenge is acknowledged as resolved by the Board of Directors, at which point they will be destroyed.
- (k) A Director may be subject to a recall vote by a signed petition of at least twenty five percent (25%) of the membership who were members in good standing as of the Day of Record, followed by an affirmative vote of two-thirds of a quorum of the membership (as described in ALSA Bylaws Article II – Membership, Section 4. Quorum).

Section 2: Election of Chairperson of Judges' Committee

1. The position of Chairperson of the Judges' Committee will be reviewed annually by the ALSA Board of Directors and the election of a new Chairperson shall take place on an as needed basis.
2. The ALSA Election Committee will conduct the election of the Judges' Committee Chairperson and will be responsible for notification to judges regarding the election, all dates and deadlines including submitting statements of candidacy, qualifications of the candidates and voting. The election results will be reported to the Election Committee Liaison, who will report the results to the Board of Directors. Once the winner has accepted the position to Chair the Judges' Committee and been approved by the Board, the Judges Committee Liaison will notify the Judges of the results.
3. Only ALSA judges and apprentices in good standing may vote in the election.
4. The election of the Chairperson of the Judges' Committee shall take place if needed to fill a vacancy in the position. A vacancy will be created by any of the following:
 - a. The Chairperson of the Judges' Committee may resign at any time by giving written notice to the ALSA Board of Directors.

- b. The ALSA Board of Directors shall declare a vacancy in the position if the Chairperson has been declared of unsound mind by an order of any court or convicted of a felony.
 - c. The Chairperson may be subject to a recall vote by a signed petition of at least twenty-five percent (25%) of ALSA judges and apprentices in good standing followed by an affirmative vote of two-thirds of said judges and apprentices.
 - d. The Chairperson shall be immediately removed if he or she is the subject of a valid, upheld protest in accordance with Part V of the ALSA Handbook.
 - e. The Chairperson may be removed for cause by a majority vote of the ALSA Board of Directors if he or she fails to perform the responsibilities of the position, engages in unauthorized conduct that is prejudicial to the best interests of ALSA, violates ALSA rules or violates the Ethics provisions of the ALSA Handbook.
5. Upon the resignation or removal of the Chairperson, he or she must immediately relinquish all ALSA property and judges' files to the ALSA Office so that they can be forwarded to the next Chairperson.

ARTICLE IV – Youth Scholarship

Youth ALSA members who are graduating High School Seniors in the current year may apply for one of two scholarships from the ALSA Memorial Youth Scholarship Fund. These scholarships will be recognized prior to the ALSA Grand National Championship Show held each fall.

The ALSA Memorial Youth Scholarship Fund will operate as follows:

Section 1 - Requirements

1. Applications may be sent to the committee by U. S. Mail.
2. All applications, recommendation letters, and responses MUST be postmarked date stamped by March 15th. Any applications without that postmark or date stamp will not be considered.
3. Applicants must fill out the scholarship application completely and it must accompany the responses and recommendation letters in order to be considered for the scholarship.
4. The order of the packet shall be:
 - A. Application form
 - B. Checklist and confirmation page
 - C. Response questions
 - D. Recommendation letters

- E. All applicants must include 2 letters of reference with this application from the following (excluding relatives): 1. an individual in your educational background 2. An individual familiar with your llama-related events
 - F. High School Transcript must be included. Applicants must submit a short article about themselves and send a current picture with article. This complete packet should be mailed to the Scholarship Committee Chairperson.
5. Applicants will receive an email within 5 days confirming that their complete application has been received.
 6. Applicants who did not meet the above requirements will be notified within 5 days that they will not be considered for the scholarship.
 7. All applicants must be a high school senior in preparation of graduation in the year they apply for the ALSA scholarship, a current ALSA Youth member, and no older than 19 years of age at the time of the application.
 8. The applicant must plan to attend an accredited college or university within a year of application.
 9. Scholarship winners will be notified by May 15th.

Section 2 - Selection

The Youth Scholarship Chair shall notify the ALSA President of the Scholarship winners. The ALSA President shall notify the scholarship winners in writing, by mail or email, no later than May 15. Scholarship funds will be directed directly to the College or University at the time that fees are due. Winners will have two (2) years after high school to have funds distributed to the College or University of their choice. In order to protect all involved, the contents of applications may not be printed in any publication. Applicants who do win and are planning to attend the Grand National Show will be expected to attend the Opening Ceremony so that they may be recognized. Applicants with questions are to contact the ALSA Youth Scholarship chairperson. Questions asked by parents will NOT be accepted or answered.

Section 3 - Funding

- (a) A memorial website page will be kept for donations made in remembrance of an ALSA member. Donations will go into the Youth Memorial Scholarship Fund. (minutes 12-9-08)
- (b) A Silent Auction will be held annually by the Youth Committee at the Grand National Show. Proceeds will go to the Youth Memorial Scholarship Fund.

ARTICLE V - Records

Section 1. Corporate Book, Points, Judges

The following records must be kept by the Alpaca and Llama Show Association, Inc:

- (a) A corporate book that contains the bylaws and minutes of all the corporate meetings. Plus it must retain copies of the annual reports which include the annual tax or information returns filed with the federal government.
- (b) A list of all show points earned by show llamas and alpacas.
- (c) A list of all show points earned by youth members.
- (d) A list of all qualified ALSA sanctioned Judges and Apprentice Judges.
- (e) A list of all members in good standing

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Youth

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Grand Champion and Reserve Grand Champion ROM Points

All placings other than Grand Champion or Reserve Grand Champion will be awarded points based on placing in respective class. Grand Champion and Reserve Grand Champion winners will earn points based on the overall competition relative to number in the entire division. The Reserve Grand Champion winner will earn one less point than Grand Champion winner based on respective number in division. These points are not in addition to class points but instead of. In a Division with less than 6 entries, the “show named” Grand Champion and Reserve Grand Champion will earn points toward a ROM award based on division size; however, the Grand or Reserve Grand will not apply towards an ALSA Champion Award (refer Part G Sections 3 and 4).

# of entries	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th
1	1									
2 to 4	2	1								
5	3	2	1							
6	4	3	2	1						
7	5	4	3	2	1					
8 to 15	6	5	4	3	2	1				
16 to 23	7	6	5	4	3	2	1			
24 to 31	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1		
32 to 39	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
40 and over	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

ALSA REGIONAL AREAS

